

# Package ‘psychomics’

April 16, 2025

**Title** Graphical Interface for Alternative Splicing Quantification,  
Analysis and Visualisation

**Version** 1.34.0

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Description** Interactive R package with an intuitive Shiny-based graphical interface for alternative splicing quantification and integrative analyses of alternative splicing and gene expression based on The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA), the Genotype-Tissue Expression project (GTEx), Sequence Read Archive (SRA) and user-provided data. The tool interactively performs survival, dimensionality reduction and median- and variance-based differential splicing and gene expression analyses that benefit from the incorporation of clinical and molecular sample-associated features (such as tumour stage or survival). Interactive visual access to genomic mapping and functional annotation of selected alternative splicing events is also included.

**Depends** R (>= 4.0), shiny (>= 1.7.0), shinyBS

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**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.1

**Imports** AnnotationDbi, AnnotationHub, BiocFileCache, cluster, colourpicker, data.table, digest, dplyr, DT (>= 0.2), edgeR, fastICA, fastmatch, ggplot2, ggrepel, graphics, grDevices, highcharter (>= 0.5.0), htmltools, httr, jsonlite, limma, pairsD3, plyr, purrr, Rcpp (>= 0.12.14), recount, Rfast, R.utils, reshape2, shinyjs, stringr, stats, SummarizedExperiment, survival, tools, utils, XML, xtable, methods

**Suggests** testthat, knitr, parallel, devtools, rmarkdown, gplots, covr, car, rstudioapi, spelling

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Collate** 'RcppExports.R' 'utils.R' 'globalAccess.R' 'app.R'  
'analysis.R' 'analysis\_correlation.R'

```

'analysis_diffExpression.R' 'analysis_diffExpression_event.R'
'analysis_diffExpression_table.R' 'analysis_diffSplicing.R'
'analysis_diffSplicing_event.R' 'analysis_diffSplicing_table.R'
'analysis_dimReduction.R' 'analysis_dimReduction_ica.R'
'analysis_dimReduction_pca.R' 'analysis_information.R'
'analysis_survival.R' 'analysis_template.R' 'data.R'
'formats.R' 'data_firebrowse.R'
'data_geNormalisationFiltering.R' 'data_gtex.R'
'data_inclusionLevels.R' 'data_inclusionLevelsFilter.R'
'data_local.R' 'data_recount.R' 'events_suppa.R'
'events_vastTools.R' 'events_miso.R' 'events_mats.R' 'events.R'
'formats_SraRunTableSampleInfo.R'
'formats_firebrowseGeneExpression.R'
'formats_firebrowseJunctionReads.R'
'formats_firebrowseMergeClinical.R'
'formats_firebrowseNormalizedGeneExpression.R'
'formats_genericClinical.R' 'formats_genericGeneExpression.R'
'formats_genericInclusionLevels.R'
'formats_genericJunctionReads.R' 'formats_genericSampleInfo.R'
'formats_gtexClinical.R' 'formats_gtexGeneReadsFormat.R'
'formats_gtexJunctionReads.R' 'formats_gtexSampleInfo.R'
'formats_gtexV7Clinical.R' 'formats_gtexV7JunctionReads.R'
'formats_gtexV8JunctionReads.R'
'formats_psichomicsGeneExpression.R'
'formats_psichomicsInclusionLevels.R'
'formats_recountSampleInfo.R'
'formats_vasttoolsGeneExpression.R'
'formats_vasttoolsInclusionLevels.R'
'formats_vasttoolsInclusionLevelsTidy.R' 'groups.R' 'help.R'
'utils_drawSplicingEvent.R' 'utils_eventParsing.R'
'utils_fileBrowserDialog.R' 'utils_interactiveGgplot.R'
'utils_interface.R'

```

**biocViews** Sequencing, RNASeq, AlternativeSplicing,  
DifferentialSplicing, Transcription, GUI, PrincipalComponent,  
Survival, BiomedicalInformatics, Transcriptomics,  
ImmunoOncology, Visualization, MultipleComparison,  
GeneExpression, DifferentialExpression

**URL** <https://nuno-agostinho.github.io/psichomics/>,  
<https://github.com/nuno-agostinho/psichomics/>

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---

|           |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| .onAttach | <i>Print startup message</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------|

---

### Description

Print startup message

### Usage

```
.onAttach(libname, pkgname)
```

### Arguments

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| libname | Character: library name |
| pkgname | Character: package name |

### Value

Startup message

---

|                |                                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| addObjectAttrs | <i>Set attributes to an object</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Set attributes to an object

### Usage

```
addObjectAttrs(object, ..., replace = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

|         |                                               |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| object  | Object                                        |
| ...     | Named parameters to convert to attributes     |
| replace | Boolean: replace an attribute if already set? |

### Value

Object with attributes set

### Examples

```
ll <- list(a="hey", b="there")
psychomics::addObjectAttrs(ll, "words"=2, "language"="English")
```

---

|             |                                                                       |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| addTCGAdata | <i>Creates a UI set with options to add data from TCGA/FireBrowse</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Creates a UI set with options to add data from TCGA/FireBrowse

**Usage**

```
addTCGAdata(ns)
```

**Arguments**

|    |                    |
|----|--------------------|
| ns | Namespace function |
|----|--------------------|

**Value**

A UI set that can be added to a UI definition

---

|                  |                                                                          |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| analysesTableSet | <i>Set of functions to render differential analyses (plot and table)</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Set of functions to render differential analyses (plot and table)

Set up environment and redirect user to a page based on click information

**Usage**

```
analysesTableSet(
  session,
  input,
  output,
  analysesType,
  analysesID,
  getAnalysesData,
  getAnalysesFiltered,
  setAnalysesFiltered,
  getAnalysesSurvival,
  getAnalysesColumns,
  setAnalysesColumns,
  getResetPaging,
  setResetPaging
)
```

```

processClickRedirection(click, psi = NULL, survival = FALSE)

analysesPlotSet(
  session,
  input,
  output,
  analysesType,
  analysesID,
  getAnalysesData,
  getAnalysesFiltered,
  getAnalysesSurvival
)

```

### Arguments

|                     |                                                           |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| session             | Shiny session                                             |
| input               | Shiny input                                               |
| output              | Shiny output                                              |
| analysesType        | Character: type of analyses (GE or PSI)                   |
| analysesID          | Character: identifier                                     |
| getAnalysesData     | Function: get analyses data                               |
| getAnalysesFiltered | Function: get filtered analyses data                      |
| setAnalysesFiltered | Function: set filtered analyses data                      |
| getAnalysesSurvival | Function: get survival data                               |
| getAnalysesColumns  | Function: get columns                                     |
| setAnalysesColumns  | Function: set columns                                     |
| getResetPaging      | Function: get toggle of reset paging                      |
| setResetPaging      | Function: set toggle of reset paging                      |
| click               | List: click information                                   |
| psi                 | Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing quantification |
| survival            | Boolean: redirect to survival page?                       |

### Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                 |                                                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| appendNewGroups | <i>Append new groups to already existing groups</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Retrieve previous groups, rename duplicated group names in the new groups and append new groups to the previous ones

**Usage**

```
appendNewGroups(type, new, clearOld = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                         |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type     | Character: type of groups (either Patients, Samples, ASevents or Genes) |
| new      | Rows of groups to be added                                              |
| clearOld | Boolean: clear old groups?                                              |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|           |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|
| appServer | <i>Server logic</i> |
|-----------|---------------------|

---

**Description**

Instructions to build the Shiny app

**Usage**

```
appServer(input, output, session)

analysesServer(input, output, session)

diffEventServer(ns, input, output, session, psi)

correlationServer(input, output, session)

diffExpressionServer(input, output, session)

diffExpressionEventServer(input, output, session)

diffExpressionTableServer(input, output, session)
```

```
diffSplicingServer(input, output, session)
diffSplicingEventServer(input, output, session)
diffSplicingTableServer(input, output, session)
dimReductionServer(input, output, session)
icaServer(input, output, session)
pcaServer(input, output, session)
infoServer(input, output, session)
survivalServer(input, output, session)
templateServer(input, output, session)
dataServer(input, output, session)
firebrowseServer(input, output, session)
geNormalisationFilteringServer(input, output, session)
gtexDataServer(input, output, session)
inclusionLevelsServer(input, output, session)
inclusionLevelsFilterServer(input, output, session)
localDataServer(input, output, session)
recountDataServer(input, output, session)
groupsServer(input, output, session)
helpServer(input, output, session)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |
| session | Shiny session |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| appUI | <i>User interface</i> |
|-------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

The user interface (UI) controls the layout and appearance of the app. All CSS modifications are in the file shiny/www/styles.css

**Usage**

```
appUI()

analysesUI(id, tab)

diffEventUI(id, ns, psi = TRUE)

correlationUI(id)

diffExpressionUI(id, tab)

diffExpressionEventUI(id)

diffExpressionTableUI(id)

diffSplicingUI(id, tab)

diffSplicingEventUI(id)

diffSplicingTableUI(id)

dimReductionUI(id, tab)

icaUI(id)

pcaUI(id)

infoUI(id)

survivalUI(id)

templateUI(id)

dataUI(id, tab)

firebrowseUI(id, panel)

geNormalisationFilteringUI(id, panel)
```

```
gtexDataUI(id, panel)
inclusionLevelsUI(id, panel)
inclusionLevelsFilterUI(id, panel)
localDataUI(id, panel)
recountDataUI(id, panel)
groupsUI(id, tab)
helpUI(id, tab)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                   |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| id    | Character: identifier             |
| tab   | Function to process HTML elements |
| panel | Function to enclose interface     |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                   |                                                   |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| areSplicingEvents | <i>Check if string identifies splicing events</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if string identifies splicing events

**Usage**

```
areSplicingEvents(char, data = NULL, num = 6)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| char | Character vector                     |
| data | Object containing event data         |
| num  | Integer: number of elements to check |

**Value**

TRUE if first elements are splicing events; FALSE, otherwise

---

|           |                                                   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| articleUI | <i>Return the interface to display an article</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Return the interface to display an article

**Usage**

```
articleUI(article)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| article | PubMed article |
|---------|----------------|

**Value**

HTML to render an article's interface

---

|               |                                 |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| assignColours | <i>Assign colours to groups</i> |
|---------------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Assign colours to groups

**Usage**

```
assignColours(new, groups = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                            |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| new    | Matrix: groups to which colours will be assigned           |
| groups | Matrix: groups to check which colours are already assigned |

**Value**

Groups with an added column to state the colour



---

assignValuePerSubject *Assign average sample values to their corresponding subjects*

---

## Description

Assign average sample values to their corresponding subjects

## Usage

```
assignValuePerSubject(  
  data,  
  match,  
  clinical = NULL,  
  patients = NULL,  
  samples = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

|          |                                                                                                 |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data     | One-row data frame/matrix or vector: values per sample for a single gene                        |
| match    | Matrix: match between samples and subjects                                                      |
| clinical | Data frame or matrix: clinical dataset (only required if the subjects argument is not handed)   |
| patients | Character: subject identifiers (only required if the clinical argument is not handed)           |
| samples  | Character: samples to use when assigning values per subject (if NULL, all samples will be used) |

## Value

Values per subject

## See Also

Other functions to analyse survival: [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# Calculate PSI for skipped exon (SE) and mutually exclusive (MXE) events  
annot <- readFile("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")  
junctionQuant <- readFile("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")  
  
psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))  
  
# Match between subjects and samples
```

```
match <- rep(paste("Subject", 1:3), 2)
names(match) <- colnames(psi)

# Assign PSI values to each subject based on the PSI of their samples
assignValuePerSubject(psi[, ], match)
```

---

**basicStats**
*Basic statistics performed on data*


---

**Description**

Variance and median of each group. If data has 2 groups, also calculates the delta variance and delta median.

**Usage**

```
basicStats(data, groups)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data   | Numeric, data frame or matrix: gene expression data or alternative splicing event quantification values (sample names are based on their names or colnames)                       |
| groups | List of sample names or vector containing the group name per data value (read Details); if NULL or a character vector of length 1, data values are considered from the same group |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

**blendColours**
*Blend two HEX colours*


---

**Description**

Blend two HEX colours

**Usage**

```
blendColours(colour1, colour2, colour1Percentage = 0.5)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                                                           |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| colour1           | Character: HEX colour                                     |
| colour2           | Character: HEX colour                                     |
| colour1Percentage | Character: percentage of colour 1 mixed in blended colour |

**Value**

Character representing an HEX colour

**Source**

Code modified from <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/5560248>

**Examples**

```
psichomics:::blendColours("#3f83a3", "#f48000")
```

---

|                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| browseDownloadFolderInput           |
| <i>Browse download folder input</i> |

---

**Description**

Browse download folder input

**Usage**

```
browseDownloadFolderInput(id)
```

**Arguments**

|    |                               |
|----|-------------------------------|
| id | Character: element identifier |
|----|-------------------------------|

**Value**

HTML element in character

---

|                |                                  |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| browserHistory | <i>Enable history navigation</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Navigate app according to the location given by the navigation bar. Code and logic adapted from <https://github.com/daattali/advanced-shiny/blob/master/navigate-history>

**Usage**

```
browserHistory(navId, input, session)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                             |
|---------|---------------------------------------------|
| navId   | Character: identifier of the navigation bar |
| input   | Input object                                |
| session | Session object                              |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

calculateInclusionLevels

*Calculate inclusion levels using alternative splicing event annotation and junction quantification for many samples*

---

**Description**

Calculate inclusion levels using alternative splicing event annotation and junction quantification for many samples

**Usage**

```
calculateInclusionLevels(  
  eventType,  
  junctionQuant,  
  annotation,  
  minReads = 10,  
  onlyReturnASeventNames = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| eventType     | Character: type of the alternative event to calculate                            |
| junctionQuant | Matrix: junction quantification with samples as columns and junctions as rows    |
| annotation    | Data.frame: alternative splicing annotation related to event type                |
| minReads      | Integer: minimum of total reads required to consider the quantification as valid |

**Value**

Matrix with inclusion levels

---

`calculateLoadingsContribution`*Calculate the contribution of PCA loadings to the selected principal components*

---

## Description

Total contribution of a variable is calculated as per  $((C_x * E_x) + (C_y * E_y)) / (E_x + E_y)$ , where:

- $C_x$  and  $C_y$  are the contributions of a variable to principal components  $x$  and  $y$
- $E_x$  and  $E_y$  are the eigenvalues of principal components  $x$  and  $y$

## Usage

```
calculateLoadingsContribution(pca, pcX = 1, pcY = 2)
```

## Arguments

|                  |                                                        |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>pca</code> | <code>prcomp</code> object                             |
| <code>pcX</code> | Character: name of the X axis of interest from the PCA |
| <code>pcY</code> | Character: name of the Y axis of interest from the PCA |

## Value

Data frame containing the correlation between variables and selected principal components and the contribution of variables to the selected principal components (both individual and total contribution)

## Source

<http://www.sthda.com/english/articles/31-principal-component-methods-in-r-practical-guide/112-pca-principal-component-analysis-essentials/>

## See Also

Other functions to analyse principal components: `performPCA()`, `plotPCA()`, `plotPCAVariance()`

## Examples

```
pca <- performPCA(USArrests)
calculateLoadingsContribution(pca)
```

---

|                 |                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| checkFileFormat | <i>Checks the format of a file</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Checks the format of a file

**Usage**

```
checkFileFormat(format, head, filename = "")
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| format   | Environment: format of the file       |
| head     | Data.frame: head of the file to check |
| filename | Character: name of the file           |

**Details**

The name of the file may also be required to be considered of a certain format.

**Value**

TRUE if the file matches the given format's attributes

---

|                 |                                                                               |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| checkFirebrowse | <i>Return an user interface depending on the status of the FireBrowse API</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

If the API is working, it'll be loaded. Else, a message will appear warning the user that the API is down and that will let check again if the API is back online.

**Usage**

```
checkFirebrowse(ns)
```

**Arguments**

|    |                    |
|----|--------------------|
| ns | Namespace function |
|----|--------------------|

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                |                                         |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| checkGroupType | <i>Check type of groups within file</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check type of groups within file

**Usage**

```
checkGroupType(file)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                      |
|------|----------------------|
| file | Character: file path |
|------|----------------------|

**Value**

Type of group: Samples, ASevents or NULL

---

|                |                                                                                          |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| checkIntegrity | <i>Compute the 32-byte MD5 hashes of one or more files and check with given md5 file</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Compute the 32-byte MD5 hashes of one or more files and check with given md5 file

**Usage**

```
checkIntegrity(filesToCheck, md5file)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| filesToCheck | Character: files to calculate and match MD5 hashes |
| md5file      | Character: file containing correct MD5 hashes      |

**Value**

Logical vector showing TRUE for files with matching md5sums and FALSE for files with non-matching md5sums

---

|                    |                                                      |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| checkSurvivalInput | <i>Prepare survival terms in case of valid input</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Prepare survival terms in case of valid input

**Usage**

```
checkSurvivalInput(session, input, coxph = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                       |
|---------|---------------------------------------|
| session | Shiny session                         |
| input   | Shiny input                           |
| coxph   | Boolean: prepare data for Cox models? |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                |                                             |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|
| clusterICAsset | <i>Server logic for clustering ICA data</i> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Server logic for clustering ICA data

**Usage**

```
clusterICAsset(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)



---

|            |                                             |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|
| clusterSet | <i>Server logic for clustering PCA data</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Server logic for clustering PCA data

**Usage**

```
clusterSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                |                                              |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------|
| colourInputMod | <i>Modified colour input with 100% width</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Modified colour input with 100% width

**Usage**

```
colourInputMod(...)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...        | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">colourpicker::colourInput</a>                                                                                                                                                                              |
| inputId    | The input slot that will be used to access the value.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| label      | Display label for the control, or 'NULL' for no label.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| value      | Initial value (can be a colour name or HEX code)                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| showColour | Whether to show the chosen colour as text inside the input, as the background colour of the input, or both (default).                                                                                                                         |
| palette    | The type of colour palette to allow the user to select colours from. square (default) shows a square colour palette that allows the user to choose any colour, while limited only gives the user a predefined list of colours to choose from. |

**allowedCols** A list of colours that the user can choose from. Only applicable when `palette == "limited"`. The limited palette uses a default list of 40 colours if `allowedCols` is not defined. If the colour specified in `value` is not in the list, the default colour will revert to black.

**allowTransparent** If `TRUE`, enables a slider to choose an alpha (transparency) value for the colour. When a colour with opacity is chosen, the return value is an 8-digit HEX code.

**returnName** If `TRUE`, then return the name of an R colour instead of a HEX value when possible.

**closeOnClick** If `TRUE`, then the colour selection panel will close immediately after selecting a colour.

**width** The width of the input, e.g. `"400px"` or `"100%"`

## Value

HTML elements

---

colSums, EList-method    *Sum columns using an [EList-class](#) object*

---

## Description

Sum columns using an [EList-class](#) object

## Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'EList'
colSums(x, na.rm = FALSE, dims = 1)
```

## Arguments

|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>x</code>     | an array of two or more dimensions, containing numeric, complex, integer or logical values, or a numeric data frame. For <code>.colSums()</code> etc, a numeric, integer or logical matrix (or vector of length $m * n$ ).         |
| <code>na.rm</code> | logical. Should missing values (including NaN) be omitted from the calculations?                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>dims</code>  | integer: Which dimensions are regarded as ‘rows’ or ‘columns’ to sum over. For <code>row*</code> , the sum or mean is over dimensions <code>dims+1, ...</code> ; for <code>col*</code> it is over dimensions <code>1:dims</code> . |

## Value

Numeric vector with the sum of the columns

---

`convertGeneIdentifiers`*Convert gene identifiers*

---

## Description

Convert gene identifiers

## Usage

```
convertGeneIdentifiers(  
  annotation,  
  genes,  
  key = "ENSEMBL",  
  target = "SYMBOL",  
  ignoreDuplicatedTargets = TRUE  
)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| annotation              | OrgDb with genome wide annotation for an organism or character with species name to query OrgDb, e.g. "Homo sapiens" |
| genes                   | Character: genes to be converted                                                                                     |
| key                     | Character: type of identifier used, e.g. ENSEMBL; read ?AnnotationDbi::columns                                       |
| target                  | Character: type of identifier to convert to; read ?AnnotationDbi::columns                                            |
| ignoreDuplicatedTargets | Boolean: if TRUE, identifiers that share targets with other identifiers will not be converted                        |

## Value

Character vector of the respective targets of gene identifiers. The previous identifiers remain other identifiers have the same target (in case ignoreDuplicatedTargets = TRUE) or if no target was found.

## See Also

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [filterGeneExpr\(\)](#), [normaliseGeneExpression\(\)](#), [plotGeneExprPerSample\(\)](#), [plotLibrarySize\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# Use species name to automatically look for a OrgDb database  
sp <- "Homo sapiens"  
genes <- c("ENSG00000012048", "ENSG000000083093", "ENSG00000141510",  
           "ENSG00000051180")  
convertGeneIdentifiers(sp, genes)
```

```

convertGeneIdentifiers(sp, genes, key="ENSEMBL", target="UNIPROT")

# Alternatively, set the annotation database directly
ah <- AnnotationHub::AnnotationHub()
sp <- AnnotationHub::query(ah, c("OrgDb", "Homo sapiens"))[[1]]
columns(sp) # these attributes can be used to change the attributes

convertGeneIdentifiers(sp, genes)
convertGeneIdentifiers(sp, genes, key="ENSEMBL", target="UNIPROT")

```

---

|                  |                                                                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| correlateGEandAS | <i>Correlate gene expression data against alternative splicing quantification</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Test for association between paired samples' gene expression (for any genes of interest) and alternative splicing quantification.

## Usage

```
correlateGEandAS(geneExpr, psi, gene, ASevents = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

|          |                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneExpr | Matrix or data frame: gene expression data                                                                                                                   |
| psi      | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing quantification data                                                                                               |
| gene     | Character: gene symbol for genes of interest                                                                                                                 |
| ASevents | Character: alternative splicing events to correlate with gene expression of a gene (if NULL, the events will be automatically retrieved from the given gene) |
| ...      | Extra parameters passed to <a href="#">cor.test</a>                                                                                                          |

## Value

List of correlations where each element contains:

|          |                                                                                                               |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| eventID  | Alternative splicing event identifier                                                                         |
| cor      | Correlation between gene expression and alternative splicing quantification of one alternative splicing event |
| geneExpr | Gene expression for the selected gene                                                                         |
| psi      | Alternative splicing quantification for the alternative splicing event                                        |

## See Also

Other functions to correlate gene expression and alternative splicing: [\[.GEandAScorrelation\(\)\]](#)

**Examples**

```

annot <- readFile("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readFile("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")
psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))

geneExpr <- readFile("ex_gene_expression.RDS")
correlateGEandAS(geneExpr, psi, "ALDOA")

```

---

|               |                                                                                |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| createDataTab | <i>Render a specific data tab (including data table and related interface)</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Render a specific data tab (including data table and related interface)

**Usage**

```
createDataTab(index, data, name, session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                          |
|---------|------------------------------------------|
| index   | Integer: index of the data to load       |
| data    | Data frame: data with everything to load |
| name    | Character: name of the dataset           |
| session | Shiny session                            |
| input   | Shiny session input                      |
| output  | Shiny session output                     |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                         |                                                       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| createDensitySparklines | <i>Create density sparklines for inclusion levels</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create density sparklines for inclusion levels

**Usage**

```
createDensitySparklines(
  data,
  events,
  areSplicingEvents = TRUE,
  groups = NULL,
  geneExpr = NULL,
  inputID = "sparklineInput"
)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                                                                                |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data              | Character: HTML-formatted data series of interest                              |
| events            | Character: event identifiers                                                   |
| areSplicingEvents | Boolean: are these splicing events (TRUE) or gene expression (FALSE)?          |
| groups            | Character: name of the groups used for differential analyses                   |
| geneExpr          | Character: name of the gene expression dataset                                 |
| inputID           | Character: identifier of input to get attributes of clicked event (Shiny only) |

**Value**

HTML element with sparkline data

---

|                     |                               |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| createEventPlotting | <i>Create plot for events</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create plot for events

**Usage**

```
createEventPlotting(
  df,
  x,
  y,
  params,
  highlightX,
  highlightY,
  highlightParams,
  selected,
  selectedParams,
  labelled,
  labelledParams,
  xlim,
  ylim
)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| df              | Data frame                                                                                      |
| x               | Character: name of the variable used for the X axis                                             |
| y               | Character: name of the variable used for the Y axis                                             |
| params          | List of parameters to pass to <code>geom_point()</code> related to most points                  |
| highlightX      | Integer: region of points in X axis to highlight                                                |
| highlightY      | Integer: region of points in Y axis to highlight                                                |
| highlightParams | List of parameters to pass to <code>geom_point()</code> related to highlighted points           |
| selected        | Integer: index of rows/points to be coloured                                                    |
| selectedParams  | List of parameters to pass to <code>geom_point()</code> related to selected points              |
| labelled        | Integer: index of rows/points to be labelled                                                    |
| labelledParams  | List of parameters to pass to <code>ggrepel::geom_label_repel</code> related to labelled points |
| xlim            | Numeric: limits of X axis                                                                       |
| ylim            | Numeric: limits of Y axis                                                                       |

**Value**

List containing HTML elements and highlighted points

---

|             |                                                              |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| createGroup | <i>Prepare to create group according to specific details</i> |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Prepare to create group according to specific details

**Usage**

```
createGroup(
  session,
  input,
  output,
  id,
  type,
  selected = NULL,
  expr = NULL,
  groupNames = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                              |
|------------|----------------------------------------------|
| session    | Shiny session                                |
| input      | Shiny input                                  |
| output     | Shiny output                                 |
| id         | Character: identifier of the group selection |
| type       | Character: type of group to create           |
| selected   | Character: selected item                     |
| expr       | Character: expression                        |
| groupNames | Character: group names                       |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

createGroupByAttribute

*Split elements into groups based on a given column of a dataset*

---

**Description**

Elements are identified by their respective row name.

**Usage**

```
createGroupByAttribute(col, dataset)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                               |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| col     | Character: column name        |
| dataset | Matrix or data frame: dataset |

**Value**

Named list with each unique value from a given column and respective elements

**See Also**

Other functions for data grouping: [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
df <- data.frame(gender=c("male", "female"),
                 stage=paste("stage", c(1, 3, 1, 4, 2, 3, 2, 2)))
rownames(df) <- paste0("subject-", LETTERS[1:8])
createGroupByAttribute(col="stage", dataset=df)
```



---

|                 |                                                                |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| createGroupById | <i>Create groups based on given row indexes or identifiers</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create groups based on given row indexes or identifiers

**Usage**

```
createGroupById(session, rows, identifiers)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                       |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| session     | Shiny session                                         |
| rows        | Character: comma-separated row indexes or identifiers |
| identifiers | Character: available identifiers                      |

**Value**

Character: values based on given row indexes or identifiers

---

|                      |                                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| createGroupFromInput | <i>Set new groups according to the user input</i> |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Set new groups according to the user input

**Usage**

```
createGroupFromInput(  
  session,  
  input,  
  output,  
  dataset,  
  id,  
  type,  
  selected = NULL,  
  expr = NULL,  
  groupNames = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                              |
|------------|----------------------------------------------|
| session    | Shiny session                                |
| input      | Shiny input                                  |
| output     | Shiny output                                 |
| dataset    | Data frame or matrix: dataset of interest    |
| id         | Character: identifier of the group selection |
| type       | Character: type of group to create           |
| selected   | Character: selected item                     |
| expr       | Character: expression                        |
| groupNames | Character: group names                       |

**Value**

Matrix with the group names and respective elements

---

createJunctionsTemplate

*Creates a template of alternative splicing junctions*

---

**Description**

Creates a template of alternative splicing junctions

**Usage**

```
createJunctionsTemplate(
  nrow,
  program = character(0),
  event.type = character(0),
  chromosome = character(0),
  strand = character(0),
  id = character(0)
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                            |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| nrow       | Integer: row number                                        |
| program    | Character: program used to get the junctions               |
| event.type | Character: event type                                      |
| chromosome | Character: chromosome                                      |
| strand     | Character: positive-sense (+) or negative-sense (-) strand |
| id         | Character: event identifiers                               |

**Value**

A data frame with the junctions coordinate names pre-filled with NA

**Examples**

```
psichomics::createJunctionsTemplate(nrow = 8)
```

---

```
createOptimalSurvData Create survival data based on a PSI cutoff
```

---

**Description**

Data is presented in the table for statistical analyses

**Usage**

```
createOptimalSurvData(
  eventPSI,
  clinical,
  censoring,
  event,
  timeStart,
  timeStop,
  match,
  patients,
  samples
)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                                         |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| eventPSI  | Numeric: alternative splicing quantification for multiple samples relative to a single splicing event   |
| clinical  | Data frame: clinical data                                                                               |
| censoring | Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2                                              |
| event     | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
| timeStart | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
| timeStop  | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
| match     | Matrix: match between samples and subjects                                                              |
| patients  | Character: subject identifiers (only required if the clinical argument is not handed)                   |
| samples   | Character: samples to use when assigning values per subject (if NULL, all samples will be used)         |

**Value**

Survival data including optimal PSI cutoff, minimal survival p-value and HTML element required to plot survival curves

---

|                  |                                                           |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| createSparklines | <i>Create sparkline charts to be used in a data table</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create sparkline charts to be used in a data table

**Usage**

```
createSparklines(  
  hc,  
  data,  
  events,  
  groups = NULL,  
  geneExpr = NULL,  
  inputID = "sparklineInput",  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| hc       | highchart object                                                               |
| data     | Character: HTML-formatted data series of interest                              |
| events   | Character: event identifiers                                                   |
| groups   | Character: name of the groups used for differential analyses                   |
| geneExpr | Character: name of the gene expression dataset                                 |
| inputID  | Character: identifier of input to get attributes of clicked event (Shiny only) |
| id       | Character: Shiny input identifier                                              |

**Value**

HTML element with sparkline data

---

|                |                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| customRowMeans | <i>Calculate statistics for each row or column of a matrix</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Calculate statistics for each row or column of a matrix

## Usage

```
customRowMeans(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customRowMedians(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customRowVars(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customRowMins(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customRowMaxs(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customRowRanges(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
customColMedians(mat, na.rm = FALSE, fast = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                                                           |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| mat   | Matrix                                                                                    |
| na.rm | Boolean: remove missing values (NA)?                                                      |
| fast  | Boolean: use Rfast functions? They may return different results from R built-in functions |

## Value

Vector of selected statistic

## Examples

```
df <- rbind("Gene 1"=c(3, 5, 7), "Gene 2"=c(8, 2, 4), "Gene 3"=c(9:11))
psychomics::customRowMeans(df)
psychomics::customRowVars(df, fast=TRUE)
```

---

diagramSplicingEvent    *Prepare SVG diagram of alternative splicing events*

---

## Description

Prepare SVG diagram of alternative splicing events

## Usage

```
diagramSplicingEvent(
  parsed,
  type,
  class = "pull-right",
  style = NULL,
  showText = TRUE,
  showPath = TRUE,
  showAlternative1 = TRUE,
  showAlternative2 = TRUE,
  constitutiveWidth = NULL,
  alternativeWidth = NULL,
  intronWidth = NULL,
  constitutiveFill = "lightgray",
  constitutiveStroke = "darkgray",
  alternative1Fill = "#ffb153",
  alternative1Stroke = "#faa000",
  alternative2Fill = "#caa06c",
  alternative2Stroke = "#9d7039"
)
```

## Arguments

|                   |                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| parsed            | Alternative splicing event                                                                                                   |
| type              | Character: alternative splicing event type                                                                                   |
| class             | Character: class of SVG parent tag                                                                                           |
| style             | Character: style of SVG parent tag                                                                                           |
| showText          | Boolean: display coordinates and length (if available)                                                                       |
| showPath          | Boolean: display alternative splicing junctions                                                                              |
| showAlternative1  | Boolean: show alternative exon 1 and respective splicing junctions and text?                                                 |
| showAlternative2  | Boolean: show alternative exon 2 and respective splicing junctions and text?<br>(only related with mutually exclusive exons) |
| constitutiveWidth | Numeric: width of constitutive exon(s)                                                                                       |

|                    |                                                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| alternativeWidth   | Numeric: width of alternative exon(s)          |
| intronWidth        | Numeric: width of intron's representation      |
| constitutiveFill   | Character: fill colour of constitutive exons   |
| constitutiveStroke | Character: stroke colour of constitutive exons |
| alternative1Fill   | Character: fill colour of alternative exon 1   |
| alternative1Stroke | Character: stroke colour of alternative exon 1 |
| alternative2Fill   | Character: fill colour of alternative exon 2   |
| alternative2Stroke | Character: stroke colour of alternative exon 2 |

Value

Diagrams per alternative splicing event in SVG

---

|              |                                     |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| diffAnalyses | <i>Perform statistical analyses</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|

---

Description

Perform statistical analyses

Usage

```
diffAnalyses(  
  data,  
  groups = NULL,  
  analyses = c("wilcoxRankSum", "ttest", "kruskal", "levene", "fligner"),  
  pvalueAdjust = "BH",  
  geneExpr = NULL,  
  inputID = "sparklineInput"  
)
```

Arguments

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data         | Data frame or matrix: gene expression or alternative splicing quantification                                                                                                                                                           |
| groups       | Named list of characters (containing elements belonging to each group) or character vector (containing the group of each individual sample); if NULL, sample types are used instead when available, e.g. normal, tumour and metastasis |
| analyses     | Character: statistical tests to perform (see Details)                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| pvalueAdjust | Character: method used to adjust p-values (see Details)                                                                                                                                                                                |

|          |                                                                                                                         |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneExpr | Character: name of the gene expression dataset (only required for density sparklines available in the interactive mode) |
| inputID  | Character: identifier of input to get attributes of clicked event (Shiny only)                                          |

## Details

The following statistical analyses may be performed simultaneously via the `analysis` argument:

- `ttest` - Unpaired t-test (2 groups)
- `wilcoxRankSum` - Wilcoxon Rank Sum test (2 groups)
- `kruskal` - Kruskal test (2 or more groups)
- `levene` - Levene's test (2 or more groups)
- `fligner` - Fligner-Killeen test (2 or more groups)
- `density` - Sample distribution per group (only usable through the visual interface)

The following p-value adjustment methods are supported via the `pvalueAdjust` argument:

- `none`: do not adjust p-values
- `BH`: Benjamini-Hochberg's method (false discovery rate)
- `BY`: Benjamini-Yekutieli's method (false discovery rate)
- `bonferroni`: Bonferroni correction (family-wise error rate)
- `holm`: Holm's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hochberg`: Hochberg's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hommel`: Hommel's method (family-wise error rate)

## Value

Table of statistical analyses

## See Also

Other functions to perform and plot differential analyses: [plotDistribution\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# Calculate PSI for skipped exon (SE) and mutually exclusive (MXE) events
eventType <- c("SE", "MXE")
annot <- readRDS("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readRDS("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")

psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))
group <- c(rep("Normal", 3), rep("Tumour", 3))
diffAnalyses(psi, group)
```



---

|                   |                                                          |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| diffExpressionSet | <i>Set of functions to perform differential analyses</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Set of functions to perform differential analyses

**Usage**

```
diffExpressionSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                 |                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| diffSplicingSet | <i>Set of functions to perform differential analyses</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Set of functions to perform differential analyses

**Usage**

```
diffSplicingSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|            |                                                |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| disableTab | <i>Enable or disable a tab from the navbar</i> |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Enable or disable a tab from the navbar

**Usage**

```
disableTab(tab)
```

```
enableTab(tab)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                |
|-----|----------------|
| tab | Character: tab |
|-----|----------------|

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                             |                                                                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| discardLowCoveragePSIvalues | <i>Remove alternative splicing quantification values based on coverage</i> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Remove alternative splicing quantification values based on coverage

**Usage**

```
discardLowCoveragePSIvalues(
  psi,
  minReads = 10,
  vasttoolsScoresToDiscard = c("VLOW", "N")
)
```

**Arguments**

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| psi                      | Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing quantification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| minReads                 | Currently this argument does nothing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| vasttoolsScoresToDiscard | Character: if you are using inclusion levels from VAST-TOOLS, filter the data based on quality scores for read coverage, e.g. use vasttoolsScoresToDiscard = c("SOK", "OK", "LOW") to only keep events with good read coverage (by default, events are not filtered based on quality scores); read <a href="https://github.com/vastgroup/vast-tools">https://github.com/vastgroup/vast-tools</a> for more information on VAST-TOOLS quality scores |

**Value**

Alternative splicing quantification data with missing values for any values with insufficient coverage

---

discardOutsideSamplesFromGroups

*Discard grouped samples if not within a sample vector*

---

**Description**

Discard grouped samples if not within a sample vector

**Usage**

```
discardOutsideSamplesFromGroups(groups, samples, clean = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                              |
|---------|----------------------------------------------|
| groups  | Named list of samples                        |
| samples | Character: vector with all available samples |
| clean   | Boolean: clean results?                      |

**Value**

Groups without samples not found in samples

---

display

*Display characters in the command-line*

---

**Description**

Display characters in the command-line

**Usage**

```
display(char, timeStr = "Time difference of")
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                          |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| char    | Character: message                                                       |
| timeStr | Character: message when a difftime object is passed to the char argument |

**Value**

NULL (display message in command-line)

---

|               |                                            |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------|
| downloadFiles | <i>Download files to a given directory</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Download files to a given directory

**Usage**

```
downloadFiles(url, folder, download = download.file, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                       |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| url      | Character: download links                             |
| folder   | Character: directory to store the downloaded archives |
| download | Function to use to download files                     |
| ...      | Extra parameters passed to the download function      |

**Value**

Invisible TRUE if every file was successfully downloaded

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
url <- paste0("https://unsplash.it/400/300/?image=", 570:572)
psychomics::downloadFiles(url, "~/Pictures")

# Download without printing to console
psychomics::downloadFiles(url, "~/Pictures", quiet = TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                  |                                                   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| ensemblToUniprot | <i>Convert from Ensembl to UniProt identifier</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Convert from Ensembl to UniProt identifier

**Usage**

```
ensemblToUniprot(protein)
```

**Arguments**

protein                      Character: Ensembl identifier

**Value**

UniProt protein identifier

**See Also**

Other functions to retrieve external information: [plotProtein\(\)](#), [plotTranscripts\(\)](#), [queryEnsemblByGene\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
gene <- "ENSG00000173262"
ensemblToUniprot(gene)

protein <- "ENSP00000445929"
ensemblToUniprot(protein)
```

---

|        |                                                      |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------|
| escape | <i>Escape symbols for use in regular expressions</i> |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Escape symbols for use in regular expressions

**Usage**

```
escape(...)
```

**Arguments**

...                      Characters to be pasted with no space

**Value**

Escaped string

---

|                  |                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| eventPlotOptions | <i>Options for event plotting</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Options for event plotting

**Usage**

```
eventPlotOptions(session, df, xAxis, yAxis, labelSortBy)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                                  |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| session     | Shiny session                                                                                    |
| df          | Data frame                                                                                       |
| xAxis       | Character: currently selected variable for the X axis                                            |
| yAxis       | Character: currently selected variable for the Y axis                                            |
| labelSortBy | Character: currently selected variable for the selectize element to sort differentially analysis |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                    |                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| exportGroupsToFile | <i>Export groups to a file</i> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Export groups to a file

**Usage**

```
exportGroupsToFile(groups, file, match = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| groups | Matrix with groups                   |
| file   | Character: path to output file       |
| match  | Match between elements within groups |

**Value**

Saves groups to file

---

|                   |                                                        |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| export_highcharts | <i>Add an exporting feature to a highcharts object</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Add an exporting feature to a highcharts object

**Usage**

```
export_highcharts(hc, fill = "transparent", text = "Export")
```

**Arguments**

|      |                        |
|------|------------------------|
| hc   | A highcharts object    |
| fill | Character: colour fill |
| text | Character: button text |

**Value**

A highcharts object with an export button

---

|             |                                                             |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| fileBrowser | <i>Interactive folder selection using a native dialogue</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Interactive folder selection using a native dialogue

**Usage**

```
fileBrowser(  
  default = NULL,  
  caption = NULL,  
  multiple = FALSE,  
  directory = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                        |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| default   | Character: path to initial folder                      |
| caption   | Character: caption on the selection dialogue           |
| multiple  | Boolean: allow to select multiple files?               |
| directory | Boolean: allow to select directories instead of files? |

**Details**

Platform-dependent implementation:

- **Windows:** calls the `utils::choose.files` R function.
- **macOS:** uses AppleScript to display a folder selection dialogue. If `default = NA`, folder selection falls back to the default behaviour of the `choose folder` AppleScript command. Otherwise, paths are expanded with `path.expand()`.
- **Linux:** calls the `zenity` system command.

**Value**

A length one character vector, character `NA` if 'Cancel' was selected

**Source**

<https://github.com/wleepang/shiny-directory-input>

---

fileBrowserInfoInput    *File browser input*

---

**Description**

Input to interactively select a file or directory on the server

**Usage**

```
fileBrowserInfoInput(id, label, infoContent = NULL, clearable = FALSE)
```

```
fileBrowserInput(
  id,
  label,
  value = NULL,
  placeholder = NULL,
  info = FALSE,
  infoFUN = NULL,
  infoPlacement = "right",
  infoTitle = "",
  infoContent = "",
  clearable = FALSE
)
```



## Arguments

|               |                                                                                                                    |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| id            | Character: input identifier                                                                                        |
| label         | Character: input label (if NULL, no labels are displayed)                                                          |
| infoContent   | Character: text to show as content of information                                                                  |
| clearable     | Boolean: allow to clear selected file or directory?                                                                |
| value         | Character: initial value (paths are expanded via <a href="#">path.expand()</a> )                                   |
| placeholder   | Character: placeholder when no file or folder is selected                                                          |
| info          | Boolean: add information icon for tooltips and pop-overs                                                           |
| infoFUN       | Function to use to provide information (e.g. <code>shinyBS::bsTooltip</code> and <code>shinyBS::bsPopover</code> ) |
| infoPlacement | Character: placement of the information (top, bottom, right or left)                                               |
| infoTitle     | Character: text to show as title of information                                                                    |

## Details

To show the dialog for file input, the [prepareFileBrowser\(\)](#) function needs to be included in the server logic.

This widget relies on [fileBrowser\(\)](#) to present an interactive dialogue to users for selecting a directory on the local filesystem. Therefore, this widget is intended for shiny apps that are run locally - i.e. on the same system that files/directories are to be accessed - and not from hosted applications (e.g. from <https://www.shinyapps.io>).

## Value

HTML elements for a file browser input

## Source

<https://github.com/wleepang/shiny-directory-input>

## See Also

[updateFileBrowserInput\(\)](#) and [prepareFileBrowser\(\)](#)

---

filterGeneExpr

*Filter genes based on their expression*

---

## Description

Uses [filterByExpr](#) to determine genes with sufficiently large counts to retain for statistical analysis.

**Usage**

```
filterGeneExpr(
  geneExpr,
  minMean = 0,
  maxMean = Inf,
  minVar = 0,
  maxVar = Inf,
  minCounts = 10,
  minTotalCounts = 15
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneExpr       | Data frame or matrix: gene expression                                                                                                        |
| minMean        | Numeric: minimum of read count mean per gene                                                                                                 |
| maxMean        | Numeric: maximum of read count mean per gene                                                                                                 |
| minVar         | Numeric: minimum of read count variance per gene                                                                                             |
| maxVar         | Numeric: maximum of read count variance per gene                                                                                             |
| minCounts      | Numeric: minimum number of read counts per gene for a worthwhile number of samples (check <a href="#">filterByExpr</a> for more information) |
| minTotalCounts | Numeric: minimum total number of read counts per gene                                                                                        |

**Value**

Boolean vector indicating which genes have sufficiently large counts

**See Also**

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [convertGeneIdentifiers\(\)](#), [normaliseGeneExpression\(\)](#), [plotGeneExprPerSample\(\)](#), [plotLibrarySize\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
geneExpr <- readFile("ex_gene_expression.RDS")

# Add some genes with low expression
geneExpr <- rbind(geneExpr,
  lowReadGene1=c(rep(4:5, 10)),
  lowReadGene2=c(rep(5:1, 10)),
  lowReadGene3=c(rep(10:1, 10)),
  lowReadGene4=c(rep(7:8, 10))

# Filter out genes with low reads across samples
geneExpr[filterGeneExpr(geneExpr), ]
```

---

|              |                                                               |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| filterGroups | <i>Filter groups with less data points than the threshold</i> |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Groups containing a number of non-missing values less than the threshold are discarded.

**Usage**

```
filterGroups(vector, group, threshold = 1)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                      |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|
| vector    | Character: elements                                  |
| group     | Character: respective group of each elements         |
| threshold | Integer: number of valid non-missing values by group |

**Value**

Named vector with filtered elements from valid groups. The group of the respective element is given as an attribute.

**Examples**

```
# Removes groups with less than two elements
vec <- 1:6
names(vec) <- paste("sample", letters[1:6])
filterGroups(vec, c("A", "B", "B", "C", "D", "D"), threshold=2)
```

---

|           |                                                   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| filterPSI | <i>Filter alternative splicing quantification</i> |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Filter alternative splicing quantification

**Usage**

```
filterPSI(
  psi,
  eventType = NULL,
  eventSubtype = NULL,
  minPSI = -Inf,
  maxPSI = Inf,
  minMedian = -Inf,
```

```

    maxMedian = Inf,
    minLogVar = -Inf,
    maxLogVar = Inf,
    minRange = -Inf,
    maxRange = Inf
  )

```

## Arguments

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>psi</code>          | Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing quantification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>eventType</code>    | Character: filter data based on event type; check all event types available by using <code>getSplicingEventTypes(psi)</code> , where <code>psi</code> is the alternative splicing quantification data; if <code>eventType = NULL</code> , events are not filtered by event type                                          |
| <code>eventSubtype</code> | Character: filter data based on event subtype; check all event subtypes available in your data by using <code>unique(getSplicingEventData(psi)\$subtype)</code> , where <code>psi</code> is the alternative splicing quantification data; if <code>eventSubtype = NULL</code> , events are not filtered by event subtype |
| <code>minPSI</code>       | Numeric: minimum PSI value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>maxPSI</code>       | Numeric: maximum PSI value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>minMedian</code>    | Numeric: minimum median PSI per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>maxMedian</code>    | Numeric: maximum median PSI per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>minLogVar</code>    | Numeric: minimum $\log_{10}$ (PSI variance) per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>maxLogVar</code>    | Numeric: maximum $\log_{10}$ (PSI variance) per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>minRange</code>     | Numeric: minimum PSI range across samples per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>maxRange</code>     | Numeric: maximum PSI range across samples per splicing event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## Value

Boolean vector indicating which splicing events pass the thresholds

## See Also

Other functions for PSI quantification: [getSplicingEventTypes\(\)](#), [listSplicingAnnotations\(\)](#), [loadAnnotation\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#), [quantifySplicing\(\)](#)

## Examples

```

# Calculate PSI for skipped exon (SE) and mutually exclusive (MXE) events
annot <- readRDS("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readRDS("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")

psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))
# Filter PSI
psi[filterPSI(psi, minMedian=0.05, maxMedian=0.95, minRange=0.15), ]

```

---

|                      |                                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| findASeventsFromGene | <i>Find splicing events based on given genes</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Find splicing events based on given genes

**Usage**

```
findASeventsFromGene(psi, gene)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                                           |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| psi  | Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing quantification |
| gene | Character: gene                                           |

**Value**

Character vector containing alternative splicing events

---

|               |                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| findEventData | <i>Look for event data in input</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if event data can be found in data and then event. Event data has to be an object of class eventData

**Usage**

```
findEventData(event = NULL, data = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                                                                              |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event | Character: AS event that may contain event data in its attribute eventData                                   |
| data  | Data frame or matrix: either event data or data containing event data in its attributes rowData or eventData |

**Value**

Event data (or NULL if not found)

---

|                   |                                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| geneExprFileInput | <i>File input for molecular data</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

File input for molecular data

**Usage**

```
geneExprFileInput(id, clearable = FALSE)
ASquantFileInput(id, clearable = FALSE)
junctionQuantFileInput(id, clearable = FALSE)
sampleInfoFileInput(id, clearable = FALSE)
subjectInfoFileInput(id, clearable = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                     |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| id        | Character: identifier for gene expression input     |
| clearable | Boolean: allow to clear selected file or directory? |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                 |                                                                                |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneExprSurvSet | <i>Logic set to perform survival analysis based on gene expression cutoffs</i> |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Logic set to perform survival analysis based on gene expression cutoffs

**Usage**

```
geneExprSurvSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

`geNormalisationFilteringInterface`

*Interface to normalise and filter gene expression*

---

**Description**

Interface to normalise and filter gene expression

**Usage**

```
geNormalisationFilteringInterface(ns)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| <code>ns</code> | Namespace function |
|-----------------|--------------------|

**Value**

HTML elements

---

`getAttributesTime`

*Get time values for given columns in a clinical dataset*

---

**Description**

Get time values for given columns in a clinical dataset

**Usage**

```
getAttributesTime(  
  clinical,  
  event,  
  timeStart,  
  timeStop = NULL,  
  followup = "days_to_last_followup"  
)
```

**Arguments**

|                        |                                                                                                         |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>clinical</code>  | Data frame: clinical data                                                                               |
| <code>event</code>     | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
| <code>timeStart</code> | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
| <code>timeStop</code>  | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
| <code>followup</code>  | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                     |

**Value**

Data frame containing the time for the given columns

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
df <- data.frame(followup=c(200, 300, 400), death=c(NA, 300, NA))
rownames(df) <- paste("subject", 1:3)
getAttributesTime(df, event="death", timeStart="death", followup="followup")
```

---

getClinicalDataForSurvival

*Retrieve clinical data based on attributes required for survival analysis*

---

**Description**

Retrieve clinical data based on attributes required for survival analysis

**Usage**

```
getClinicalDataForSurvival(..., formulaStr = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|                         |                                                            |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>...</code>        | Character: names of columns to retrieve                    |
| <code>formulaStr</code> | Character: right-side of the formula for survival analysis |

**Value**

Filtered clinical data



---

|                      |                                                           |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| getClinicalMatchFrom | <i>Get or set clinical matches from a given data type</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set clinical matches from a given data type

**Usage**

```
getClinicalMatchFrom(dataset, category = getCategory())
```

```
setClinicalMatchFrom(dataset, matches, category = getCategory())
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                 |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| dataset  | Character: data set name                        |
| category | Character: data category                        |
| matches  | Vector of integers: clinical matches of dataset |

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

|         |                        |
|---------|------------------------|
| getData | <i>Get global data</i> |
|---------|------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get global data

**Usage**

```
getData()
```

**Value**

Variable containing all data of interest

---

|             |                                                         |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| getDataRows | <i>Get rows of a data frame between two row indexes</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get rows of a data frame between two row indexes

**Usage**

```
getDataRows(i, data, firstRow, lastRow)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>i</code>        | Integer: current iteration                                                                                                                                  |
| <code>data</code>     | Data.frame: contains the data of interest                                                                                                                   |
| <code>firstRow</code> | Vector of integers: First row index of interest; value must be less than the respective last row index and less than the number of rows in the data frame   |
| <code>lastRow</code>  | Vector of integers: Last row index of interest; value must be higher than the respective first row index and less than the number of rows in the data frame |

**Details**

For a given iteration `i`, returns data from `firstRow[i]` to `lastRow[i]`

**Value**

Data frame subset from two row indexes (returns NA if the first row index is NA)

---

|                           |                                                                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getDifferentialExpression | <i>Get or set differential expression' elements for a data category</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set differential expression' elements for a data category

**Usage**

```
getDifferentialExpression(category = getCategory())
setDifferentialExpression(differential, category = getCategory())
getDifferentialExpressionFiltered(category = getCategory())
setDifferentialExpressionFiltered(differential, category = getCategory())
```

```
getDifferentialExpressionSurvival(category = getCategory())  
setDifferentialExpressionSurvival(survival, category = getCategory())  
getDifferentialExpressionResetPaging(category = getCategory())  
setDifferentialExpressionResetPaging(reset, category = getCategory())  
getDifferentialExpressionColumns(category = getCategory())  
setDifferentialExpressionColumns(columns, category = getCategory())
```

### Arguments

|              |                                                            |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| category     | Character: data category                                   |
| differential | Data frame or matrix: differential analyses table          |
| survival     | Data frame or matrix: differential analyses' survival data |
| reset        | Character: reset paging of differential analyses table?    |
| columns      | Character: differential analyses' column names             |

### Value

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

### Note

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

### See Also

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

`getDifferentialSplicing`*Get or set differential splicing' elements for a data category*

---

### Description

Get or set differential splicing' elements for a data category

**Usage**

```
getDifferentialSplicing(category = getCategory())  
  
setDifferentialSplicing(differential, category = getCategory())  
  
getDifferentialSplicingFiltered(category = getCategory())  
  
setDifferentialSplicingFiltered(differential, category = getCategory())  
  
getDifferentialSplicingSurvival(category = getCategory())  
  
setDifferentialSplicingSurvival(survival, category = getCategory())  
  
getDifferentialSplicingResetPaging(category = getCategory())  
  
setDifferentialSplicingResetPaging(reset, category = getCategory())  
  
getDifferentialSplicingColumns(category = getCategory())  
  
setDifferentialSplicingColumns(columns, category = getCategory())
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                            |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| category     | Character: data category                                   |
| differential | Data frame or matrix: differential analyses table          |
| survival     | Data frame or matrix: differential analyses' survival data |
| reset        | Character: reset paging of differential analyses table?    |
| columns      | Character: differential analyses' column names             |

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

|                    |                                             |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| getDownloadsFolder | <i>Get the path to the Downloads folder</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get the path to the Downloads folder

**Usage**

```
getDownloadsFolder()
```

**Value**

Path to Downloads folder

**See Also**

Other functions associated with TCGA data retrieval: [getTCGAdataTypes\(\)](#), [isFirebrowseUp\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#), [parseTCGAsampleTypes\(\)](#)

Other functions associated with GTEx data retrieval: [getGtexDataTypes\(\)](#), [getGtexTissues\(\)](#), [loadGtexData\(\)](#)

Other functions associated with SRA data retrieval: [loadSRAproject\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
getDownloadsFolder()
```

---

|                         |                                                           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| getFirebrowseDateFormat | <i>Returns the date format used by the FireBrowse API</i> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns the date format used by the FireBrowse API

**Usage**

```
getFirebrowseDateFormat()
```

**Value**

Named list with date formats from FireBrowse API

## Examples

```
format <- psychomics:::getFirebrowseDateFormat()

# date format to use in a query to FireBrowse API
format$query

# date format to parse a date in a response from FireBrowse API
format$response
```

---

|             |                                                 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| getGeneList | <i>Get curated, literature-based gene lists</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Available gene lists:

- **Sebestyen et al., 2016:** 1350 genes encoding RNA-binding proteins, 167 of which are splicing factors

## Usage

```
getGeneList(genes = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                                                                            |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| genes | Vector of characters: intersect lists with given genes (lists with no matching genes will not be returned) |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Value

List of genes

## See Also

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
getGeneList()
```

---

|           |                                                |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------|
| getGlobal | <i>Get or set globally accessible elements</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set globally accessible elements

**Usage**

```
getGlobal(category = getCategory(), ..., sep = "_")  
setGlobal(category = getCategory(), ..., value, sep = "_")  
setData(data)  
setDataTable(name, value, category = getCategory())  
getAutoNavigation()  
setAutoNavigation(auto)  
getCores()  
setCores(integer)  
getSignificant()  
setSignificant(integer)  
getPrecision()  
setPrecision(integer)  
getASevents()  
getAnnotationHub()  
setAnnotationHub(ah)  
getASevent()  
setASevent(event, data = NULL)  
getEvent()  
setEvent(event, data = NULL)
```

```
getGenes()

getCategories()

getCategory()

setCategory(category)

getCategoryData()

getActiveDataset()

setActiveDataset(dataset)

getClinicalData(attrs = NULL)

getSubjectId()

getSubjectAttributes()

getSampleInfo()

setSampleInfo(value, category = getCategory())

getSampleId()

getSampleAttributes()

getJunctionQuantification(category = getCategory())

getGeneExpression(item = NULL, category = getCategory(), EList = FALSE)

setNormalisedGeneExpression(geneExpr, category = getCategory())

getInclusionLevels()

setInclusionLevels(incLevels, category = getCategory())

getInclusionLevelsSummaryStatsCache(category = getCategory())

setInclusionLevelsSummaryStatsCache(cache, category = getCategory())

getPCA(category = getCategory())

setPCA(pca, category = getCategory())

getICA(category = getCategory())
```



```

setICA(ica, category = getCategory())

getCorrelation(category = getCategory())

setCorrelation(correlation, category = getCategory())

getGroupIndependenceTesting(category = getCategory())

setGroupIndependenceTesting(groupIndependenceTesting, category = getCategory())

getSpecies(category = getCategory())

setSpecies(species, category = getCategory())

getAssemblyVersion(category = getCategory())

setAssemblyVersion(assembly, category = getCategory())

getAnnotationName(category = getCategory())

setAnnotationName(annotName, category = getCategory())

getURLtoDownload()

setURLtoDownload(url)

```

### Arguments

|           |                                                                                    |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| category  | Character: data category                                                           |
| ...       | Arguments to identify a variable                                                   |
| sep       | Character to separate identifiers                                                  |
| value     | Value to attribute to an element                                                   |
| data      | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information                             |
| name      | Character: data table name                                                         |
| auto      | Boolean: enable automatic navigation of browser history?                           |
| integer   | Integer: value of the setting                                                      |
| ah        | AnnotationHub                                                                      |
| event     | Character: alternative splicing event                                              |
| dataset   | Character: dataset name                                                            |
| attrs     | Character: name of attributes to retrieve (if NULL, the whole dataset is returned) |
| item      | Character: name of specific item to retrieve (if NULL, the whole list is returned) |
| EList     | Boolean: return gene expression datasets as EList if possible or as data frames?   |
| geneExpr  | Data frame or matrix: normalised gene expression                                   |
| incLevels | Data frame or matrix: inclusion levels                                             |

|                          |                                                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| cache                    | List of summary statistics                           |
| pca                      | prcomp object (principal component analysis)         |
| ica                      | Object containing independent component analysis     |
| correlation              | prcomp object (correlation analyses)                 |
| groupIndependenceTesting | Object containing group independence testing results |
| species                  | Character: species                                   |
| assembly                 | Character: assembly version                          |
| annotName                | Character: annotation name                           |
| url                      | Character: URL links to download                     |

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

|           |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| getGroups | <i>Get or set groups</i> |
|-----------|--------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set groups

**Usage**

```
getGroups(
  type = c("Patients", "Samples", "ASevents", "Genes"),
  complete = FALSE,
  category = getCategory()
)

setGroups(
  type = c("Patients", "Samples", "ASevents", "Genes"),
  groups,
  category = getCategory()
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                                              |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type     | Character: type of groups (either Patients, Samples, ASevents or Genes)                                      |
| complete | Boolean: return all the information on groups (TRUE) or just the group names and respective indexes (FALSE)? |
| category | Character: data category                                                                                     |
| groups   | Matrix: groups of dataset                                                                                    |

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

|                  |                                  |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| getGtexDataTypes | <i>Get GTEx data information</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get GTEx data information

**Usage**

```
getGtexDataTypes()
getGtexReleases()
```

**Value**

GTEx data information

**See Also**

Other functions associated with GTEx data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getGtexTissues\(\)](#), [loadGtexData\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
getGtexDataTypes()
getGtexReleases()
```

---

|                |                                        |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|
| getGtexDataURL | <i>Get links to download GTEx data</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get links to download GTEx data

**Usage**

```
getGtexDataURL(  
  release,  
  domain = "https://storage.googleapis.com",  
  offline = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                     |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| release | Numeric: GTEx data release          |
| domain  | Character: GTEx data storage domain |
| offline | Boolean: simulate offline behaviour |

**Value**

Character with URLs to download GTEx data

---

|                |                                                           |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| getGtexTissues | <i>Get GTEx tissues from given GTEx sample attributes</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get GTEx tissues from given GTEx sample attributes

**Usage**

```
getGtexTissues(folder = getDownloadsFolder(), release = getGtexReleases()[[1]])
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                    |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| folder  | Character: folder containing data  |
| release | Numeric: GTEx data release to load |

**Value**

Character: available tissues

**See Also**

Other functions associated with GTEx data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getGtexDataTypes\(\)](#), [loadGtexData\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
getGtexTissues()  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

|           |                                                       |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| getHidden | <i>Get or set hidden globally accessible elements</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set hidden globally accessible elements

**Usage**

```
getHidden()  
  
setHidden(val)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                    |
|-----|--------------------|
| val | Value to attribute |
|-----|--------------------|

**Value**

Getters return hidden globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the state of hidden elements

---

|                      |                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| getHighlightedPoints | <i>Get or set points or regions for plots</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get or set points or regions for plots

**Usage**

```

getHighlightedPoints(id, category = getCategory())

setHighlightedPoints(id, events, category = getCategory())

getZoom(id, category = getCategory())

setZoom(id, zoom, category = getCategory())

getSelectedPoints(id, category = getCategory())

setSelectedPoints(id, events, category = getCategory())

getLabelledPoints(id, category = getCategory())

setLabelledPoints(id, events, category = getCategory())

```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| id       | Character: identifier                             |
| category | Character: data category                          |
| events   | Integer: index of events                          |
| zoom     | Integer: range of X and Y coordinates for zooming |

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return NULL as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state

**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getSelectedDataPanel\(\)](#)

---

|             |                                                                                           |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getNumerics | <i>Convert a column to numeric if possible and ignore given columns composed of lists</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Convert a column to numeric if possible and ignore given columns composed of lists

**Usage**

```
getNumerics(table, by = NULL, toNumeric = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------|
| table     | Data matrix: table                           |
| by        | Character: column names of interest          |
| toNumeric | Boolean: which columns to convert to numeric |

**Value**

Processed data matrix

**Examples**

```
event <- read.table(text = "ABC123 + 250 300 350
                           DEF456 - 900 800 700")
names(event) <- c("Event ID", "Strand", "C1.end", "A1.end", "A1.start")

# Let's change one column to character
event[ , "C1.end"] <- as.character(event[ , "C1.end"])
is.character(event[ , "C1.end"])

event <- psychomics::getNumerics(event, by = c("Strand", "C1.end", "A1.end",
                                              "A1.start"),
                                toNumeric = c(FALSE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE))

# Let's check if the same column is now integer
is.numeric(event[ , "C1.end"])
```

---

getSampleFromSubject    *Get samples matching the given subjects*

---

**Description**

Get samples matching the given subjects

**Usage**

```
getSampleFromSubject(
  patients,
  samples,
  clinical = NULL,
  rm.NA = TRUE,
  match = NULL,
  showMatch = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                        |                                                                                              |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>patients</code>  | Character or list of characters: subject identifiers                                         |
| <code>samples</code>   | Character: sample identifiers                                                                |
| <code>clinical</code>  | Data frame or matrix: clinical dataset                                                       |
| <code>rm.NA</code>     | Boolean: remove missing values?                                                              |
| <code>match</code>     | Integer: vector of subject index with the sample identifiers as name to save time (optional) |
| <code>showMatch</code> | Boolean: show matching subject index?                                                        |

**Value**

Names of the matching samples (if `showMatch = TRUE`, a character with the subjects as values and their respective samples as names is returned)

**See Also**

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
subjects <- c("GTEX-ABC", "GTEX-DEF", "GTEX-GHI", "GTEX-JKL", "GTEX-MNO")
samples <- paste0(subjects, "-sample")
clinical <- data.frame(samples=samples)
rownames(clinical) <- subjects
getSampleFromSubject(subjects[c(1, 4)], samples, clinical)
```

---

`getSelectedDataPanel`    *Get or set selected panel in data section*

---

**Description**

Get or set selected panel in data section

**Usage**

```
getSelectedDataPanel()

setSelectedDataPanel(id)
```

**Value**

Getters return globally accessible data, whereas setters return `NULL` as they are only used to modify the Shiny session's state



**Note**

Needs to be called inside a reactive function

**See Also**

Other functions to get and set global variables: [getClinicalMatchFrom\(\)](#), [getDifferentialExpression\(\)](#), [getDifferentialSplicing\(\)](#), [getGlobal\(\)](#), [getGroups\(\)](#), [getHighlightedPoints\(\)](#)

---

|                    |                                                     |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| getServerFunctions | <i>Matches server functions from a given loader</i> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Matches server functions from a given loader

**Usage**

```
getServerFunctions(loader, ..., priority = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| loader   | Character: loader to run the functions                                                                                                                                |
| ...      | Extra arguments to pass to server functions                                                                                                                           |
| priority | Character: name of functions to prioritise by the given order; for instance, c("data", "analyses") would load data, then analyses and finally the remaining functions |

**Value**

Invisible TRUE

---

|                             |                                                                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getSplicingEventCoordinates | <i>Returns the coordinates of interest for a given event type</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Returns the coordinates of interest for a given event type

**Usage**

```
getSplicingEventCoordinates(type, sorting = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                                      |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type    | Character: alternative splicing event type                                           |
| sorting | Boolean: get coordinates used for sorting and comparison between different programs? |

**Value**

Coordinates of interest according to the alternative splicing event type

---

|                      |                                                                                          |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getSplicingEventData | <i>Get splicing event information for given alternative splicing quantification data</i> |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get splicing event information for given alternative splicing quantification data

**Usage**

```
getSplicingEventData(psi)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                                                |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| psi | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing quantification data |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

Matrix or data frame containing splicing event information for alternative splicing events in psi (if available)

---

|                           |                                                                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| getSplicingEventFromGenes | <i>Get alternative splicing events from genes or vice-versa</i> |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get alternative splicing events from genes or vice-versa

**Usage**

```
getSplicingEventFromGenes(genes, ASevents, data = NULL)
```

```
getGenesFromSplicingEvents(ASevents, data = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                        |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| genes    | Character: gene symbols (or TCGA-styled gene symbols)  |
| ASevents | Character: alternative splicing events                 |
| data     | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information |

**Details**

A list of alternative splicing events is required to run getSplicingEventFromGenes

**Value**

Named character containing alternative splicing events or genes and their respective genes or alternative splicing events as names (depending on the function in use)

**Examples**

```
ASevents <- c("SE_1+_201763003_201763300_201763374_201763594_NAV1",
              "SE_1+_183515472_183516238_183516387_183518343_SMG7",
              "SE_1+_183441784_183471388_183471526_183481972_SMG7",
              "SE_1+_181019422_181022709_181022813_181024361_MR1",
              "SE_1+_181695298_181700311_181700367_181701520_CACNA1E")
genes <- c("NAV1", "SMG7", "MR1", "HELLO")

# Get splicing events from genes
matchedASevents <- getSplicingEventFromGenes(genes, ASevents)

# Names of matched events are the matching input genes
names(matchedASevents)
matchedASevents

# Get genes from splicing events
matchedGenes <- getGenesFromSplicingEvents(ASevents)

# Names of matched genes are the matching input alternative splicing events
names(matchedGenes)
matchedGenes
```

---

getSplicingEventTypes *Get supported splicing event types*

---

**Description**

Get supported splicing event types

**Usage**

```
getSplicingEventTypes(psi = NULL, acronymsAsNames = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

psi                      Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing quantification data  
 acronymsAsNames                      Boolean: return acronyms as names?

**Value**

Named character vector with splicing event types

**See Also**

Other functions for PSI quantification: [filterPSI\(\)](#), [listSplicingAnnotations\(\)](#), [loadAnnotation\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#), [quantifySplicing\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
getSplicingEventTypes()
```

---

getSubjectFromSample    *Get subjects from given samples*

---

**Description**

Get subjects from given samples

**Usage**

```
getSubjectFromSample(sampleId, patientId = NULL, na = FALSE, sampleInfo = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

sampleId                      Character: sample identifiers  
 patientId                      Character: subject identifiers to filter by (optional; if a matrix or data frame is given, its rownames will be used to infer the subject identifiers)  
 na                              Boolean: return NA for samples with no matching subjects  
 sampleInfo                      Data frame or matrix: sample information containing the sample identifiers as rownames and a column named "Subject ID" with the respective subject identifiers

**Value**

Character: subject identifiers corresponding to the given samples

**See Also**

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
samples <- paste0("GTEX-", c("ABC", "DEF", "GHI", "JKL", "MNO"), "-sample")
getSubjectFromSample(samples)

# Filter returned samples based on available subjects
subjects <- paste0("GTEX-", c("DEF", "MNO"))
getSubjectFromSample(samples, subjects)
```

---

|                  |                                               |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| getTCGAdataTypes | <i>Get available parameters for TCGA data</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Parameters obtained via [FireBrowse](#)

### Usage

```
getTCGAdataTypes()

getTCGAdates()

getTCGAcohorts(cohort = NULL)
```

### Arguments

cohort                      Character: filter results by cohorts (optional)

### Value

Parsed response

### See Also

Other functions associated with TCGA data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [isFirebrowseUp\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#), [parseTCGAsampleTypes\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
getTCGAdataTypes()
if (isFirebrowseUp()) getTCGAdates()
if (isFirebrowseUp()) getTCGAcohorts()
```

---

|                |                                                                  |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getUiFunctions | <i>Matches user interface (UI) functions from a given loader</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Matches user interface (UI) functions from a given loader

**Usage**

```
getUiFunctions(ns, loader, ..., priority = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ns       | Shiny function to create IDs within a namespace                                                                                                                       |
| loader   | Character: loader to run the functions                                                                                                                                |
| ...      | Extra arguments to pass to the user interface (UI) functions                                                                                                          |
| priority | Character: name of functions to prioritise by the given order; for instance, c("data", "analyses") would load data, then analyses and finally the remaining functions |

**Value**

List of functions related to the given loader

---

|                |                                                                                |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getValidEvents | <i>Filters the events with valid elements according to the given validator</i> |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Filters the events with valid elements according to the given validator

**Usage**

```
getValidEvents(event, validator, areMultipleExonsValid = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event                 | Data.frame containing only one event with at least 7 columns as retrieved from the alternative splicing annotation files from MISO (GFF3 files) |
| validator             | Character: valid elements for each event                                                                                                        |
| areMultipleExonsValid | Boolean: consider runs of exons as valid when comparing with the validator? Default is FALSE (see details)                                      |

**Details**

areMultipleExonsValid allows to consider runs of exons (i.e. sequences where exon occurs consecutively) as valid when comparing based on the validator. For example, if validator = c("gene", "mRNA", "exon") and areMultipleExonsValid = FALSE, the event c("gene", "mRNA", "exon", "exon") is not valid as it has one additional exon. If areMultipleExonsValid = TRUE, the same event would be valid.

**Value**

Data.frame with valid events

**Examples**

```
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 SE gene 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE dkfd 00000 30000 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17526 17742 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
chr1 SE gene 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17606 17742 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 17233 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
")
validator <- c("gene", "mRNA", rep("exon", 3), "mRNA", rep("exon", 2))
psychomics::getValidEvents(event, validator)
```

---

ggplotServer

---

*Logic set to create an interactive [ggplot](#)*


---

**Description**

Logic set to create an interactive [ggplot](#)

**Usage**

```
ggplotServer(
  input,
  output,
  id,
  plot = NULL,
```

```

    df = NULL,
    x = NULL,
    y = NULL,
    eventData = NULL
  )

  ggplotAuxServer(input, output, id)

```

### Arguments

|           |                                                             |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| input     | Shiny input                                                 |
| output    | Shiny output                                                |
| id        | Character: identifier                                       |
| plot      | Character: plot expression (if NULL, no plots are rendered) |
| df        | Data frame                                                  |
| x         | Character: name of the variable used for the X axis         |
| y         | Character: name of the variable used for the Y axis         |
| eventData | Alternative splicing event information (if available)       |

### Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

### Note

Insert ggplotAuxSet outside any observer (so it is only run once)

---

|               |                                                       |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| ggplotTooltip | <i>Create the interface for the tooltip of a plot</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Create the interface for the tooltip of a plot

### Usage

```
ggplotTooltip(df, hover, x, y, eventData = NULL)
```

### Arguments

|           |                                                                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| df        | Data frame                                                                           |
| hover     | Mouse hover information for a given plot as retrieved from <a href="#">hoverOpts</a> |
| x         | Character: name of the variable used for the X axis                                  |
| y         | Character: name of the variable used for the Y axis                                  |
| eventData | Alternative splicing event information (if available)                                |



**Value**

HTML elements

---

|          |                                                         |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| ggplotUI | <i>Interface for interactive <a href="#">ggplot</a></i> |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**Interface for interactive [ggplot](#)**Usage**

ggplotUI(id)

**Arguments**

id                      Character: identifier

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                 |                                                         |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| globalSelectize | <i>Create a selectize input available from any page</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create a selectize input available from any page

**Usage**

globalSelectize(id, placeholder, ASevent = FALSE)

**Arguments**

|             |                                              |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| id          | Character: input identifier                  |
| placeholder | Character: input placeholder                 |
| ASevent     | Boolean: select alternative splicing events? |

**Value**

HTML element for a global selectize input

---

|                  |                                |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| groupByAttribute | <i>Data grouping interface</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Data grouping interface

**Usage**

```
groupByAttribute(ns, cols, id, example)

groupByPreMadeList(ns, data, id)

groupById(ns, id)

groupByExpression(ns, id)

groupByGrep(ns, cols, id)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                            |
|---------|--------------------------------------------|
| ns      | Namespace function                         |
| cols    | Character or list: name of columns to show |
| id      | Character: identifier                      |
| example | Character: text to show as an example      |
| data    | List: list of groups with elements         |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                   |                                                 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| groupManipulation | <i>Logic server to manipulate data grouping</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Logic server to manipulate data grouping

**Usage**

```
groupManipulation(input, output, session, type)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                            |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| input   | Shiny input                                                |
| output  | Shiny output                                               |
| session | Shiny session                                              |
| type    | Character: type of data for each the interface is intended |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

groupManipulationInput

*Interface to manipulate data grouping*

---

**Description**

Interface to manipulate data grouping

**Usage**

```
groupManipulationInput(id, type)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                                            |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| id   | Character: identifier                                      |
| type | Character: type of data for each the interface is intended |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

groupPerElem

*Assign one group to each element*

---

**Description**

Assign one group to each element

**Usage**

```
groupPerElem(groups, elem = NULL, outerGroupName = NA)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                         |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| groups         | List of integers: groups of elements                                                                    |
| elem           | Character: all elements available                                                                       |
| outerGroupName | Character: name to give to outer group (if NULL, only show elements matched to their respective groups) |

**Value**

Character vector where each element corresponds to the group of the respective element

**See Also**

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
groups <- list(1:3, 4:7, 8:10)
names(groups) <- paste("Stage", 1:3)
groupPerElem(groups)
```

---

|                  |                                                     |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| groupsServerOnce | <i>Server function for data grouping (one call)</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

These functions only run once instead of running for every instance of groups

**Usage**

```
groupsServerOnce(input, output, session)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |
| session | Shiny session |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| hchart.survfit | <i>Plot survival curves</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------------|

---

## Description

Plot survival curves

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'survfit'
hchart(
  object,
  ...,
  fun = NULL,
  markTimes = TRUE,
  symbol = "plus",
  markerColor = "black",
  ranges = FALSE,
  rangesOpacity = 0.3
)
```

## Arguments

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object        | survfit object as returned from <a href="#">survfit.survTerms()</a> function                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| ...           | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">highcharter::hc_add_series</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| fun           | Name of function or function used to transform the survival curve: log will put y axis on log scale, event plots cumulative events ( $f(y) = 1-y$ ), cumhaz plots the cumulative hazard function ( $f(y) = -\log(y)$ ), and cloglog creates a complimentary log-log survival plot ( $f(y) = \log(-\log(y))$ ) along with log scale for the x-axis. |
| markTimes     | Label curves marked at each censoring time?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| symbol        | Symbol to use as marker                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| markerColor   | Colour of the marker; if NULL, the respective colour of each series are used                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| ranges        | Plot interval ranges?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| rangesOpacity | Opacity of the interval ranges                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Value

highchart object to plot survival curves

**Examples**

```
# Plot Kaplan-Meier curves
require("survival")
require("highcharter")
leukemia.surv <- survfit(Surv(time, status) ~ x, data = aml)
hchart(leukemia.surv)

# Plot the cumulative hazard function
lsurv2 <- survfit(Surv(time, status) ~ x, aml, type='fleming')
hchart(lsurv2, fun="cumhaz")

# Plot the fit of a Cox proportional hazards regression model
fit <- coxph(Surv(futime, fustat) ~ age, data = ovarian)
ovarian.surv <- survfit(fit, newdata=data.frame(age=60))
hchart(ovarian.surv, ranges = TRUE)
```

hc\_scatter

*Create scatter plot***Description**

Create a scatter plot using highcharter

**Usage**

```
hc_scatter(
  hc,
  x,
  y,
  z = NULL,
  label = NULL,
  showInLegend = FALSE,
  color = NULL,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| hc           | Highchart object                                                  |
| x            | Numeric: X axis                                                   |
| y            | Numeric: Y axis                                                   |
| z            | Numeric: Z axis to set the bubble size (optional)                 |
| label        | Character: data label for each point (optional)                   |
| showInLegend | Boolean: show the data in the legend box?                         |
| color        | Character: series colour                                          |
| ...          | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">highcharter::hc_add_series</a> |

**Value**

highcharter object containing information for a scatter plot

---

|          |                                      |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| HTMLfast | <i>Faster version of shiny::HTML</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Faster version of shiny::HTML

**Usage**

```
HTMLfast(text)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                 |
|------|-----------------|
| text | Character: text |
|------|-----------------|

**Value**

HTML element

---

|                  |                                  |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| importGroupsFrom | <i>Import groups from a file</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Import groups from a file

**Usage**

```
importGroupsFrom(  
  file,  
  uniqueElems = NULL,  
  matchingElems = NULL,  
  match = NULL,  
  type = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| file          | Character: path to file                                                       |
| uniqueElems   | Character: vector of unique elements (samples or alternative splicing events) |
| matchingElems | Character: vector of matching elements (subjects or genes)                    |
| match         | Match between elements within groups                                          |

**Value**

Matrix with groups

---

|                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------|
| <code>inclusionLevelsFilterInterface</code>     |
| <i>Interface to filter alternative splicing</i> |

---

**Description**

Interface to filter alternative splicing

**Usage**

`inclusionLevelsFilterInterface(ns)`

**Arguments**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| <code>ns</code> | Namespace function |
|-----------------|--------------------|

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------|
| <code>inclusionLevelsInterface</code>             |
| <i>Interface to quantify alternative splicing</i> |

---

**Description**

Interface to quantify alternative splicing

**Usage**

`inclusionLevelsInterface(ns)`

**Arguments**

|                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| <code>ns</code> | Namespace function |
|-----------------|--------------------|

**Value**

HTML elements



---

|              |                                                           |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| inlineDialog | <i>Alert in the style of a dialogue box with a button</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Alert in the style of a dialogue box with a button

**Usage**

```
inlineDialog(  
  description,  
  ...,  
  buttonLabel = NULL,  
  buttonIcon = NULL,  
  buttonId = NULL,  
  id = NULL,  
  type = c("error", "warning"),  
  bigger = FALSE  
)
```

```
errorDialog(description, ...)
```

```
warningDialog(description, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                             |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| description | Character: description                      |
| ...         | Extra parameters when creating the alert    |
| buttonLabel | Character: button label                     |
| buttonIcon  | Character: button icon                      |
| buttonId    | Character: button identifier                |
| id          | Character: identifier                       |
| type        | Character: type of alert (error or warning) |
| bigger      | Boolean: wrap the description in a h4 tag?  |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|            |                                                     |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| insideFile | <i>Get psychomics file inside a given directory</i> |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get psychomics file inside a given directory

**Usage**

```
insideFile(...)
```

**Arguments**

... character vectors, specifying subdirectory and file(s) within some package. The default, none, returns the root of the package. Wildcards are not supported.

**Value**

Loaded file

---

|          |                                   |
|----------|-----------------------------------|
| is.whole | <i>Check if a number is whole</i> |
|----------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if a number is whole

**Usage**

```
is.whole(x, tol = .Machine$double.eps^0.5)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                        |
|-----|----------------------------------------|
| x   | Object to be tested                    |
| tol | Numeric: tolerance used for comparison |

**Value**

TRUE if number is whole; otherwise, FALSE

---

|        |                      |
|--------|----------------------|
| isFile | Check if files exist |
|--------|----------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if files exist

**Usage**

```
isFile(files)
```

**Arguments**

files                      Character: vector of filepaths to check

**Value**

Boolean vector stating whether each file exists or not

---

|                |                                                                                                                                |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| isFirebrowseUp | Check if <a href="http://firebrowse.org/api-docs/FireBrowse">Rhrefhttp://firebrowse.org/api-docs/FireBrowse</a> API is running |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if **FireBrowse API** is running

**Usage**

```
isFirebrowseUp()
```

**Value**

Invisible TRUE if the **FireBrowse API** is working; otherwise, raises a warning with the status code and a brief explanation.

**See Also**

Other functions associated with TCGA data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getTCGAdataTypes\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#), [parseTCGAsampleTypes\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
isFirebrowseUp()
```

---

|                 |                                           |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|
| isRStudioServer | <i>Check if running in RStudio Server</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if running in RStudio Server

**Usage**

```
isRStudioServer()
```

**Value**

Boolean stating whether running in RStudio Server

---

|                   |                                                                 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| joinEventsPerType | <i>Full outer join all given events based on select columns</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Full outer join all given events based on select columns

**Usage**

```
joinEventsPerType(events, types = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                   |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------|
| events | Data frame or matrix: alternative splicing events |
| types  | Character: alternative splicing types             |

**Value**

List of events joined by alternative splicing event type

---

|                |                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| junctionString | <i>String used to search for matches in a junction quantification file</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

String used to search for matches in a junction quantification file

**Usage**

```
junctionString(chr, strand, junc5, junc3, showStrand)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                          |
|------------|--------------------------|
| chr        | Character: chromosome    |
| strand     | Character: strand        |
| junc5      | Integer: 5' end junction |
| junc3      | Integer: 3' end junction |
| showStrand | Boolean: include strand? |

**Value**

Formatted character string

---

|                    |                                             |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| labelBasedOnCutoff | <i>Label groups based on a given cutoff</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Label groups based on a given cutoff

**Usage**

```
labelBasedOnCutoff(data, cutoff, label = NULL, gte = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                                                         |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data   | Numeric: test data                                                                                      |
| cutoff | Numeric: test cutoff                                                                                    |
| label  | Character: label to prefix group names                                                                  |
| gte    | Boolean: test using greater than or equal than cutoff (TRUE) or less than or equal than cutoff (FALSE)? |

Value

Labelled groups

See Also

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

Examples

```
labelBasedOnCutoff(data=c(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1), cutoff=0.5)

labelBasedOnCutoff(data=c(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1), cutoff=0.5, "Ratio")

# Use "greater than" instead of "greater than or equal to"
labelBasedOnCutoff(data=c(1, 0, 0, 0.5, 0, 1), cutoff=0.5, gte=FALSE)
```

---

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| leveneTest | <i>Levene's test</i> |
|------------|----------------------|

---

Description

Performs a Levene's test to assess the equality of variances

Usage

```
leveneTest(x, g, centers = median)
```

Arguments

|         |                                                                                                          |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x       | Numeric vector or list of numeric vectors: non-numeric elements of a list will be coerced with a warning |
| g       | Vector or factor: groups of elements in x (ignored with a warning if x is a list)                        |
| centers | Function used to calculate how much values spread; for instance, median (default) or mean                |

Details

The implementation of this function is based on `car:::leveneTest.default` with a more standard result.

**Value**

A list with class "htest" containing the following components:

|           |                                                            |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| statistic | the value of the test statistic with a name describing it. |
| p.value   | the p-value for the test.                                  |
| method    | the type of test applied.                                  |
| data.name | a character string giving the names of the data.           |

**Examples**

```
vals <- sample(30, replace=TRUE)
group <- lapply(list("A", "B", "C"), rep, 10)
group <- unlist(group)
psychomics:::leveneTest(vals, group)

## Using Levene's test based on the mean
psychomics:::leveneTest(vals, group, mean)
```

---

|                |                                            |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|
| linkToArticles | <i>psychomics article's link interface</i> |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

psychomics article's link interface

**Usage**

```
linkToArticles()
```

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|             |                                              |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| linkToRunJS | <i>Link to run arbitrary JavaScript code</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Link to run arbitrary JavaScript code

**Usage**

```
linkToRunJS(text, code)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                            |
|------|----------------------------|
| text | Character: text label      |
| code | Character: JavaScript code |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                    |                                                                                           |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| listAllAnnotations | <i>List alternative splicing annotation files available, as well as custom annotation</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

List alternative splicing annotation files available, as well as custom annotation

**Usage**

```
listAllAnnotations(...)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                          |
|-----|--------------------------|
| ... | Custom annotation loaded |
|-----|--------------------------|

**Value**

Named character vector with splicing annotation files available

**Examples**

```
psychomics::listAllAnnotations()
```

---

|                         |                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| listSplicingAnnotations | <i>List alternative splicing annotations</i> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

List alternative splicing annotations



**Usage**

```
listSplicingAnnotations(
  species = NULL,
  assembly = NULL,
  date = NULL,
  cache = getAnnotationHubOption("CACHE"),
  group = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                             |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| species  | Character: filter results by species (regular expression)                                   |
| assembly | Character: filter results by assembly (regular expression)                                  |
| date     | Character: filter results by date (regular expression)                                      |
| cache    | Character: path to AnnotationHub cache (used to load alternative splicing event annotation) |
| group    | Boolean: group values based on data provider?                                               |

**Value**

Named character vector with splicing annotation names

**See Also**

Other functions for PSI quantification: [filterPSI\(\)](#), [getSplicingEventTypes\(\)](#), [loadAnnotation\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#), [quantifySplicing\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
listSplicingAnnotations() # Return all alternative splicing annotations
listSplicingAnnotations(assembly="hg19") # Search for hg19 annotation
listSplicingAnnotations(assembly="hg38") # Search for hg38 annotation
listSplicingAnnotations(date="2017|8") # Search for 2017 or 2018 annotation
```

---

|                |                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| loadAnnotation | <i>Load alternative splicing annotation from AnnotationHub</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Load alternative splicing annotation from AnnotationHub

**Usage**

```
loadAnnotation(annotation, cache = getAnnotationHubOption("CACHE"))
```

Arguments

|            |                                                                                             |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| annotation | Character: annotation to load                                                               |
| cache      | Character: path to AnnotationHub cache (used to load alternative splicing event annotation) |

Value

List of data frames containing the alternative splicing annotation per event type

See Also

Other functions for PSI quantification: [filterPSI\(\)](#), [getSplicingEventTypes\(\)](#), [listSplicingAnnotations\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#), [quantifySplicing\(\)](#)

Examples

```
human <- listSplicingAnnotations(species="Homo sapiens")[[1]]
## Not run:
annot <- loadAnnotation(human)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                   |                           |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| loadAnnotationHub | <i>Load AnnotationHub</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------|

---

Description

Load AnnotationHub

Usage

```
loadAnnotationHub(cache = getAnnotationHubOption("CACHE"))
```

Arguments

|       |                                                                                             |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cache | Character: path to AnnotationHub cache (used to load alternative splicing event annotation) |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Value

AnnotationHub object with all entries

---

|        |                                                                         |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| loadBy | <i>Check if a given function should be loaded by the calling module</i> |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if a given function should be loaded by the calling module

**Usage**

```
loadBy(loader, FUN)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                               |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| loader | Character: name of the file responsible to load such function |
| FUN    | Function                                                      |

**Value**

Boolean vector

---

|                                 |                                                                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| loadCustomSplicingAnnotationSet | <i>Set of functions to load a custom alternative splicing annotation</i> |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Instructions to build the Shiny app

**Usage**

```
loadCustomSplicingAnnotationSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                 |                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| loadedDataModal | <i>Warn user about loaded data</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Warn user about loaded data

### Usage

```
loadedDataModal(session, modalId, replaceButtonId, keepButtonId)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| session         | Shiny session                                       |
| modalId         | Character: identifier of the modal                  |
| replaceButtonId | Character: identifier of the button to replace data |
| keepButtonId    | Character: identifier of the button to append data  |

### Value

HTML elements for a warning modal reminding data is loaded

---

|          |                                      |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| loadFile | <i>Load file based on its format</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Tries to recognise the file format and parses the content of the given file accordingly.

### Usage

```
loadFile(
  file,
  formats = loadFileFormats(),
  ...,
  verbose = FALSE,
  multiple = FALSE
)
```

### Arguments

|          |                                                  |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------|
| file     | Character: file to parse                         |
| formats  | List of file formats to check                    |
| ...      | Extra parameters passed to <a href="#">fread</a> |
| verbose  | Boolean: detail steps while parsing              |
| multiple | Boolean: expect more than one file?              |

**Details**

The resulting data frame includes the attribute `tablename` with the name of the data frame

**Value**

Data frame with the contents of the given file if the file format is recognised; otherwise, returns `NULL`

---

|                 |                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| loadFileFormats | <i>Load supported file formats</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Load supported file formats

**Usage**

```
loadFileFormats()
```

**Value**

Supported file formats

---

|                       |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| loadFirebrowseFolders | <i>Load FireBrowse folders</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Loads the files present in each folder as a `data.frame`.

**Usage**

```
loadFirebrowseFolders(folder, exclude = "")
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>folder</code>  | Character: folder(s) in which to look for FireBrowse files |
| <code>exclude</code> | Character: files to exclude from the loading               |

**Value**

List with loaded `data.frames`

**Note**

For faster execution, this function uses the `readr` library. This function ignores subfolders of the given folder (which means that files inside subfolders are NOT loaded).

---

loadGeneExpressionSet    *Set of functions to load splicing quantification*

---

### Description

Instructions to build the Shiny app

### Usage

```
loadGeneExpressionSet(session, input, output)
```

### Arguments

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

### Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

loadGtexData                      *Download and load GTEx data*

---

### Description

Download and load GTEx data

### Usage

```
loadGtexData(
  folder = getDownloadsFolder(),
  data = getGtexDataTypes(),
  tissue = NULL,
  release = getGtexReleases()[[1]],
  progress = TRUE
)
```

### Arguments

|          |                                                                                            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| folder   | Character: folder containing data                                                          |
| data     | Character: data types to load (see getGtexDataTypes)                                       |
| tissue   | Character: tissues to load (if NULL, load all); tissue selection may speed up data loading |
| release  | Numeric: GTEx data release to load                                                         |
| progress | Boolean: display progress?                                                                 |

**Value**

List with loaded data

**See Also**

Other functions associated with GTEx data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getGtexDataTypes\(\)](#), [getGtexTissues\(\)](#)

Other functions to load data: [loadLocalFiles\(\)](#), [loadSRAProject\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Download and load all available GTEx data
data <- loadGtexData()

# Download and load only junction quantification and sample info from GTEx
getGtexDataTypes()
data <- loadGtexData(data=c("sampleInfo", "junctionQuant"))

# Download and load only data for specific tissues
getGtexTissues()
data <- loadGtexData(tissue=c("Stomach", "Small Intestine"))

# Download and load data from a specific GTEx data release
data <- loadGtexData(tissue=c("Stomach", "Small Intestine"), release=7)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                   |                                        |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| loadGtexDataShiny | <i>Shiny wrapper to load GTEx data</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Shiny wrapper to load GTEx data

**Usage**

```
loadGtexDataShiny(session, input, replace = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                               |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| session | Shiny session                 |
| input   | Shiny input                   |
| replace | Boolean: replace loaded data? |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|              |                       |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| loadGtexFile | <i>Load GTEx file</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

Load GTEx file

**Usage**

```
loadGtexFile(path, pattern, samples = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                    |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------|
| path    | Character: path to file                            |
| pattern | Character: pattern of the format type to load file |
| samples | Character: samples to filter datasets              |

**Value**

Loaded file as a data frame

---

|                |                         |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| loadLocalFiles | <i>Load local files</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Load local files

**Usage**

```
loadLocalFiles(  
  folder,  
  ignore = c(".aux.", ".mage-tab."),  
  name = "Data",  
  verbose = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                 |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| folder  | Character: path to folder or ZIP archive                        |
| ignore  | Character: skip folders and filenames that match the expression |
| name    | Character: name                                                 |
| verbose | Boolean: print steps?                                           |



**Value**

List of data frames from valid files

**See Also**

Other functions to load data: [loadGtexData\(\)](#), [loadSRAProject\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
folder <- "~/Downloads/ACC 2016"
data <- loadLocalFiles(folder)

ignore <- c(".aux.", ".mage-tab.", "junction quantification")
loadLocalFiles(folder, ignore)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                  |                                           |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| loadRequiredData | <i>Missing information modal template</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Missing information modal template

**Usage**

```
loadRequiredData(modal = NULL)

missingDataModal(session, dataType, buttonId)

missingDataGuide(dataType)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                   |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| modal    | Character: modal identifier                                       |
| session  | Shiny session                                                     |
| dataType | Character: type of data missing                                   |
| buttonId | Character: identifier of button to take user to load missing data |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

Examples

```
## Not run:
if (shiny::isRunning()) {
  session <- session$ns
  buttonInput <- "takeMeThere"
  buttonId <- ns(buttonInput)
  dataType <- "Inclusion levels"
  missingDataModal(session, buttonId, dataType)
  observeEvent(input[[buttonInput]], missingDataGuide(dataType))
}

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|
| loadSplicingQuantificationSet                           |
| <i>Set of functions to load splicing quantification</i> |

---

Description

Instructions to build the Shiny app

Usage

```
loadSplicingQuantificationSet(session, input, output)
```

Arguments

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session’s state or internal variables)

---

|                |                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| loadSRAproject | <i>Download and load SRA projects via</i>                                                                                               |
|                | <i>Rhref<a href="https://jhubiostatistics.shinyapps.io/recount/recount2">https://jhubiostatistics.shinyapps.io/recount/recount2</a></i> |

---

Description

Download and load SRA projects via [recount2](#)

Usage

```
loadSRAproject(project, outdir = getDownloadsFolder())
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                              |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| project | Character: SRA project identifiers (check <a href="#">recount_abstract</a> ) |
| outdir  | Character: directory to store the downloaded files                           |

**Value**

List with loaded projects

**See Also**

Other functions associated with SRA data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#)  
 Other functions to load data: [loadGtexData\(\)](#), [loadLocalFiles\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
View(recount::recount_abstract)
sra <- loadSRAproject("SRP053101")
names(sra)
names(sra[[1]])

## End(Not run)
```

---

|              |                                       |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| loadTCGAdata | <i>Download and process TCGA data</i> |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

TCGA data obtained via [FireBrowse](#)

**Usage**

```
loadTCGAdata(
  folder = getDownloadsFolder(),
  data = c("clinical", "junction_quantification", "RSEM_genes"),
  exclude = c(".aux.", ".mage-tab.", "MANIFEST.txt"),
  ...,
  download = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| folder  | Character: directory to store the downloaded archives (by default, saves to <a href="#">getDownloadsFolder()</a> )                                         |
| data    | Character: data to load (see <a href="#">getTCGAdataTypes()</a> )                                                                                          |
| exclude | Character: files and folders to exclude from downloading and from loading into R (by default, exclude files containing .aux., .mage-tab. and MANIFEST.TXT) |

... Arguments passed on to [queryFirebrowseData](#)

date Character: dates of the data retrieval by FireBrowse (by default, it uses the most recent data available)

cohort Character: abbreviation of the cohorts (by default, returns data for all cohorts)

data\_type Character: data types (optional)

tool Character: data produced by the selected FireBrowse tools (optional)

platform Character: data generation platforms (optional)

center Character: data generation centres (optional)

level Integer: data levels (optional)

protocol Character: sample characterization protocols (optional)

page Integer: page of the results to return (optional)

page\_size Integer: number of records per page of results (optional)

sort\_by String: column used to sort the data (by default, sort by cohort)

download Boolean: download missing files

### Value

A list with the loaded data, unless required files are unavailable and download = FALSE (if so, it returns the URL of files to download)

### See Also

Other functions associated with TCGA data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getTCGAdataTypes\(\)](#), [isFirebrowseUp\(\)](#), [parseTCGAsampleTypes\(\)](#)

Other functions to load data: [loadGtexData\(\)](#), [loadLocalFiles\(\)](#), [loadSRAProject\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
getTCGAcohorts()
getTCGAdataTypes()
## Not run:
loadTCGAdata(cohort = "ACC", data_type = "Clinical")

## End(Not run)
```

---

loadTCGAsampleMetadata

*Prepare TCGA sample metadata from loaded datasets*

---

### Description

If no TCGA datasets apply, the input is returned

**Usage**

```
loadTCGASampleMetadata(data)
```

**Arguments**

data                      List of list of data frames

**Value**

List of list of data frames

---

|                                             |
|---------------------------------------------|
| matchGroupASeventsAndGenes                  |
| <i>Match AS events and genes in a group</i> |

---

**Description**

Match AS events and genes in a group

**Usage**

```
matchGroupASeventsAndGenes(id, group, ASevents)
```

**Arguments**

id                      Character: identifier  
group                    Data frame: group

**Value**

Data frame with groups containing matching elements

---

|                                              |
|----------------------------------------------|
| matchGroupSubjectsAndSamples                 |
| <i>Match subjects and samples in a group</i> |

---

**Description**

Match subjects and samples in a group

**Usage**

```
matchGroupSubjectsAndSamples(id, group)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| id    | Character: identifier |
| group | Data frame: group     |

**Value**

Data frame with groups containing matching elements

---

|                              |                                                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| matchSplicingEventsWithGenes | <i>Match splicing events with respective genes</i> |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Match splicing events with respective genes

**Usage**

```
matchSplicingEventsWithGenes(ASEvents, data = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                        |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| ASEvents | Character: alternative splicing events to be matched   |
| data     | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information |

**Value**

Named character vector containing the splicing events and their respective gene as their name

---

|             |                                                          |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| modTabPanel | <i>Modified tabPanel function to show icon and title</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Modified tabPanel function to show icon and title

**Usage**

```
modTabPanel(title, ..., icon = NULL, menu = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                           |
|-------|-------------------------------------------|
| title | Character: title of the tab               |
| ...   | HTML elements to render                   |
| icon  | Character: name of the icon               |
| menu  | Boolean: create a dropdown menu-like tab? |

**Value**

HTML interface

**Note**

Icon is hidden at small viewports

---

navSelectize

*Create a special selectize input in the navigation bar*

---

**Description**

Create a special selectize input in the navigation bar

**Usage**

```
navSelectize(id, label, placeholder = label, ASevent = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                              |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| id          | Character: input identifier                  |
| label       | Character: input label                       |
| placeholder | Character: input placeholder                 |
| ASevent     | Boolean: select alternative splicing events? |

**Value**

HTML element to be included in a navigation bar

---

normaliseGeneExpression

*Filter and normalise gene expression*

---

**Description**

Gene expression is filtered and normalised in the following steps:

- Filter gene expression;
- Normalise gene expression with [calcNormFactors](#);
- If performVoom = FALSE, compute counts per million (CPM) using [cpm](#) and log2-transform values if log2transform = TRUE;
- If performVoom = TRUE, use [voom](#) to compute log2-CPM, quantile-normalise (if method = "quantile") and estimate mean-variance relationship to calculate observation-level weights.

**Usage**

```
normaliseGeneExpression(
  geneExpr,
  geneFilter = NULL,
  method = "TMM",
  p = 0.75,
  log2transform = TRUE,
  priorCount = 0.25,
  performVoom = FALSE
)
```

```
normalizeGeneExpression(
  geneExpr,
  geneFilter = NULL,
  method = "TMM",
  p = 0.75,
  log2transform = TRUE,
  priorCount = 0.25,
  performVoom = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                                                 |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneExpr      | Matrix or data frame: gene expression                                                                           |
| geneFilter    | Boolean: filtered genes (if NULL, skip filtering)                                                               |
| method        | Character: normalisation method, including TMM, RLE, upperquartile, none or quantile (see Details)              |
| p             | numeric value between 0 and 1 specifying which quantile of the counts should be used by method="upperquartile". |
| log2transform | Boolean: perform log2-transformation?                                                                           |
| priorCount    | Average count to add to each observation to avoid zeroes after log-transformation                               |
| performVoom   | Boolean: perform mean-variance modelling (using <a href="#">voom</a> )?                                         |

**Details**

edgeR::calcNormFactors will be used to normalise gene expression if method is TMM, RLE, upperquartile or none. If performVoom = TRUE, [voom](#) will only normalise if method = "quantile".

Available normalisation methods:

- TMM is recommended for most RNA-seq data where more than half of the genes are believed not differentially expressed between any pair of samples;
- RLE calculates the median library from the geometric mean of all columns and the median ratio of each sample to the median library is taken as the scale factor;
- upperquartile calculates the scale factors from a given quantile of the counts for each library, after removing genes with zero counts in all libraries;
- quantile forces the entire empirical distribution of each column to be identical (only performed if performVoom = TRUE).



**Value**

Filtered and normalised gene expression

**See Also**

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [convertGeneIdentifiers\(\)](#), [filterGeneExpr\(\)](#), [plotGeneExprPerSample\(\)](#), [plotLibrarySize\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
geneExpr <- readFile("ex_gene_expression.RDS")
normaliseGeneExpression(geneExpr)
```

---

|                 |                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| operateOnGroups | <i>Set operations on groups</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

This function can be used on groups to merge, intersect, subtract, etc.

**Usage**

```
operateOnGroups(  
  input,  
  session,  
  operation,  
  buttonId,  
  symbol = " ",  
  type,  
  sharedData = sharedData  
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                        |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| input      | Shiny input                                                            |
| session    | Shiny session                                                          |
| operation  | Character: set operation                                               |
| buttonId   | Character: ID of the button to trigger operation                       |
| symbol     | Character: Unicode symbol to visually indicate the operation performed |
| type       | Character: type of group where set operations are to be performed      |
| sharedData | Shiny app's global variable                                            |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

`optimalSurvivalCutoff` *Calculate optimal data cutoff that best separates survival curves*

---

### Description

Uses `stats::optim` with the Brent method to test multiple cutoffs and to find the minimum log-rank p-value.

### Usage

```
optimalSurvivalCutoff(
  clinical,
  data,
  censoring,
  event,
  timeStart,
  timeStop = NULL,
  followup = "days_to_last_followup",
  session = NULL,
  filter = TRUE,
  survTime = NULL,
  lower = NULL,
  upper = NULL
)
```

### Arguments

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>clinical</code>     | Data frame: clinical data                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>data</code>         | Numeric: data values                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>censoring</code>    | Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>event</code>        | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>timeStart</code>    | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>timeStop</code>     | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring)                                                                                                                                                         |
| <code>followup</code>     | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>session</code>      | Shiny session (only used for the visual interface)                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>filter</code>       | Boolean or numeric: elements to use (all are used by default)                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>survTime</code>     | <code>survTime</code> object: times to follow up, time start, time stop and event (optional)                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <code>lower, upper</code> | Bounds in which to search (if NULL, bounds are set to <code>lower = 0</code> and <code>upper = 1</code> if all data values are within that interval; otherwise, <code>lower = min(data, na.rm = TRUE)</code> and <code>upper = max(data, na.rm = TRUE)</code> ) |

**Value**

List containing the optimal cutoff (par) and the corresponding p-value (value)

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
clinical <- read.table(text = "2549  NA ii  female
                             840  NA i   female
                             NA 1204 iv   male
                             NA  383 iv   female
                             1293  NA iii  male
                             NA 1355 ii   male")
names(clinical) <- c("patient.days_to_last_followup",
                    "patient.days_to_death",
                    "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage",
                    "patient.gender")
timeStart <- "days_to_death"
event     <- "days_to_death"

psi <- c(0.1, 0.2, 0.9, 1, 0.2, 0.6)
opt <- optimalSurvivalCutoff(clinical, psi, "right", event, timeStart)
```

---

|                  |                                                                                                              |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| optimSurvDiffSet | <i>Optimal survival difference given an inclusion level cutoff for a specific alternative splicing event</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Optimal survival difference given an inclusion level cutoff for a specific alternative splicing event

**Usage**

```
optimSurvDiffSet(session, input, output)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |
| output  | Shiny output  |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

`parseCategoricalGroups`*Parse categorical columns in a data frame*

---

**Description**

Retrieve elements grouped by their unique group based on each categorical column

**Usage**

```
parseCategoricalGroups(df)
```

**Arguments**

`df`                      Data frame

**Value**

List of lists containing values based on rownames of `df`

**See Also**

[testGroupIndependence\(\)](#) and [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
df <- data.frame("race"=c("caucasian", "caucasian", "asian"),
                 "gender"=c("male", "female", "male"))
rownames(df) <- paste("subject", 1:3)
parseCategoricalGroups(df)
```

---

`parseDateResponse`*Parse the date from a response*

---

**Description**

Parse the date from a response

**Usage**

```
parseDateResponse(string)
```

**Arguments**

`string`                  Character: dates

**Value**

Parsed date

---

|           |                                           |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|
| parseFile | <i>Parse file according to its format</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse file according to its format

**Usage**

```
parseFile(format, file, ..., verbose = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                  |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------|
| format  | Environment: format of the file                  |
| file    | Character: file to load                          |
| ...     | Extra parameters passed to <a href="#">fread</a> |
| verbose | Boolean: detail step while parsing?              |

**Details**

The resulting data frame includes the attribute tablename with the name of the data frame

**Value**

Data frame with the loaded file

---

|                         |                                              |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| parseFirebrowseMetadata | <i>Query the FireBrowse API for metadata</i> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Query the FireBrowse API for metadata

**Usage**

```
parseFirebrowseMetadata(type, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                                   |
|------|---------------------------------------------------|
| type | Character: metadata to retrieve                   |
| ...  | Character: parameters to pass to query (optional) |

**Value**

List with parsed response

**Examples**

```

psychomics:::parseFirebrowseMetadata("Dates")
psychomics:::parseFirebrowseMetadata("Centers")
psychomics:::parseFirebrowseMetadata("HeartBeat")

# Get the abbreviation and description of all cohorts available
psychomics:::parseFirebrowseMetadata("Cohorts")
# Get the abbreviation and description of the selected cohorts
psychomics:::parseFirebrowseMetadata("Cohorts", cohort = c("ACC", "BRCA"))

```

---

|                |                                                    |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| parseMatsEvent | <i>Parse alternative splicing events from MATS</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse alternative splicing events from MATS

**Usage**

```
parseMatsEvent(event, event_type)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                 |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| event      | Data frame row: MATS splicing event             |
| event_type | Character: Type of event to parse (see details) |

**Details**

The following event types can be parsed:

- **SE**: Skipped exon
- **MXE**: Mutually exclusive exons
- **RI**: Retained intron
- **A3SS**: Alternative 3' splice site
- **A5SS**: Alternative 5' splice site

**Value**

List containing the event attributes and junctions

**Examples**

```

# MATS event (alternative 3' splice site)
event <- read.table(text = "
  2 ENSG00000166012 TAF1D chr11 - 93466515 93466671 93466515 93466563 93467790 93467826
  5 ENSG00000166012 TAF1D chr11 - 93466515 93466671 93466515 93466585 93467790 93467826
  6 ENSG00000166012 TAF1D chr11 - 93466515 93466585 93466515 93466563 93467790 93467826
")
psychomics:::parseMatsEvent(event, "A3SS")

```

---

|                  |                                                                                           |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| parseMatsGeneric | <i>Parse junctions of an alternative splicing event from MATS according to event type</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Parse junctions of an alternative splicing event from MATS according to event type

## Usage

```
parseMatsGeneric(junctions, strand, coords, plus_pos, minus_pos)
```

```
parseMatsSE(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsMXE(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsRI(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsA3SS(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsA5SS(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsAFE(junctions, strand)
```

```
parseMatsALE(junctions, strand)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                   |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| junctions | Integer: event's junctions                                                        |
| strand    | Character: strand of the event                                                    |
| coords    | Character: names of the alternative splicing coordinates                          |
| plus_pos  | Integer: match of each junction in the respective coordinate for the plus strand  |
| minus_pos | Integer: match of each junction in the respective coordinate for the minus strand |

## Details

The following event types are ready to be parsed:

- **SE** (skipped exon)
- **MXE** (mutually exclusive exon)
- **RI** (retained intron)
- **A5SS** (alternative 5' splice site)
- **A3SS** (alternative 3' splice site)
- **AFE** (alternative first exon)
- **ALE** (alternative last exon)

You can use parseMatsGeneric to parse other event types.

**Value**

Data frame with parsed junctions

**See Also**

[parseMatsEvent\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Parse generic event (in this case, an exon skipping event)
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "79685787 79685910 79685796 79685910 79679566 79679751")
coords <- c("A1.start", "A1.end",
            "C1.start", "C1.end",
            "C2.start", "C2.end")
plus <- c(1:6)
minus <- c(2:1, 6:3)
psychomics::parseMatsGeneric(junctions, strand = "+", coords, plus, minus)

# Parse exon skipping event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "79685787 79685910 79685796 79685910 79679566 79679751")
psychomics::parseMatsSE(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse mutually exclusive exon event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "158282161 158282276 158282689 158282804 158281047 158281295 158283950 158284199")
psychomics::parseMatsMXE(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse retained intron event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "15929853 15932100 15929853 15930016 15930687 15932100")
psychomics::parseMatsRI(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse alternative 3' splicing site event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "79685787 79685910 79685796 79685910 79679566 79679751")
psychomics::parseMatsA3SS(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse alternative 5' splicing site event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "102884421 102884501 102884421 102884489 102884812 102885881")
psychomics::parseMatsA5SS(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse alternative first exon event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "16308723 16308879 16308967 16309119 16314269 16314426")
psychomics::parseMatsAFE(junctions, strand = "+")

# Parse alternative last exon event
junctions <- read.table(text=
  "111858645 111858828 111851063 111851921 111850441 111850543")
```



```
psychomics::parseMatsAFE(junctions, strand = "+")
```

---

|                |                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| parseMisoEvent | <i>Parse an alternative splicing event from MISO</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Parse an alternative splicing event from MISO

## Usage

```
parseMisoEvent(event)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event | Data.frame containing only one event with at least 7 columns as retrieved from the alternative splicing annotation files from MISO (GFF3 files) |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Details

More information about MISO available at <http://miso.readthedocs.org>

## Value

List with event attributes and junction positions for the exons (depends on the events)

## Examples

```
# example of alternative splicing event: skipped exon (SE)
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 SE gene 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 16854 17055 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 16854 17955 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .")
psychomics::parseMisoEvent(event)
```

---

|                  |                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| parseMisoEventID | <i>Match MISO's splicing event IDs with the IDs present in the alternative splicing annotation file and get events in a data frame</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Match MISO's splicing event IDs with the IDs present in the alternative splicing annotation file and get events in a data frame

### Usage

```
parseMisoEventID(eventID, annotation, IDcolumn)
```

### Arguments

|            |                                                                                           |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| eventID    | Character: alternative event IDs                                                          |
| annotation | Data.frame: alternative event annotation file                                             |
| IDcolumn   | Integer: index of the column with the event ID's in the alternative event annotation file |

### Details

For faster execution times, provide a vector of event IDs.

For more information about MISO, see <http://miso.readthedocs.org>.

### Value

Data frame of the matching events (or NA when nothing matches)

### Note

If possible, it's recommend to use smaller subsets of the alternative events' annotation instead of all data for faster runs. For example, when trying to match only skipped exons event IDs, only use the annotation of skipped exons instead of using a mega annotation with all event types.

### Examples

```
eventID <- c("114785@uc001sok.1@uc001soj.1", "114784@uc001bxm.1@uc001bxn.1")
# the annotation is one of the GFF3 files needed to run MISO
gff3 <- system.file("extdata", "miso_AS_annot_example.gff3",
  package="psychomics")
annotation <- read.delim(gff3, header=FALSE, comment.char="#")
IDcolumn <- 9
psychomics::parseMisoEventID(eventID, annotation, IDcolumn)
```

---

|                  |                                                                      |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| parseMisoGeneric | <i>Parse junctions of an event from MISO according to event type</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Parse junctions of an event from MISO according to event type

## Usage

```
parseMisoGeneric(event, validator, eventType, coord, plusIndex, minusIndex)
parseMisoSE(event)
parseMisoMXE(event)
parseMisoRI(event, strand)
parseMisoA5SS(event)
parseMisoA3SS(event, plusIndex, minusIndex)
parseMisoTandemUTR(event, minusIndex)
parseMisoAFE(event)
parseMisoALE(event)
```

## Arguments

|            |                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event      | Data.frame containing only one event with at least 7 columns as retrieved from the alternative splicing annotation files from MISO (GFF3 files) |
| validator  | Character: valid elements for each event                                                                                                        |
| eventType  | Character: event type (see details for available events)                                                                                        |
| coord      | Character: coordinate positions to fill                                                                                                         |
| plusIndex  | Integer: index of the coordinates for a plus strand event                                                                                       |
| minusIndex | Integer: index of the coordinates for a minus strand event                                                                                      |
| strand     | Character: positive-sense (+) or negative-sense - strand                                                                                        |

## Details

The following event types are available to be parsed:

- **SE** (exon skipping)
- **MXE** (mutually exclusive exon)
- **RI** (retained intron)

- **A5SS** (alternative 5' splice site)
- **A3SS** (alternative 3' splice site)
- **AFE** (alternative first exon)
- **ALE** (alternative last exon)
- **Tandem UTR**

## Value

List of parsed junctions

## See Also

[parseMisoEvent\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# skipped exon event (SE)
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 SE gene 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 16854 17055 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .
chr1 SE mRNA 16854 18061 . - .
chr1 SE exon 16854 17955 . - .
chr1 SE exon 17915 18061 . - .")
psychomics:::parseMisoSE(event)

# mutually exclusive exon (MXE) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 MXE gene 764383 788090 . + .
chr1 MXE mRNA 764383 788090 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 764383 764484 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 776580 776753 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 787307 788090 . + .
chr1 MXE mRNA 764383 788090 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 764383 764484 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 783034 783186 . + .
chr1 MXE exon 787307 788090 . + .")
psychomics:::parseMisoMXE(event)

# retained intron (RI) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 RI gene 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 RI mRNA 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 RI exon 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 RI mRNA 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 RI exon 17233 17364 . - .
chr1 RI exon 17601 17742 . - .")
psychomics:::parseMisoRI(event)
```

```

# alternative 5' splice site (A5SS) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 A5SS gene 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 A5SS mRNA 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 A5SS exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 A5SS exon 17526 17742 . - .
chr1 A5SS mRNA 17233 17742 . - .
chr1 A5SS exon 17233 17368 . - .
chr1 A5SS exon 17606 17742 . - .")
psychomics:::parseMisoA5SS(event)

# alternative 3' splice site (A3SS) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr1 A3SS gene 15796 16765 . - .
chr1 A3SS mRNA 15796 16765 . - .
chr1 A3SS exon 15796 15947 . - .
chr1 A3SS exon 16607 16765 . - .
chr1 A3SS mRNA 15796 16765 . - .
chr1 A3SS exon 15796 15942 . - .
chr1 A3SS exon 16607 16765 . - .")
psychomics:::parseMisoA3SS(event)

# Tandem UTR event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr19 TandemUTR gene 10663759 10664625 . - .
chr19 TandemUTR mRNA 10663759 10664625 . - .
chr19 TandemUTR exon 10663759 10664625 . - .
chr19 TandemUTR mRNA 10664223 10664625 . - .
chr19 TandemUTR exon 10664223 10664625 . - .")
psychomics:::parseMisoTandemUTR(event)

# alternative first exon (AFE) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr12 AFE gene 57916659 57920171 . + .
chr12 AFE mRNA 57919131 57920171 . + .
chr12 AFE exon 57919131 57920171 . + .
chr12 AFE mRNA 57916659 57918199 . + .
chr12 AFE exon 57916659 57916794 . + .
chr12 AFE exon 57917812 57917875 . + .
chr12 AFE exon 57918063 57918199 . + .")
psychomics:::parseMisoAFE(event)

# alternative last exon (ALE) event
event <- read.table(text = "
chr6 ALE gene 30620579 30822593 . + .
chr6 ALE mRNA 30822190 30822593 . + .
chr6 ALE exon 30822190 30822593 . + .
chr6 ALE mRNA 30620579 30620982 . + .
chr6 ALE exon 30620579 30620982 . + .")
psychomics:::parseMisoALE(event)

```

---

|             |                                                           |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| parseMisoId | <i>Parse MISO's alternative splicing event identifier</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse MISO's alternative splicing event identifier

**Usage**

```
parseMisoId(id)
```

**Arguments**

id                      Character: MISO alternative splicing event identifier

**Value**

Character with the parsed ID

**Examples**

```
id <- paste0(
  "ID=ENSMUSG000000026150.chr1:82723803:82723911:+@chr1:82724642:82724813:",
  "+@chr1:82725791:82726011:+.B;Parent=ENSMUSG000000026150.chr1:82723803:",
  "82723911:+@chr1:82724642:82724813:+@chr1:82725791:82726011:+")
psychomics::parseMisoId(id)
```

---

|                    |                                                    |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| parseSplicingEvent | <i>Parse alternative splicing event identifier</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse alternative splicing event identifier

**Usage**

```
parseSplicingEvent(
  event,
  char = FALSE,
  pretty = FALSE,
  extra = NULL,
  coords = FALSE,
  data = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event  | Character: event identifier                                                                                                                     |
| char   | Boolean: return character vector instead of list with parsed values?                                                                            |
| pretty | Boolean: return a prettier name of the event identifier?                                                                                        |
| extra  | Character: extra information to add (such as species and assembly version); only used if pretty = TRUE and char = TRUE                          |
| coords | Boolean: display extra coordinates regarding the alternative and constitutive regions of alternative splicing events? Only used if char = FALSE |
| data   | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information                                                                                          |

**Value**

Data.frame containing type of event, chromosome, strand, gene and position of alternative splicing events or character with that same information (depending on what is available)

**Examples**

```
events <- c(
  "A3SS_15+_63353138_63353912_63353397_TPM1",
  "A3SS_11-_61118463_61117115_61117894_CYB561A3",
  "A5SS_21+_48055675_48056459_48056808_PRMT2",
  "A5SS_1-_1274742_1274667_1274033_DVL1",
  "AFE_9+_131902430_131901928_131904724_PPP2R4",
  "AFE_5-_134686513_134688636_134681747_H2AFY",
  "ALE_12+_56554104_56554410_56555171_MYL6",
  "ALE_8-_38314874_38287466_38285953_FGFR1",
  "SE_9+_6486925_6492303_6492401_6493826_UHRF2",
  "SE_19-_5218431_5216778_5216731_5215606_PTPRS",
  "MXE_15+_63335142_63335905_63336030_63336226_63336351_63349184_TPM1",
  "MXE_17-_74090495_74087316_74087224_74086478_74086410_74085401_EXOC7")
parseSplicingEvent(events)
```

---

parseSuppaAnnotation    *Parse events from alternative splicing annotation*

---

**Description**

Parse events from alternative splicing annotation

**Usage**

```
parseSuppaAnnotation(
  folder,
  types = c("SE", "AF", "AL", "MX", "A5", "A3", "RI"),
  genome = "hg19"
)
```

```

parseVastToolsAnnotation(
  folder,
  types = c("ALT3", "ALT5", "COMBI", "IR", "MERGE3m", "MIC", "EXSK", "MULTI"),
  genome = "Hsa",
  complexEvents = FALSE
)

parseMisoAnnotation(
  folder,
  types = c("SE", "AFE", "ALE", "MXE", "A5SS", "A3SS", "RI", "TandemUTR"),
  genome = "hg19"
)

parseMatsAnnotation(
  folder,
  types = c("SE", "AFE", "ALE", "MXE", "A5SS", "A3SS", "RI"),
  genome = "fromGTF",
  novelEvents = TRUE
)

```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                       |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| folder        | Character: path to folder                                                             |
| types         | Character: type of events to retrieve (depends on the program of origin; see details) |
| genome        | Character: genome of interest (for instance, hg19; depends on the program of origin)  |
| complexEvents | Boolean: should complex events in A3SS and A5SS be parsed?                            |
| novelEvents   | Boolean: parse events detected due to novel splice sites                              |

**Details**

Type of parsable events:

- Alternative 3' splice site
- Alternative 5' splice site
- Alternative first exon
- Alternative last exon
- Skipped exon (may include skipped micro-exons)
- Mutually exclusive exon
- Retained intron
- Tandem UTR

**Value**

Retrieve data frame with events based on a given alternative splicing annotation



**See Also**

Other functions to prepare alternative splicing annotations: [prepareAnnotationFromEvents\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Load sample files
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/suppa_output/suppaEvents"
suppaOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

suppa <- parseSuppaAnnotation(suppaOutput)
# Load sample files
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/VASTDB/Hsa/TEMPLATES"
vastToolsOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

vast <- parseVastToolsAnnotation(vastToolsOutput)
# Load sample files
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/miso_annotation"
misoOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

miso <- parseMisoAnnotation(misoOutput)
# Load sample files
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/mats_output/ASEvents"
matsOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

mats <- parseMatsAnnotation(matsOutput)

# Do not parse novel events
mats <- parseMatsAnnotation(matsOutput, novelEvents=FALSE)
```

---

parseSuppaEvent

*Parses splicing events of a specific event type from SUPPA*

---

**Description**

Parses splicing events of a specific event type from SUPPA

**Usage**

```
parseSuppaEvent(event)
```

**Arguments**

event                      Character vector: Splicing event attributes and junction positions

**Details**

More information about SUPPA available at <https://bitbucket.org/regulatorygenomics/suppa>

The following event types are available to be parsed:

- **SE** (skipped exon)
- **RI** (retained intron)
- **MX** (mutually exclusive exons)
- **A5** (alternative 5' splice site)
- **A3** (alternative 3' splice site)
- **AL** (alternative last exon)
- **AF** (alternative first exon)

### Value

List with the event attributes (chromosome, strand, event type and the position of the exon boundaries)

### Note

It only allows to parse one event type at once.

### Examples

```
event <- "ENSG00000000419;A3:20:49557492-49557642:49557470-49557642:-"
psychomics::parseSuppaEvent(event)
```

---

|                   |                                               |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| parseSuppaGeneric | <i>Parse junctions of an event from SUPPA</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Parse junctions of an event from SUPPA

### Usage

```
parseSuppaGeneric(junctions, strand, coords, plus_pos, minus_pos)

parseSuppaSE(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaRI(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaALE(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaAFE(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaMXE(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaA3SS(junctions, strand)

parseSuppaA5SS(junctions, strand)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                            |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| junctions | List of integers: exon-exon junctions of an event          |
| strand    | Character: positive-sense (+) or negative-sense (-) strand |
| coords    | Character: coordinate positions to fill                    |
| plus_pos  | Integer: index of the coordinates for a plus strand event  |
| minus_pos | Integer: index of the coordinates for a minus strand event |

**Details**

The following event types are available to be parsed:

- **SE** (exon skipping)
- **RI** (retained intron)
- **MXE** (mutually exclusive exons)
- **A5SS** (alternative 5' splice site)
- **A3SS** (alternative 3' splice site)
- **ALE** (alternative last exon)
- **AFE** (alternative first exon)

**Value**

Data frame of parsed junctions

**See Also**

[parseSuppaEvent\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Parse generic event (in this case, an exon skipping event)
junctions <- read.table(text = "169768099 169770024 169770112 169771762")
coords <- c("C1.end", "A1.start", "A1.end", "C2.start")
plus <- 1:4
minus <- 1:4
psychomics::parseSuppaGeneric(junctions, strand = "+", coords, plus, minus)

junctions <- read.table(text = "169768099 169770024 169770112 169771762")
psychomics::parseSuppaSE(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(text = "196709749 196709922 196711005 196711181")
psychomics::parseSuppaRI(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(
  text = "24790610 24792494 24792800 24790610 24795476 24795797")
psychomics::parseSuppaALE(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(
  text = "169763871 169764046 169767998 169764550 169765124 169767998")
```

```

psychomics::parseSuppaAFE(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(
  text = "202060671 202068453 202068489 202073793 202060671 202072798 202072906 202073793")
psychomics::parseSuppaMXE(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(text = "169772450 169773216 169772450 169773253")
psychomics::parseSuppaA3SS(junctions, "+")

junctions <- read.table(text = "50193276 50197008 50192997 50197008")
psychomics::parseSuppaA5SS(junctions, "+")

```

---

parseTCGAsampleTypes    *Parse sample information from TCGA sample identifiers*

---

## Description

Parse sample information from TCGA sample identifiers

## Usage

```

parseTCGAsampleTypes(
  samples,
  filename = system.file("extdata", "TCGAsampleType.RDS", package = "psychomics")
)

parseTCGAsampleInfo(samples, match = NULL)

```

## Arguments

|                       |                                                                                   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>samples</code>  | Character: sample identifiers                                                     |
| <code>filename</code> | Character: path to RDS file containing corresponding types                        |
| <code>match</code>    | Integer: match between samples and subjects (NULL by default; performs the match) |

## Value

Metadata associated with each TCGA sample

## See Also

Other functions associated with TCGA data retrieval: [getDownloadsFolder\(\)](#), [getTCGAdataTypes\(\)](#), [isFirebrowseUp\(\)](#), [loadTCGAdata\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
parseTCGAsampleTypes(c("TCGA-01A-Tumour", "TCGA-10B-Normal"))
samples <- c("TCGA-3C-AAAU-01A-11R-A41B-07", "TCGA-3C-AALI-01A-11R-A41B-07",
            "TCGA-3C-AALJ-01A-31R-A41B-07", "TCGA-3C-AALK-01A-11R-A41B-07",
            "TCGA-4H-AAAK-01A-12R-A41B-07", "TCGA-5L-AAT0-01A-12R-A41B-07")

parseTCGAsampleInfo(samples)
```

---

|                 |                                            |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|
| parseUniprotXML | <i>Parse XML from UniProt REST service</i> |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse XML from UniProt REST service

**Usage**

```
parseUniprotXML(xml)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| xml | response from UniProt |
|-----|-----------------------|

**Value**

List containing protein length and data frame of protein features

---

|                                 |                                                                 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| parseUrlsFromFirebrowseResponse | <i>Retrieve URLs from a response to a FireBrowse data query</i> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Retrieve URLs from a response to a FireBrowse data query

**Usage**

```
parseUrlsFromFirebrowseResponse(res)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                                                  |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| res | Response from <code>http://GET</code> to a FireBrowse data query |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

Named character with URLs

**Examples**

```
res <- psychomics:::queryFirebrowseData(cohort = "ACC")
url <- psychomics:::parseUrlsFromFirebrowseResponse(res)
```

---

|                                  |                                                             |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>parseVastToolsEvent</code> | <i>Parses an alternative splicing event from VAST-TOOLS</i> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parses an alternative splicing event from VAST-TOOLS

**Usage**

```
parseVastToolsEvent(event)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>event</code> | Data.frame: VAST-TOOLS event containing gene symbol, event ID, length, junctions coordinates, event type and inclusion levels for both samples |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Details**

Junctions are parsed from

**Value**

List with the event attributes (chromosome, strand, event type and the position of the exon boundaries)

**Note**

Only supports to parse one event at a time.

**Examples**

```
event <- read.table(text =
"NFYA HsaEX0042823 chr6:41046768-41046903 136 chr6:41040823,41046768-41046903,41051785 C2 0 N 0 N"
)
psychomics:::parseVastToolsEvent(event)
```

---

|                  |                                                                            |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| parseVastToolsSE | <i>Parse junctions of an event from VAST-TOOLS according to event type</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse junctions of an event from VAST-TOOLS according to event type

**Usage**

```
parseVastToolsSE(junctions)

parseVastToolsRI(junctions, strand)

parseVastToolsA3SS(junctions)

parseVastToolsA5SS(junctions)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                                   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| junctions | Data.frame or matrix: exon-exon junctions of alternative splicing events (it must have 4 columns) |
| strand    | Character: positive (+) or negative (-) strand                                                    |

**Details**

The following event types are available to be parsed:

- **SE** (skipped exon)
- **RI** (retained intron)
- **A5SS** (alternative 5' splice site)
- **A3SS** (alternative 3' splice site)

**Value**

List of parsed junctions

**See Also**

[parseVastToolsEvent\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
junctions <- read.table(text = "41040823 41046768 41046903 41051785")
psychomics:::parseVastToolsSE(junctions)

# these functions are vectorised!
junctions <- read.table(text = "41040823 41046768 41046903 41051785")
```

```

                    58864658 58864693 58864294 58864563")
psychomics:::parseVastToolsSE(junctions)

junctions <- read.table(text = "58864658 58864693 58864294 58864563")
psychomics:::parseVastToolsRI(junctions, strand = "+")

junctions <- rbind(
  c(36276385, list(c(36277798, 36277315)), 36277974),
  c(7133604, 7133377, list(c(7133474, 7133456)))
)
psychomics:::parseVastToolsA3SS(junctions)

junctions <- rbind(
  c(74650610, list(c(74650654, 74650658)), 74650982),
  c(list(c(49557666, 49557642), 49557746, 49557470))
)
psychomics:::parseVastToolsA5SS(junctions)

```

---

|            |                                                                               |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| performICA | <i>Perform independent component analysis after processing missing values</i> |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Perform independent component analysis after processing missing values

## Usage

```

performICA(
  data,
  n.comp = min(5, ncol(data)),
  center = TRUE,
  scale. = FALSE,
  missingValues = round(0.05 * nrow(data)),
  alg.typ = c("parallel", "defaltion"),
  fun = c("logcosh", "exp"),
  alpha = 1,
  ...
)

```

## Arguments

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data   | an optional data frame (or similar: see <a href="#">model.frame</a> ) containing the variables in the formula formula. By default the variables are taken from environment(formula).                    |
| n.comp | number of components to be extracted                                                                                                                                                                    |
| center | a logical value indicating whether the variables should be shifted to be zero centered. Alternately, a vector of length equal the number of columns of x can be supplied. The value is passed to scale. |



|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| scale.        | a logical value indicating whether the variables should be scaled to have unit variance before the analysis takes place. The default is FALSE for consistency with S, but in general scaling is advisable. Alternatively, a vector of length equal the number of columns of x can be supplied. The value is passed to <a href="#">scale</a> . |
| missingValues | Integer: number of tolerated missing values per column to be replaced with the mean of the values of that same column                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| alg.typ       | if alg.typ == "parallel" the components are extracted simultaneously (the default). if alg.typ == "deflation" the components are extracted one at a time.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| fun           | the functional form of the $G$ function used in the approximation to neg-entropy (see 'details').                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| alpha         | constant in range [1, 2] used in approximation to neg-entropy when fun == "logcosh"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| ...           | Arguments passed on to fastICA::fastICA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

**Value**

ICA result in a prcomp object

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse independent components: [plotICA\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
performICA(USArrests)
```

---

performPCA

---

*Perform principal component analysis after processing missing values*


---

**Description**

Perform principal component analysis after processing missing values

**Usage**

```
performPCA(
  data,
  center = TRUE,
  scale. = FALSE,
  missingValues = round(0.05 * nrow(data)),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data          | an optional data frame (or similar: see <a href="#">model.frame</a> ) containing the variables in the formula formula. By default the variables are taken from environment(formula).                                                                                                                                                          |
| center        | a logical value indicating whether the variables should be shifted to be zero centered. Alternately, a vector of length equal the number of columns of x can be supplied. The value is passed to scale.                                                                                                                                       |
| scale.        | a logical value indicating whether the variables should be scaled to have unit variance before the analysis takes place. The default is FALSE for consistency with S, but in general scaling is advisable. Alternatively, a vector of length equal the number of columns of x can be supplied. The value is passed to <a href="#">scale</a> . |
| missingValues | Integer: number of tolerated missing values per column to be replaced with the mean of the values of that same column                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...           | Arguments passed on to stats::prcomp                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

**Value**

PCA result in a prcomp object

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse principal components: [calculateLoadingsContribution\(\)](#), [plotPCA\(\)](#), [plotPCAvariance\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
performPCA(USArrests)
```

---

|              |                                         |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|
| plotClusters | <i>Add clusters to highchart object</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Clusters are added as coloured polygons.

**Usage**

```
plotClusters(hc, data, clustering)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------|
| hc         | highchart object                |
| data       | Data frame                      |
| clustering | Character: group of each sample |

**Value**

highcharter object

---

|                  |                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| plotDistribution | <i>Plot sample distribution</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------|

---

## Description

The tooltip shows the median, variance, maximum, minimum and number of non-NA samples of each data series, as well as sample names if available.

## Usage

```
plotDistribution(
  data,
  groups = NULL,
  rug = length(data) < 500,
  vLine = TRUE,
  ...,
  title = NULL,
  subtitle = NULL,
  type = c("density", "boxplot", "violin"),
  invertAxes = FALSE,
  psi = NULL,
  rugLabels = FALSE,
  rugLabelsRotation = 0,
  legend = TRUE,
  valueLabel = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data   | Numeric, data frame or matrix: gene expression data or alternative splicing event quantification values (sample names are based on their names or colnames)                       |
| groups | List of sample names or vector containing the group name per data value (read Details); if NULL or a character vector of length 1, data values are considered from the same group |
| rug    | Boolean: show rug plot?                                                                                                                                                           |
| vLine  | Boolean: plot vertical lines (including descriptive statistics for each group)?                                                                                                   |
| ...    | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">stats::density.default</a>                                                                                                                     |

bw the smoothing bandwidth to be used. The kernels are scaled such that this is the standard deviation of the smoothing kernel. (Note this differs from the reference books cited below, and from S-PLUS.)  
 bw can also be a character string giving a rule to choose the bandwidth. See [bw.nrd](#).  
 The default, "nrd0", has remained the default for historical and compatibility reasons, rather than as a general recommendation, where e.g., "SJ" would rather fit, see also Venables and Ripley (2002).  
 The specified (or computed) value of bw is multiplied by adjust.

`adjust` the bandwidth used is actually `adjust*bw`. This makes it easy to specify values like ‘half the default’ bandwidth.

`kernel, window` a character string giving the smoothing kernel to be used. This must partially match one of "gaussian", "rectangular", "triangular", "epanechnikov", "biweight", "cosine" or "optcosine", with default "gaussian", and may be abbreviated to a unique prefix (single letter). "cosine" is smoother than "optcosine", which is the usual ‘cosine’ kernel in the literature and almost MSE-efficient. However, "cosine" is the version used by S.

`weights` numeric vector of non-negative observation weights, hence of same length as `x`. The default NULL is equivalent to `weights = rep(1/nx, nx)` where `nx` is the length of (the finite entries of) `x[]`. If `na.rm = TRUE` and there are NA’s in `x`, they *and* the corresponding weights are removed before computations. In that case, when the original weights have summed to one, they are re-scaled to keep doing so.

Note that weights are *not* taken into account for automatic bandwidth rules, i.e., when `bw` is a string. When the weights are proportional to true counts `cn`, `density(x = rep(x, cn))` may be used instead of `weights`.

`width` this exists for compatibility with S; if given, and `bw` is not, will set `bw` to `width` if this is a character string, or to a kernel-dependent multiple of `width` if this is numeric.

`give.Rkern` logical; if true, *no* density is estimated, and the ‘canonical bandwidth’ of the chosen kernel is returned instead.

`subdensity` used only when weights are specified which do not sum to one. When true, it indicates that a “sub-density” is desired and no warning should be signalled. By default, when false, a [warning](#) is signalled when the weights do not sum to one.

`warnWbw` [logical](#), used only when weights are specified *and* `bw` is character, i.e., automatic bandwidth selection is chosen (as by default). When true (as by default), a [warning](#) is signalled to alert the user that automatic bandwidth selection will not take the weights into account and hence may be suboptimal.

`n` the number of equally spaced points at which the density is to be estimated. When `n > 512`, it is rounded up to a power of 2 during the calculations (as [fft](#) is used) and the final result is interpolated by [approx](#). So it almost always makes sense to specify `n` as a power of two.

`from, to` the left and right-most points of the grid at which the density is to be estimated; the defaults are `cut * bw` outside of `range(x)`.

`cut` by default, the values of `from` and `to` are cut bandwidths beyond the extremes of the data. This allows the estimated density to drop to approximately zero at the extremes.

|                         |                                            |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <code>title</code>      | Character: plot title                      |
| <code>subtitle</code>   | Character: plot subtitle                   |
| <code>type</code>       | Character: density, boxplot or violin plot |
| <code>invertAxes</code> | Boolean: plot X axis as Y and vice-versa?  |

|                   |                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| psi               | Boolean: are data composed of PSI values? If NULL, psi = TRUE if all data values are between 0 and 1                                         |
| rugLabels         | Boolean: plot sample names in the rug?                                                                                                       |
| rugLabelsRotation | Numeric: rotation (in degrees) of rug labels; this may present issues at different zoom levels and depending on the proximity of data values |
| legend            | Boolean: show legend?                                                                                                                        |
| valueLabel        | Character: label for the value (by default, either Inclusion levels or Gene expression)                                                      |

## Details

Argument groups can be either:

- a list of sample names, e.g. `list("Group 1"=c("Sample A", "Sample B"), "Group 2"=c("Sample C"))`
- a character vector with the same length as data, e.g. `c("Sample A", "Sample C", "Sample B")`.

## Value

highchart object with density plot

## See Also

Other functions to perform and plot differential analyses: [diffAnalyses\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
data <- sample(20, rep=TRUE)/20
groups <- paste("Group", c(rep("A", 10), rep("B", 10)))
names(data) <- paste("Sample", seq(data))
plotDistribution(data, groups)

# Using colours
attr(groups, "Colour") <- c("Group A"="pink", "Group B"="orange")
plotDistribution(data, groups)
```

---

plotGeneExprPerSample *Plot distribution of gene expression per sample*

---

## Description

Plot distribution of gene expression per sample

## Usage

```
plotGeneExprPerSample(geneExpr, ...)
```

**Arguments**

`geneExpr`      Data frame or matrix: gene expression  
`...`            Arguments passed on to [renderBoxplot](#)  
`data`      Data frame or matrix  
`outliers`    Boolean: draw outliers?  
`sortByMedian` Boolean: sort box plots based on ascending median?  
`showXlabels` Boolean: show labels in X axis?

**Value**

Gene expression distribution plots

**See Also**

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [convertGeneIdentifiers\(\)](#), [filterGeneExpr\(\)](#), [normaliseGeneExpression\(\)](#), [plotLibrarySize\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
df <- data.frame(geneA=c(2, 4, 5),
                 geneB=c(20, 3, 5),
                 geneC=c(5, 10, 21))
colnames(df) <- paste("Sample", 1:3)
plotGeneExprPerSample(df)
```

---

`plotGroupIndependence`    *Plot  $-\log_{10}$ (p-values) of the results obtained after multiple group independence testing*

---

**Description**

Plot  $-\log_{10}$ (p-values) of the results obtained after multiple group independence testing

**Usage**

```
plotGroupIndependence(
  groups,
  top = 50,
  textSize = 10,
  colourLow = "lightgrey",
  colourMid = "blue",
  colourHigh = "orange",
  colourMidpoint = 150
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| groups         | multiGroupIndependenceTest object (obtained after running <a href="#">testGroupIndependence()</a> ) |
| top            | Integer: number of attributes to render                                                             |
| textSize       | Integer: size of the text                                                                           |
| colourLow      | Character: name or HEX code of colour for lower values                                              |
| colourMid      | Character: name or HEX code of colour for middle values                                             |
| colourHigh     | Character: name or HEX code of colour for higher values                                             |
| colourMidpoint | Numeric: midpoint to identify middle values                                                         |

**Value**

ggplot object

**See Also**

[parseCategoricalGroups\(\)](#) and [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [testGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
elements <- paste("subjects", 1:50)
ref      <- elements[10:50]
groups   <- list(race=list(asian=elements[1:3],
                           white=elements[4:7],
                           black=elements[8:10]),
                 region=list(european=elements[c(4, 5, 9)],
                              african=elements[c(6:8, 10:50)]))
groupTesting <- testGroupIndependence(ref, groups, elements)
plotGroupIndependence(groupTesting)
```

---

plotICA

---

*Create multiple scatterplots from ICA*


---

**Description**

Create multiple scatterplots from ICA

**Usage**

```
plotICA(ica, components = seq(10), groups = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>ica</code>        | Object resulting from <code>performICA()</code>                                                                                                                       |
| <code>components</code> | Numeric: independent components to plot                                                                                                                               |
| <code>groups</code>     | Matrix: groups to plot indicating the index of interest of the samples (use clinical or sample groups)                                                                |
| <code>...</code>        | Arguments passed on to <code>pairsD3::pairsD3</code>                                                                                                                  |
| <code>group</code>      | a optional vector specifying the group each observation belongs to. Used for tooltips and colouring the observations.                                                 |
| <code>subset</code>     | an optional vector specifying a subset of observations to be used for plotting. Useful when you have a large number of observations, you can specify a random subset. |
| <code>labels</code>     | the names of the variables (column names of <code>x</code> used by default).                                                                                          |
| <code>cex</code>        | the magnification of the plotting symbol (default=3)                                                                                                                  |
| <code>width</code>      | the width (and height) of the plot when viewed externally.                                                                                                            |
| <code>col</code>        | an optional (hex) colour for each of the levels in the group vector.                                                                                                  |
| <code>big</code>        | a logical parameter. Prevents inadvertent plotting of huge data sets. Default limit is 10 variables, to plot more than 10 set <code>big=TRUE</code> .                 |
| <code>theme</code>      | a character parameter specifying whether the theme should be colour colour (default) or black and white bw.                                                           |
| <code>opacity</code>    | numeric between 0 and 1. The opacity of the plotting symbols (default 0.9).                                                                                           |
| <code>tooltip</code>    | an optional vector with the tool tip to be displayed when hovering over an observation. You can include basic html.                                                   |
| <code>leftmar</code>    | space on the left margin                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>topmar</code>     | space on the bottom margin                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>diag</code>       | logical, whether or not the main diagonal is plotted (scatter plot of variables against themselves).                                                                  |

**Value**

Multiple scatterplots as a `pairsD3` object

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse independent components: `performICA()`

**Examples**

```
data <- scale(USArrests)
ica <- fastICA::fastICA(data, n.comp=4)
plotICA(ica)

# Colour by groups
groups <- NULL
groups$sunny <- c("California", "Hawaii", "Florida")
groups$ozEntrance <- c("Kansas")
```



```
groups$novel <- c("New Mexico", "New York", "New Hampshire", "New Jersey")
plotICA(ica, groups=groups)
```

---

|                 |                          |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| plotLibrarySize | <i>Plot library size</i> |
|-----------------|--------------------------|

---

## Description

Plot library size

## Usage

```
plotLibrarySize(
  data,
  log10 = TRUE,
  title = "Library size distribution across samples",
  subtitle = "Library size: total number of mapped reads",
  colour = "orange"
)
```

## Arguments

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| data     | Data frame or matrix: gene expression |
| log10    | Boolean: log10-transform data?        |
| title    | Character: plot title                 |
| subtitle | Character: plot subtitle              |
| colour   | Character: data colour                |

## Value

Library size distribution

## See Also

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [convertGeneIdentifiers\(\)](#), [filterGeneExpr\(\)](#), [normaliseGeneExpression\(\)](#), [plotGeneExprPerSample\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
df <- data.frame(geneA=c(2, 4, 5),
                 geneB=c(20, 3, 5),
                 geneC=c(5, 10, 21))
colnames(df) <- paste("Sample", 1:3)
plotLibrarySize(df)
```

---

`plotPCA`*Create a scatterplot from a PCA object*

---

## Description

Create a scatterplot from a PCA object

## Usage

```
plotPCA(  
  pca,  
  pcX = 1,  
  pcY = 2,  
  groups = NULL,  
  individuals = TRUE,  
  loadings = FALSE,  
  nLoadings = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>pca</code>         | prcomp object                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>pcX</code>         | Character: name of the X axis of interest from the PCA                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>pcY</code>         | Character: name of the Y axis of interest from the PCA                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>groups</code>      | Matrix: groups to plot indicating the index of interest of the samples (use clinical or sample groups)                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>individuals</code> | Boolean: plot PCA individuals                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>loadings</code>    | Boolean: plot PCA loadings/rotations                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>nLoadings</code>   | Integer: Number of variables to plot, ordered by those that most contribute to selected principal components (this allows for faster performance as only the most contributing variables are rendered); if NULL, all variables are plotted |

## Value

Scatterplot as an highchart object

## See Also

Other functions to analyse principal components: [calculateLoadingsContribution\(\)](#), [performPCA\(\)](#), [plotPCAVariance\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
pca <- prcomp(USArrests, scale=TRUE)
plotPCA(pca)
plotPCA(pca, pcX=2, pcY=3)

# Plot both individuals and loadings
plotPCA(pca, pcX=2, pcY=3, loadings=TRUE)

# Only plot loadings
plotPCA(pca, pcX=2, pcY=3, loadings=TRUE, individuals=FALSE)
```

---

|                 |                                               |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| plotPCAvariance | Create the explained variance plot from a PCA |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Create the explained variance plot from a PCA

### Usage

```
plotPCAvariance(pca)
```

### Arguments

|     |               |
|-----|---------------|
| pca | prcomp object |
|-----|---------------|

### Value

Plot variance as an highchart object

### See Also

Other functions to analyse principal components: [calculateLoadingsContribution\(\)](#), [performPCA\(\)](#), [plotPCA\(\)](#)

### Examples

```
pca <- prcomp(USArrests)
plotPCAvariance(pca)
```

---

|                 |                                                         |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| plotPointsStyle | <i>Interface to modify the style of the plot points</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Interface to modify the style of the plot points

**Usage**

```
plotPointsStyle(  
  ns,  
  id,  
  description,  
  help = NULL,  
  size = 2,  
  colour = "black",  
  alpha = 1  
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                        |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| ns          | Namespace function                     |
| id          | Character: identifier                  |
| description | Character: display text for user       |
| help        | Character: extra text to help the user |
| size        | Integer: default size                  |
| colour      | Character: default colour              |
| alpha       | Numeric: default transparency value    |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|             |                              |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| plotProtein | <i>Plot protein features</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Plot protein features

**Usage**

```
plotProtein(molecule)
```

**Arguments**

molecule                      Character: UniProt protein or Ensembl transcript identifier

**Value**

highcharter object

**See Also**

Other functions to retrieve external information: [ensemblToUniprot\(\)](#), [plotTranscripts\(\)](#), [queryEnsemblByGene\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
protein <- "P38398"
plotProtein(protein)

transcript <- "ENST00000488540"
plotProtein(transcript)
```

---

|              |                                 |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| plotRowStats | <i>Plot row-wise statistics</i> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Scatter plot to compare between the row-wise mean, median, variance or range from a data frame or matrix. Also supports transformations of those variables, such as  $\log_{10}(\text{mean})$ . If  $y = \text{NULL}$ , a density plot is rendered instead.

**Usage**

```
plotRowStats(
  data,
  x,
  y = NULL,
  subset = NULL,
  xmin = NULL,
  xmax = NULL,
  ymin = NULL,
  ymax = NULL,
  xlim = NULL,
  ylim = NULL,
  cache = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE,
  data2 = NULL,
  legend = FALSE,
  legendLabels = c("Original", "Highlighted")
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>data</code>                   | Data frame or matrix containing samples per column and, for instance, gene or alternative splicing event per row                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>x, y</code>                   | Character: statistic to calculate and display in the plot per row; choose between mean, median, var or range (or transformations of those variables, e.g. $\log_{10}(\text{var})$ ); if <code>y = NULL</code> , the density of <code>x</code> will be plot instead |
| <code>subset</code>                 | Boolean or integer: data points to highlight                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax</code> | Numeric: minimum and maximum X and Y values to draw in the plot                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <code>xlim, ylim</code>             | Numeric: X and Y axis range                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>cache</code>                  | List of summary statistics for data previously calculated to avoid repeating calculations (output also returns cache in attribute named <code>cache</code> with appropriate data)                                                                                  |
| <code>verbose</code>                | Boolean: print messages of the steps performed                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>data2</code>                  | Same as <code>data</code> argument but points in <code>data2</code> are highlighted (unless <code>data2 = NULL</code> )                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>legend</code>                 | Boolean: show legend?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>legendLabels</code>           | Character: legend labels                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

**Value**

Plot of data

**See Also**

Other functions for gene expression pre-processing: [convertGeneIdentifiers\(\)](#), [filterGeneExpr\(\)](#), [normaliseGeneExpression\(\)](#), [plotGeneExprPerSample\(\)](#), [plotLibrarySize\(\)](#)

Other functions for PSI quantification: [filterPSI\(\)](#), [getSplicingEventTypes\(\)](#), [listSplicingAnnotations\(\)](#), [loadAnnotation\(\)](#), [quantifySplicing\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
library(ggplot2)

# Plotting gene expression data
geneExpr <- readRDS("ex_gene_expression.RDS")
plotRowStats(geneExpr, "mean", "var^(1/4)") +
  ggtitle("Mean-variance plot") +
  labs(y="Square Root of the Standard Deviation")

# Plotting alternative splicing quantification
annot <- readRDS("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readRDS("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")
psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))

medianVar <- plotRowStats(psi, x="median", y="var", xlim=c(0, 1)) +
  labs(x="Median PSI", y="PSI variance")
```

```

medianVar

rangeVar <- plotRowStats(psi, x="range", y="log10(var)", xlim=c(0, 1)) +
  labs(x="PSI range", y="log10(PSI variance)")
rangeVar

```

---

|               |                              |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| plotSingleICA | Create a scatterplot for ICA |
|---------------|------------------------------|

---

## Description

Create a scatterplot for ICA

## Usage

```
plotSingleICA(ica, icX = 1, icY = 2, groups = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|        |                                                                                                        |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ica    | Object containing an ICA                                                                               |
| icX    | Character: name of the X axis                                                                          |
| icY    | Character: name of the Y axis                                                                          |
| groups | Matrix: groups to plot indicating the index of interest of the samples (use clinical or sample groups) |

## Value

Scatterplot as an highcharter object

## Examples

```

ica <- performICA(USArrests, scale=TRUE)
psychomics::plotSingleICA(ica)
psychomics::plotSingleICA(ica, icX=2, icY=3)

# Colour by groups
groups <- NULL
groups$sunny <- c("California", "Hawaii", "Florida")
groups$ozEntrance <- c("Kansas")
groups$novel <- c("New Mexico", "New York", "New Hampshire", "New Jersey")
psychomics::plotSingleICA(ica, groups=groups)

```

---

|                   |                                                    |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| plotSplicingEvent | <i>Plot diagram of alternative splicing events</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Plot diagram of alternative splicing events

## Usage

```
plotSplicingEvent(
  ASevent,
  data = NULL,
  showText = TRUE,
  showPath = TRUE,
  showAlternative1 = TRUE,
  showAlternative2 = TRUE,
  constitutiveWidth = NULL,
  alternativeWidth = NULL,
  intronWidth = NULL,
  constitutiveFill = "lightgray",
  constitutiveStroke = "darkgray",
  alternative1Fill = "#ffb153",
  alternative1Stroke = "#faa000",
  alternative2Fill = "#caa06c",
  alternative2Stroke = "#9d7039",
  class = NULL,
  style = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

|                   |                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ASevent           | Character: alternative splicing event identifiers                                                                            |
| data              | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information                                                                       |
| showText          | Boolean: display coordinates and length (if available)                                                                       |
| showPath          | Boolean: display alternative splicing junctions                                                                              |
| showAlternative1  | Boolean: show alternative exon 1 and respective splicing junctions and text?                                                 |
| showAlternative2  | Boolean: show alternative exon 2 and respective splicing junctions and text?<br>(only related with mutually exclusive exons) |
| constitutiveWidth | Numeric: width of constitutive exon(s)                                                                                       |
| alternativeWidth  | Numeric: width of alternative exon(s)                                                                                        |
| intronWidth       | Numeric: width of intron's representation                                                                                    |



|                    |                                                |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| constitutiveFill   | Character: fill colour of constitutive exons   |
| constitutiveStroke | Character: stroke colour of constitutive exons |
| alternative1Fill   | Character: fill colour of alternative exon 1   |
| alternative1Stroke | Character: stroke colour of alternative exon 1 |
| alternative2Fill   | Character: fill colour of alternative exon 2   |
| alternative2Stroke | Character: stroke colour of alternative exon 2 |
| class              | Character: class of SVG parent tag             |
| style              | Character: style of SVG parent tag             |

**Value**

List of SVG (one for each alternative splicing event)

**Examples**

```
events <- c(
  "A3SS_15+_63353138_63353912_63353397_TPM1",
  "A3SS_11-_61118463_61117115_61117894_CYB561A3",
  "A5SS_21+_48055675_48056459_48056808_PRMT2",
  "A5SS_1-_1274742_1274667_1274033_DVL1",
  "AFE_9+_131902430_131901928_131904724_PPP2R4",
  "AFE_5-_134686513_134688636_134681747_H2AFY",
  "ALE_12+_56554104_56554410_56555171_MYL6",
  "ALE_8-_38314874_38287466_38285953_FGFR1",
  "SE_9+_6486925_6492303_6492401_6493826_UHRF2",
  "SE_19-_5218431_5216778_5216731_5215606_PTPRS",
  "MXE_15+_63335142_63335905_63336030_63336226_63336351_63349184_TPM1",
  "MXE_17-_74090495_74087316_74087224_74086478_74086410_74085401_EXOC7")
diagram <- plotSplicingEvent(events)

## Not run:
diagram[["A3SS_3-_145796903_145794682_145795711_PL0D2"]]
diagram[[6]]
diagram

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                    |                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| plotSurvivalCurves | <i>Plot survival curves</i> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Plot survival curves

**Usage**

```
plotSurvivalCurves(
  surv,
  mark = TRUE,
  interval = FALSE,
  pvalue = NULL,
  title = "Survival analysis",
  scale = NULL,
  auto = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                                          |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| surv     | Survival object                                                                          |
| mark     | Boolean: mark times?                                                                     |
| interval | Boolean: show interval ranges?                                                           |
| pvalue   | Numeric: p-value of the survival curves                                                  |
| title    | Character: plot title                                                                    |
| scale    | Character: time scale (default is days)                                                  |
| auto     | Boolean: return the plot automatically prepared (TRUE) or only the bare minimum (FALSE)? |

**Value**

Plot of survival curves

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
require("survival")
fit <- survfit(Surv(time, status) ~ x, data = aml)
plotSurvivalCurves(fit)
```

---

plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff

*Plot p-values of survival difference between groups based on multiple cutoffs*

---

**Description**

Plot p-values of survival difference between groups based on multiple cutoffs

**Usage**

```
plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff(
  clinical,
  data,
  censoring,
  event,
  timeStart,
  timeStop = NULL,
  followup = "days_to_last_followup",
  significance = 0.05,
  cutoffs = seq(0, 0.99, 0.01)
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                                                         |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| clinical     | Data frame: clinical data                                                                               |
| data         | Numeric: elements of interest to test against the cutoff                                                |
| censoring    | Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2                                              |
| event        | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
| timeStart    | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
| timeStop     | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
| followup     | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                     |
| significance | Numeric: significance threshold                                                                         |
| cutoffs      | Numeric: cutoffs to test                                                                                |

**Value**

p-value plot

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
clinical <- read.table(text = "2549  NA ii  female
                             840  NA i   female
                             NA 1204 iv  male
                             NA  383 iv  female
                             1293  NA iii male")
names(clinical) <- c("patient.days_to_last_followup",
                    "patient.days_to_death",
                    "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage",
```

```

      "patient.gender")
clinical <- do.call(rbind, rep(list(clinical), 5))
rownames(clinical) <- paste("Subject", seq(nrow(clinical)))

# Calculate PSI for skipped exon (SE) and mutually exclusive (MXE) events
annot <- readfile("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readfile("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")

psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))

# Match between subjects and samples
match <- c("Cancer 1"="Subject 3",
           "Cancer 2"="Subject 17",
           "Cancer 3"="Subject 21")

eventData <- assignValuePerSubject(psi[, ], match)

event      <- "days_to_death"
timeStart  <- "days_to_death"
plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff(clinical, eventData, censoring="right",
                           event=event, timeStart=timeStart)

```

---

plottableXranges

*HTML code to plot a X-ranges series*


---

## Description

HTML code to plot a X-ranges series

## Usage

```
plottableXranges(hc, shiny = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

|       |                                                      |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------|
| hc    | highcharter object                                   |
| shiny | Boolean: is the function running in a Shiny session? |

## Value

HTML elements

---

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| plotTranscripts | <i>Plot transcripts</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------|

---

## Description

Plot transcripts

## Usage

```
plotTranscripts(  
  info,  
  eventPosition = NULL,  
  event = NULL,  
  eventData = NULL,  
  shiny = FALSE  
)
```

## Arguments

|               |                                                                                  |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| info          | Information retrieved from Ensembl                                               |
| eventPosition | Numeric: coordinates of the alternative splicing event (ignored if event is set) |
| event         | Character: identifier of the alternative splicing event to plot                  |
| eventData     | Object containing event information to be parsed                                 |
| shiny         | Boolean: is the function running in a Shiny session?                             |

## Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

## See Also

Other functions to retrieve external information: [ensemblToUniprot\(\)](#), [plotProtein\(\)](#), [queryEnsemblByGene\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
event <- "SE_12_-_7985318_7984360_7984200_7982602_SLC2A14"  
info <- queryEnsemblByEvent(event, species="human", assembly="hg19")  
## Not run:  
plotTranscripts(info, event=event)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

`prepareAnnotationFromEvents`*Prepare annotation from alternative splicing events*

---

### Description

In case more than one data frame with alternative splicing events is given, the events are cross-referenced according to the chromosome, strand and relevant coordinates per event type (see details).

### Usage

```
prepareAnnotationFromEvents(...)
```

### Arguments

...                      Data frame(s) of alternative splicing events to include in the annotation

### Details

Events from two or more data frames are cross-referenced based on each event's chromosome, strand and specific coordinates relevant for each event type:

- Skipped exon: constitutive exon 1 end, alternative exon (start and end) and constitutive exon 2 start
- Mutually exclusive exon: constitutive exon 1 end, alternative exon 1 and 2 (start and end) and constitutive exon 2 start
- Alternative 5' splice site: constitutive exon 1 end, alternative exon 1 end and constitutive exon 2 start
- Alternative first exon: same as alternative 5' splice site
- Alternative 3' splice site: constitutive exon 1 end, alternative exon 1 start and constitutive exon 2 start
- Alternative last exon: same as alternative 3' splice site

### Value

List of data frames with the annotation from different data frames joined by event type

### Note

When cross-referencing events, gene information is discarded.

### See Also

Other functions to prepare alternative splicing annotations: [parseSuppaAnnotation\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
# Load sample files (SUPPA annotation)
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/suppa_output/suppaEvents"
suppaOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

# Parse and prepare SUPPA annotation
suppa <- parseSuppaAnnotation(suppaOutput)
annot <- prepareAnnotationFromEvents(suppa)

# Load sample files (rMATS annotation)
folder <- "extdata/eventsAnnotSample/mats_output/ASEvents/"
matsOutput <- system.file(folder, package="psychomics")

# Parse rMATS annotation and prepare combined annotation from rMATS and SUPPA
mats <- parseMatsAnnotation(matsOutput)
annot <- prepareAnnotationFromEvents(suppa, mats)
```

---

```
prepareEventPlotOptions
```

*Prepare event plot options*

---

## Description

Prepare event plot options

## Usage

```
prepareEventPlotOptions(id, ns, labelsPanel = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|             |                                              |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| id          | Character: identifier                        |
| ns          | Namespace identifier                         |
| labelsPanel | Tab panel containing options to label points |

## Value

HTML elements

---

|                    |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| prepareFileBrowser | <i>Prepare file browser dialogue and update the input's value accordingly to selected file or directory</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Prepare file browser dialogue and update the input's value accordingly to selected file or directory

### Usage

```
prepareFileBrowser(session, input, id, modalId = "modal", ...)
```

### Arguments

|           |                                                        |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| session   | Shiny session                                          |
| input     | Shiny input                                            |
| id        | Character: input identifier                            |
| modalId   | Character: modal window identifier                     |
| ...       | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">fileBrowser</a>     |
| default   | Character: path to initial folder                      |
| caption   | Character: caption on the selection dialogue           |
| multiple  | Boolean: allow to select multiple files?               |
| directory | Boolean: allow to select directories instead of files? |

### Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                           |                                                          |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| prepareFirebrowseArchives | <i>Prepares FireBrowse archives in a given directory</i> |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Checks FireBrowse archives' integrity using the MD5 files, extracts the content of the archives, moves the content to newly-created folders and removes the original downloaded archives.

### Usage

```
prepareFirebrowseArchives(archive, md5, folder, outdir)
```



**Arguments**

|         |                                                                   |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| archive | Character: path to downloaded archives                            |
| md5     | Character: path to MD5 files of each archive                      |
| folder  | Character: master directory where every archive will be extracted |
| outdir  | Character: subdirectories where to move the extracted content     |

**Value**

Invisible TRUE if successful

**Examples**

```
file <- paste0(
  "~/Downloads",
  "ACC/20151101/gdac.broadinstitute.org_ACC.",
  "Merge_Clinical.Level_1.2015110100.0.0.tar.gz")
md5 <- paste0(file, ".md5")
## Not run:
prepareFirebrowseArchives(archive = file, md5 = paste0(file, ".md5"))

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
prepareGenePresentation
```

*Prepare presentation of multiple genes for the same splicing event*

---

**Description**

Prepare presentation of multiple genes for the same splicing event

**Usage**

```
prepareGenePresentation(gene, collapse = "/")
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                       |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene     | Character: gene                                                       |
| collapse | Character: character string to separate in case of more than one gene |

**Value**

Same object with items collapsed

---

```
prepareJunctionQuantSTAR
```

*Prepare user-provided files to be loaded into psichomics*

---

## Description

Prepare user-provided files to be loaded into psichomics

## Usage

```
prepareJunctionQuantSTAR(..., startOffset = -1, endOffset = +1)

prepareGeneQuantSTAR(
  ...,
  strandedness = c("unstranded", "stranded", "stranded (reverse)")
)
```

## Arguments

|              |                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...          | Character: path of (optionally named) input files (see Examples)                                                     |
| startOffset  | Numeric: value to offset start position                                                                              |
| endOffset    | Numeric: value to offset end position                                                                                |
| strandedness | Character: strandedness of RNA-seq protocol; may be one of the following: unstranded, stranded or stranded (reverse) |

## Value

Prepared file (if output != NULL) and object

## Examples

```
## Not run:
prepareJunctionQuant("Control rep1"=junctionFile1,
                     "Control rep2"=junctionFile2,
                     "KD rep1"=junctionFile3,
                     "KD rep2"=junctionFile4)

## End(Not run)

## Not run:
prepareGeneQuant("Control rep1"=geneCountFile1,
                 "Control rep2"=geneCountFile2,
                 "KD rep1"=geneCountFile3,
                 "KD rep2"=geneCountFile4)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
preparePreMadeGroupForSelection
```

*Prepare list of pre-made groups for a selectize element*

---

### Description

Prepare list of pre-made groups for a selectize element

### Usage

```
preparePreMadeGroupForSelection(groups)
```

### Arguments

groups                      List of list of characters

### Value

List

---

```
prepareSRAMetadata
```

*Prepare user-provided files to be loaded into psychomics*

---

### Description

Prepare user-provided files to be loaded into psychomics

### Usage

```
prepareSRAMetadata(file, output = "psychomics_metadata.txt")

prepareJunctionQuant(
  ...,
  output = "psychomics_junctions.txt",
  startOffset = NULL,
  endOffset = NULL
)

prepareGeneQuant(
  ...,
  output = "psychomics_gene_counts.txt",
  strandedness = c("unstranded", "stranded", "stranded (reverse)")
)
```

Arguments

|              |                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| file         | Character: path to file                                                                                              |
| output       | Character: path of output file (if NULL, only returns the data without saving it to a file)                          |
| ...          | Character: path of (optionally named) input files (see Examples)                                                     |
| startOffset  | Numeric: value to offset start position                                                                              |
| endOffset    | Numeric: value to offset end position                                                                                |
| strandedness | Character: strandedness of RNA-seq protocol; may be one of the following: unstranded, stranded or stranded (reverse) |

Value

Prepared file (if output != NULL) and object

Examples

```
## Not run:
prepareJunctionQuant("Control rep1"=junctionFile1,
                    "Control rep2"=junctionFile2,
                    "KD rep1"=junctionFile3,
                    "KD rep2"=junctionFile4)

## End(Not run)

## Not run:
prepareGeneQuant("Control rep1"=geneCountFile1,
                "Control rep2"=geneCountFile2,
                "KD rep1"=geneCountFile3,
                "KD rep2"=geneCountFile4)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                  |                                                                   |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| prepareWordBreak | Create word break opportunities (for HTML) using given characters |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

Description

Create word break opportunities (for HTML) using given characters

Usage

```
prepareWordBreak(
  str,
  pattern = c(".", "-", "\\\"", "/", "_", ",", " ", "+", "="),
  html = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                          |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| str     | Character: text                                                          |
| pattern | Character: pattern(s) of interest to be used as word break opportunities |
| html    | Boolean: convert to HTML?                                                |

**Value**

String containing HTML elements

---

|                    |                                                   |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| preserveAttributes | <i>Preserve attributes when extracting values</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Add object to class sticky

**Usage**

```
preserveAttributes(x)
```

**Arguments**

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| x | Object |
|---|--------|

**Value**

Object with class sticky

---

|               |                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|
| processButton | <i>Style button used to initiate a process</i> |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Style button used to initiate a process

**Usage**

```
processButton(id, label, ..., class = "btn-primary")
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                                                                |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| id    | Character: button identifier                                                                   |
| label | Character: label                                                                               |
| ...   | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">shiny::actionButton</a>                                     |
|       | icon An optional <a href="#">icon()</a> to appear on the button.                               |
|       | width The width of the input, e.g. '400px', or '100%'; see <a href="#">validateCssUnit()</a> . |
| class | Character: class                                                                               |

**Value**

HTML for a button

---

|                     |                              |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| processDatasetNames | <i>Process dataset names</i> |
|---------------------|------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Process dataset names

**Usage**

processDatasetNames(data)

**Arguments**

data                      List of lists of data frames

**Details**

Avoid duplicated names and append the technology used for junction quantification

**Value**

Processed list of lists of data frames

---

|                |                                        |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|
| processSRAdata | <i>Process SRA quantification data</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Process SRA quantification data

**Usage**

processSRAdata(files, data, IDcolname)

**Arguments**

files                      Character: path to SRA quantification files  
data                        Data frame: processed quantification data  
IDcolname                  Character: name of the column containing the identifiers

**Value**

Process file

---

|                 |                                                           |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| processSurvData | <i>Process survival data to calculate survival curves</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Process survival data to calculate survival curves

## Usage

```
processSurvData(  
  event,  
  timeStart,  
  timeStop,  
  followup,  
  group,  
  clinical,  
  survTime = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                                         |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| event     | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
| timeStart | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
| timeStop  | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
| followup  | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                     |
| group     | Character: group relative to each subject                                                               |
| clinical  | Data frame: clinical data                                                                               |
| survTime  | survTime object: Times to follow up, time start, time stop and event (optional)                         |

## Details

The event time is only used to determine whether the event has occurred (1) or not (0) in case of missing values.

If survTime = NULL, survival times are obtained from the clinical dataset according to the names given in timeStart, timeStop, event and followup. This may become quite slow when used in a loop. If the aforementioned variables are constant, consider running [getAttributesTime\(\)](#) outside the loop and using its output via the survTime argument of this function (see Examples).

## Value

Data frame with terms needed to calculate survival curves

---

|                 |                                                                             |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| processSurvival | <i>Check if survival analyses successfully completed or returned errors</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if survival analyses successfully completed or returned errors

**Usage**

```
processSurvival(session, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- session Shiny session
- ... Arguments passed on to [processSurvTerms](#)
  - censoring Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2
  - scale Character: rescale the survival time to days, weeks, months or years
  - formulaStr Character: formula to use
  - coxph Boolean: fit a Cox proportional hazards regression model?
  - survTime survTime object: times to follow up, time start, time stop and event (optional)
  - group Character: group relative to each subject
  - clinical Data frame: clinical data
  - event Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest
  - timeStart Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time
  - timeStop Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring)
  - followup Character: name of column containing follow up time

**Value**

List with survival analysis results

---

|                  |                                                                   |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| processSurvTerms | <i>Process survival curves terms to calculate survival curves</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Process survival curves terms to calculate survival curves



**Usage**

```
processSurvTerms(  
  clinical,  
  censoring,  
  event,  
  timeStart,  
  timeStop = NULL,  
  group = NULL,  
  formulaStr = NULL,  
  coxph = FALSE,  
  scale = "days",  
  followup = "days_to_last_followup",  
  survTime = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                         |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| clinical   | Data frame: clinical data                                                                               |
| censoring  | Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2                                              |
| event      | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
| timeStart  | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
| timeStop   | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
| group      | Character: group relative to each subject                                                               |
| formulaStr | Character: formula to use                                                                               |
| coxph      | Boolean: fit a Cox proportional hazards regression model?                                               |
| scale      | Character: rescale the survival time to days, weeks, months or years                                    |
| followup   | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                     |
| survTime   | survTime object: times to follow up, time start, time stop and event (optional)                         |

**Details**

The event time is only used to determine whether the event has occurred (1) or not (0) in case of missing values.

If `survTime = NULL`, survival times are obtained from the clinical dataset according to the names given in `timeStart`, `timeStop`, `event` and `followup`. This may become quite slow when used in a loop. If the aforementioned variables are constant, consider running `getAttributesTime()` outside the loop and using its output via the `survTime` argument of this function (see Examples).

**Value**

A list with a formula object and a data frame with terms needed to calculate survival curves

**See Also**

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#), [testSurvival\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
clinical <- read.table(text = "2549    NA ii  female
                             840    NA i   female
                             NA 1204 iv   male
                             NA   383 iv   female
                             1293   NA iii  male
                             NA 1355 ii   male")
names(clinical) <- c("patient.days_to_last_followup",
                    "patient.days_to_death",
                    "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage",
                    "patient.gender")
timeStart <- "days_to_death"
event <- "days_to_death"
formulaStr <- "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage + patient.gender"
survTerms <- processSurvTerms(clinical, censoring="right", event, timeStart,
                              formulaStr=formulaStr)

# If running multiple times, consider calculating survTime only once
survTime <- getAttributesTime(clinical, event, timeStart)
for (i in seq(5)) {
  survTerms <- processSurvTerms(clinical, censoring="right", event,
                                timeStart, formulaStr=formulaStr,
                                survTime=survTime)
}
```

---

 psychomics

*Start graphical interface of psychomics*


---

**Description**

Start graphical interface of psychomics

**Usage**

```
psychomics(
  ...,
  launch.browser = TRUE,
  shinyproxy = FALSE,
  testData = FALSE,
  cache = getAnnotationHubOption("CACHE")
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...            | Arguments passed on to <code>shiny::runApp</code>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| port           | The TCP port that the application should listen on. If the port is not specified, and the <code>shiny.port</code> option is set (with <code>options(shiny.port = XX)</code> ), then that port will be used. Otherwise, use a random port between 3000:8000, excluding ports that are blocked by Google Chrome for being considered unsafe: 3659, 4045, 5060, 5061, 6000, 6566, 6665:6669 and 6697. Up to twenty random ports will be tried. |
| host           | The IPv4 address that the application should listen on. Defaults to the <code>shiny.host</code> option, if set, or "127.0.0.1" if not. See Details.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| workerId       | Can generally be ignored. Exists to help some editions of Shiny Server Pro route requests to the correct process.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| quiet          | Should Shiny status messages be shown? Defaults to FALSE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| display.mode   | The mode in which to display the application. If set to the value "showcase", shows application code and metadata from a DESCRIPTION file in the application directory alongside the application. If set to "normal", displays the application normally. Defaults to "auto", which displays the application in the mode given in its DESCRIPTION file, if any.                                                                              |
| test.mode      | Should the application be launched in test mode? This is only used for recording or running automated tests. Defaults to the <code>shiny.testmode</code> option, or FALSE if the option is not set.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| launch.browser | If true, the system's default web browser will be launched automatically after the app is started. Defaults to true in interactive sessions only. The value of this parameter can also be a function to call with the application's URL.                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| shinyproxy     | Boolean: prepare visual interface to run in Shinyproxy?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| testData       | Boolean: load with test data                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| cache          | Character: path to AnnotationHub cache (used to load alternative splicing event annotation)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
psychomics()

## End(Not run)
```

---

pubmedUI

*Return the interface of relevant PubMed articles for a given gene*


---

### Description

Return the interface of relevant PubMed articles for a given gene

### Usage

```
pubmedUI(ns, gene, ...)
```

### Arguments

|       |                                                                            |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ns    | Namespace function                                                         |
| gene  | Character: gene                                                            |
| ...   | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">queryPubMed</a>                         |
| top   | Numeric: number of articles to retrieve                                    |
| field | Character: field of interest where to look for terms (abstract by default) |
| sort  | Character: sort by a given parameter (relevance by default)                |

### Value

HTML interface of relevant PubMed articles

---

quantifySplicing

*Quantify alternative splicing events*


---

### Description

Quantify alternative splicing events

### Usage

```
quantifySplicing(
  annotation,
  junctionQuant,
  eventType = c("SE", "MXE", "ALE", "AFE", "A3SS", "A5SS"),
  minReads = 10,
  genes = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                                               |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| annotation    | List of data frames: annotation for each alternative splicing event type                                      |
| junctionQuant | Data frame: junction quantification                                                                           |
| eventType     | Character: splicing event types to quantify                                                                   |
| minReads      | Integer: values whose number of total supporting read counts is below minReads are returned as NA             |
| genes         | Character: gene symbols for which to quantify splicing events (if NULL, events from all genes are quantified) |

**Value**

Data frame with the quantification of the alternative splicing events

**See Also**

Other functions for PSI quantification: [filterPSI\(\)](#), [getSplicingEventTypes\(\)](#), [listSplicingAnnotations\(\)](#), [loadAnnotation\(\)](#), [plotRowStats\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# Calculate PSI for skipped exon (SE) and mutually exclusive (MXE) events
annot <- readFile("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readFile("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")

quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))
```

---

quantifySplicingSet     *Set of functions to quantify alternative splicing*

---

**Description**

Instructions to build the Shiny app

**Usage**

```
quantifySplicingSet(session, input)
```

**Arguments**

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| session | Shiny session |
| input   | Shiny input   |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|              |                                   |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| queryEnsembl | <i>Query the Ensembl REST API</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Query the Ensembl REST API

**Usage**

```
queryEnsembl(path, query, grch37 = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

- |        |                                                                            |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| path   | Character: API path                                                        |
| query  | Character: API query                                                       |
| grch37 | Boolean: query the Ensembl GRCh37 API? if FALSE, query the most recent API |

**Value**

Parsed response or NULL if no response

**Examples**

```
path <- "overlap/region/human/7:140424943-140624564"
query <- list(feature = "gene")
psychomics::queryEnsembl(path, query, grch37 = TRUE)

path <- "lookup/symbol/human/BRCA2"
query <- list(expand=1)
psychomics::queryEnsembl(path, query, grch37 = TRUE)
```

---

|                    |                                       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| queryEnsemblByGene | <i>Query information from Ensembl</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Query information from Ensembl

**Usage**

```
queryEnsemblByGene(gene, species = NULL, assembly = NULL)

queryEnsemblByEvent(event, species = NULL, assembly = NULL, data = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene     | Character: gene                                                     |
| species  | Character: species (may be NULL for an Ensembl identifier)          |
| assembly | Character: assembly version (may be NULL for an Ensembl identifier) |
| event    | Character: alternative splicing event                               |
| data     | Matrix or data frame: alternative splicing information              |

**Value**

Information from Ensembl

**See Also**

Other functions to retrieve external information: [ensemblToUniprot\(\)](#), [plotProtein\(\)](#), [plotTranscripts\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
queryEnsemblByGene("BRCA1", "human", "hg19")
queryEnsemblByGene("ENSG00000139618")
event <- "SE_17_-_41251792_41249306_41249261_41246877_BRCA1"
queryEnsemblByEvent(event, species="human", assembly="hg19")
```

---

|                     |                                               |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| queryFirebrowseData | <i>Query the FireBrowse API for TCGA data</i> |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Query the FireBrowse API for TCGA data

**Usage**

```
queryFirebrowseData(
  format = "json",
  date = NULL,
  cohort = NULL,
  data_type = NULL,
  tool = NULL,
  platform = NULL,
  center = NULL,
  level = NULL,
  protocol = NULL,
  page = NULL,
  page_size = NULL,
  sort_by = NULL
)
```

Arguments

|           |                                                                                                           |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| format    | Character: response format as JSON, CSV or TSV                                                            |
| date      | Character: dates of the data retrieval by FireBrowse (by default, it uses the most recent data available) |
| cohort    | Character: abbreviation of the cohorts (by default, returns data for all cohorts)                         |
| data_type | Character: data types (optional)                                                                          |
| tool      | Character: data produced by the selected FireBrowse tools (optional)                                      |
| platform  | Character: data generation platforms (optional)                                                           |
| center    | Character: data generation centres (optional)                                                             |
| level     | Integer: data levels (optional)                                                                           |
| protocol  | Character: sample characterization protocols (optional)                                                   |
| page      | Integer: page of the results to return (optional)                                                         |
| page_size | Integer: number of records per page of results (optional)                                                 |
| sort_by   | String: column used to sort the data (by default, sort by cohort)                                         |

Value

Response from the FireBrowse API (it needs to be parsed)

Examples

```
cohort <- getTCGAcohorts()[1]
psychomics:::queryFirebrowseData(cohort = names(cohort),
                                  data_type = "mRNASeq")

# Querying for data from a specific date
dates <- getTCGAdates()
dates <- format(dates, psychomics:::getFirebrowseDateFormat())$query)

psychomics:::queryFirebrowseData(date = dates[2], cohort = names(cohort))
```

---

|             |                                  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| queryPubMed | <i>Query the PubMed REST API</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------|

---

Description

Query the PubMed REST API

Usage

```
queryPubMed(primary, ..., top = 3, field = "abstract", sort = "relevance")
```



**Arguments**

|         |                                                                            |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| primary | Character: primary search term                                             |
| ...     | Character: other relevant search terms                                     |
| top     | Numeric: number of articles to retrieve                                    |
| field   | Character: field of interest where to look for terms (abstract by default) |
| sort    | Character: sort by a given parameter (relevance by default)                |

**Value**

Parsed response

**Examples**

```
psychomics:::queryPubMed("BRCA1", "cancer", "adrenocortical carcinoma")
```

---

queryUniprot

*Query the UniProt REST API*

---

**Description**

Query the UniProt REST API

**Usage**

```
queryUniprot(molecule, format = "xml")
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                           |
|----------|-------------------------------------------|
| molecule | Character: protein or transcript to query |
| format   | Character: format of the response         |

**Value**

Parsed response

**Examples**

```
protein <- "P51587"
format <- "xml"
psychomics:::queryUniprot(protein, format)

transcript <- "ENST00000488540"
format <- "xml"
psychomics:::queryUniprot(transcript, format)
```

---

|           |                                         |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|
| readAnnot | <i>Read custom or remote annotation</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Instructions to build the Shiny app

**Usage**

```
readAnnot(session, annotation, showProgress = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                              |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| session      | Shiny session                |
| annotation   | Character: chosen annotation |
| showProgress | Boolean: show progress?      |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|          |                                      |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| readFile | <i>Load psychomics-specific file</i> |
|----------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Load psychomics-specific file

**Usage**

```
readFile(file)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                             |
|------|-----------------------------|
| file | Character: path to the file |
|------|-----------------------------|

**Value**

Loaded file

**Examples**

```
junctionQuant <- readFile("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")
```

---

|                      |                                                                              |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| reduceDimensionality | <i>Reduce dimensionality after processing missing values from data frame</i> |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Reduce dimensionality after processing missing values from data frame

## Usage

```
reduceDimensionality(  
  data,  
  type = c("pca", "ica"),  
  center = TRUE,  
  scale. = FALSE,  
  naTolerance = NULL,  
  missingValues = round(0.05 * ncol(data)),  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data          | Data frame: data                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| type          | Character: dimensionality reduction technique (pca or ica)                                                                                                                                                                        |
| center        | either a logical value or numeric-alike vector of length equal to the number of columns of x, where ‘numeric-alike’ means that <code>as.numeric(.)</code> will be applied successfully if <code>is.numeric(.)</code> is not true. |
| scale.        | Boolean: scale variables?                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| naTolerance   | Integer: percentage of tolerated missing values per column (deprecated)                                                                                                                                                           |
| missingValues | Integer: number of tolerated missing values per column to be replaced with the mean of the values of that same column                                                                                                             |
| ...           | Extra parameters passed to FUN                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## Value

PCA result in a `prcomp` object or ICA result object

---

|                  |                                                                     |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| renameDuplicated | <i>Rename vector to avoid duplicated values with another vector</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Renames values by adding an index to the end of duplicates. This allows to prepare unique values in two vectors before a merge, for instance.

**Usage**

```
renameDuplicated(check, comp)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                           |
|-------|-------------------------------------------|
| check | Character: values to rename if duplicated |
| comp  | Character: values to compare with         |

**Value**

Character vector with renamed values if duplicated; else, it returns the usual values. It does not return the comparator values.

**Examples**

```
psychomics:::renameDuplicated(check = c("blue", "red"), comp = c("green",
                                                                    "blue"))
```

---

|              |                                                 |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| renameGroups | <i>Rename duplicated names from a new group</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Rename duplicated names from a new group

**Usage**

```
renameGroups(new, old)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                             |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| new | Matrix: new groups          |
| old | Matrix: pre-existing groups |

**Value**

Character with no duplicated group names

**Note**

The names of pre-existing groups are not modified.

---

|               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| renderBoxplot | <i>Render boxplot</i> |
|---------------|-----------------------|

---

**Description**

Render boxplot

**Usage**

```
renderBoxplot(  
  data,  
  outliers = FALSE,  
  sortByMedian = TRUE,  
  showXlabels = TRUE,  
  title = NULL,  
  seriesName = "Gene expression"  
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| data         | Data frame or matrix                               |
| outliers     | Boolean: draw outliers?                            |
| sortByMedian | Boolean: sort box plots based on ascending median? |
| showXlabels  | Boolean: show labels in X axis?                    |

**Value**

Box plot

**Examples**

```
psichomics:::renderBoxplot(data.frame(a=1:10, b=10:19, c=45:54))
```

---

`renderDataTableSparklines`*Render a data table with sparkline HTML elements*

---

## Description

Render a data table with sparkline HTML elements

## Usage

```
renderDataTableSparklines(..., options = NULL)
```

## Arguments

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>...</code>         | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">shiny::renderDataTable</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>expr</code>        | An expression that returns a data frame or a matrix.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <code>searchDelay</code> | The delay for searching, in milliseconds (to avoid too frequent search requests).                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>callback</code>    | A JavaScript function to be applied to the DataTable object. This is useful for DataTables plug-ins, which often require the DataTable instance to be available.                                                                                                                             |
| <code>quoted</code>      | If it is TRUE, then the <a href="#">quote()</a> ed value of <code>expr</code> will be used when <code>expr</code> is evaluated. If <code>expr</code> is a quosure and you would like to use its expression as a value for <code>expr</code> , then you must set <code>quoted</code> to TRUE. |
| <code>outputArgs</code>  | A list of arguments to be passed through to the implicit call to <code>dataTableOutput()</code> when <code>renderDataTable()</code> is used in an interactive R Markdown document.                                                                                                           |
| <code>options</code>     | List of options to pass to <a href="#">renderDataTable()</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## Details

This slightly modified version of [renderDataTable\(\)](#) calls a JavaScript function to convert the sparkline HTML elements to an interactive highchart object

## Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|                   |                                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| renderGeneticInfo | <i>Render genetic information</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Render genetic information

**Usage**

```
renderGeneticInfo(  
  output,  
  info,  
  species = NULL,  
  assembly = NULL,  
  grch37 = FALSE,  
  eventDiagram = NULL,  
  gene = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------|
| output       | Shiny output                                   |
| info         | Information as retrieved from Ensembl          |
| species      | Character: species name                        |
| assembly     | Character: assembly version                    |
| grch37       | Boolean: use version GRCh37 of the genome?     |
| eventDiagram | Diagram of selected alternative splicing event |
| ns           | Namespace function                             |

**Value**

HTML elements to render gene, protein and transcript annotation

---

|                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| renderGroupInterface | <i>Render group interface</i> |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Render group interface

**Usage**

```
renderGroupInterface(ns, multiFisherTests = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

- ns                    Namespace function
- multiFisherTests    Boolean: allow to perform multiple Fisher exact test between groups

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                   |                                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| renderProteinInfo | <i>Render protein information</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Render protein information

**Usage**

renderProteinInfo(protein, transcript, species, assembly)

**Arguments**

- protein            Character: protein identifier
- transcript        Character: Ensembl identifier of the protein’s respective transcript
- species            Character: species
- assembly          Character: assembly

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                  |                                                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| replaceStrInList | <i>Replace a string with another in a list</i> |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Replace a string with another in a list

**Usage**

replaceStrInList(tag, old, new)



---

|         |                                                     |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| rm.null | <i>Filter NULL elements from a vector or a list</i> |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Filter NULL elements from a vector or a list

**Usage**

```
rm.null(v)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| v | Vector or list |
|---|----------------|

**Value**

Filtered vector or list with no NULL elements; if v is a vector composed of NULL elements, returns a NULL; if v is a list of NULL elements, returns an empty list

---

|             |                                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|
| roundDigits | <i>Round by the given number of digits</i> |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Round by the given number of digits

**Usage**

```
roundDigits(n)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| n | Numeric: number to round |
|---|--------------------------|

**Value**

Formatted number with a given numeric precision

---

|              |                                                |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------|
| roundMinDown | <i>Round down/up the minimum/maximum value</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Round down/up the minimum/maximum value

**Usage**

```
roundMinDown(x, digits = 0)
```

```
roundMaxUp(x, digits = 0)
```

**Arguments**

- x                    Numeric: values
- digits              Numeric: number of maximum digits

**Value**

Rounded numeric value

---

|                      |                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| saveProcessedSRAdata | <i>Save processed SRA data in file</i> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Save processed SRA data in file

**Usage**

```
saveProcessedSRAdata(data, output = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

- data                Object to save
- output              Character: output filename (if NULL, no file is saved)

**Value**

If output = NULL, save input to a file and return it as invisible; otherwise, just return the input

---

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| selectGroupsUI | Group selection |
|----------------|-----------------|

---

**Description**

Group selection interface and logic

**Usage**

```
selectGroupsUI(  
  id,  
  label,  
  type,  
  placeholder = "Type to search groups",  
  noGroupsLabel = NULL,  
  groupsLabel = NULL,  
  maxItems = NULL,  
  returnAllDataLabel = NULL,  
  returnAllDataValue = FALSE  
)  
  
selectGroupsServer(session, id, type, preference = NULL)  
  
getSelectedGroups(input, id, type, filter = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| id                 | Character: identifier                                                                                                                                 |
| label              | Character: selectize label                                                                                                                            |
| type               | Character: type of groups (either Patients, Samples, ASevents or Genes)                                                                               |
| placeholder        | Character: selectize placeholder                                                                                                                      |
| noGroupsLabel      | Character: label to explicitly allow to select no groups (if NULL, this option is not displayed to the user)                                          |
| groupsLabel        | Character: label to explicitly allow to select groups (only required if noGroupsLabel is not NULL)                                                    |
| maxItems           | Numeric: maximum number of groups to select                                                                                                           |
| returnAllDataLabel | Character: label to allow to return data outside selected groups as belonging to an outside group (if NULL, this option is not displayed to the user) |
| returnAllDataValue | Boolean: default value to whether return all data or not (only required if returnAllDataLabel is not NULL)                                            |
| session            | Shiny session                                                                                                                                         |

|            |                                                                                                                                               |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| preference | Character: name of groups to pre-select, when available (if NULL, all groups will be pre-selected)                                            |
| input      | Shiny input                                                                                                                                   |
| filter     | Character: get groups only if they are present in this argument (if TCGA-styled gene symbols, they will be "converted" to gene symbols alone) |

**Value**

selectGroupsUI: Interface for group selection  
 selectGroupsServer: Server logic for group selection  
 getSelectedGroups: List with selected groups (or NULL when no groups are selected)

**Note**

To allow the user to (explicitly) select no groups, pass the noGroupsLabel and groupsLabel arguments.

---

|                    |                                      |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| selectizeGeneInput | <i>Create input to select a gene</i> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create input to select a gene

**Usage**

```
selectizeGeneInput(
  id,
  label = "Gene",
  choices = NULL,
  multiple = FALSE,
  ...,
  placeholder = "Type to search for a gene..."
)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| id      | Character: identifier                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| label   | Display label for the control, or NULL for no label.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| choices | List of values to select from. If elements of the list are named, then that name — rather than the value — is displayed to the user. It's also possible to group related inputs by providing a named list whose elements are (either named or unnamed) lists, vectors, or factors. In this case, the outermost names will be used as the group labels (leveraging the <optgroup> HTML tag) for the elements in the respective sublist. See the example section for a small demo of this feature. |

|             |                                                          |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| multiple    | Is selection of multiple items allowed?                  |
| ...         | Arguments passed to the options list of selectizeInput() |
| placeholder | Character: placeholder                                   |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                    |                                                    |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| selectPreMadeGroup | <i>Select pre-made groups from a selected item</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Select pre-made groups from a selected item

**Usage**

```
selectPreMadeGroup(groups, selected, genes = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                            |
|----------|----------------------------|
| groups   | List of list of characters |
| selected | Character: selected item   |

**Value**

Elements of selected item

---

|                   |                                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| setFirebrowseData | <i>Set data from FireBrowse</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Set data from FireBrowse

**Usage**

```
setFirebrowseData(input, output, session, replace = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                               |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| input   | Shiny input                   |
| output  | Shiny output                  |
| session | Shiny session                 |
| replace | Boolean: replace loaded data? |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|              |                         |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| setLocalData | <i>Load local files</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

Load local files

**Usage**

```
setLocalData(input, output, session, replace = TRUE)
```

```
setMultipleFilesData(input, output, session, replace = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|         |                               |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| input   | Shiny input                   |
| output  | Shiny output                  |
| session | Shiny session                 |
| replace | Boolean: replace loaded data? |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

|              |                                                  |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| setOperation | <i>Perform set operations on selected groups</i> |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Perform set operations on selected groups

**Usage**

```
setOperation(
  operation,
  groups,
  selected,
  symbol = " ",
  groupName = NULL,
  first = NULL,
  second = NULL,
  matches = NULL,
  type = "Samples",
  assignColoursToGroups = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| operation             | Character: set operation                                                                         |
| groups                | Matrix: groups                                                                                   |
| selected              | Integer: index of rows regarding selected groups                                                 |
| symbol                | Character: Unicode symbol to visually indicate the operation performed                           |
| groupName             | Character: group name (automatically created if NULL or "")                                      |
| first                 | Character: identifiers of the first element (required when performing the complement operation)  |
| second                | Character: identifiers of the second element (required when performing the complement operation) |
| matches               | Character: match between samples (as names) and subjects (as values)                             |
| type                  | Character: type of group where set operations are to be performed                                |
| assignColoursToGroups | Boolean: assign colours to new groups?                                                           |

**Value**

Matrix containing groups (new group is in the first row)

---

|                  |                                               |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| setOperationIcon | <i>Create an icon based on set operations</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Based on the [icon\(\)](#) function

**Usage**

```
setOperationIcon(name, class = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                             |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| name  | Character: icon name                                        |
| class | Character: additional classes to customise the icon element |
| ...   | Extra arguments for the icon HTML element                   |

**Value**

Icon element

---

`showAlert`*Show or remove an alert*

---

**Description**

Show or remove an alert

**Usage**

```
showAlert(  
    session,  
    ...,  
    title,  
    style = NULL,  
    dismissible = TRUE,  
    alertId = "alert",  
    iconName = NULL,  
    caller = NULL  
)  
  
successAlert(  
    session,  
    ...,  
    title = NULL,  
    dismissible = TRUE,  
    alertId = "success",  
    caller = NULL  
)  
  
errorAlert(  
    session,  
    ...,  
    title = NULL,  
    dismissible = TRUE,  
    alertId = "alert",  
    caller = NULL  
)  
  
warningAlert(  
    session,  
    ...,  
    title = NULL,  
    dismissible = TRUE,  
    alertId = "alert",  
    caller = NULL  
)
```



```
removeAlert(output, alertId = "alert")
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                           |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| session     | Shiny session                             |
| ...         | Arguments to render as elements of alert  |
| title       | Character: title                          |
| style       | Character: style (error, warning or NULL) |
| dismissible | Boolean: is the alert dismissible?        |
| alertId     | Character: identifier                     |
| iconName    | Character: icon name                      |
| caller      | Character: caller module identifier       |
| output      | Shiny output                              |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session’s state or internal variables)

**See Also**

[showModal\(\)](#)

---

|                 |                             |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| showGroupsTable | <i>Present groups table</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|

---

**Description**

Present groups table

**Usage**

```
showGroupsTable(type)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                                                         |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type | Character: type of groups (either Patients, Samples, ASevents or Genes) |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

Matrix with groups ordered (or NULL if there are no groups)

---

|         |                               |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| sidebar | <i>Sidebar without a well</i> |
|---------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Modified version of shiny::sidebarPanel without a well

**Usage**

```
sidebar(..., width = 4)
```

**Arguments**

- |       |                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...   | Output elements to include in the sidebar/main panel.                                                                                                   |
| width | The width of the sidebar and main panel. By default, the sidebar takes up 1/3 of the width, and the main panel 2/3. The total width must be 12 or less. |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|              |                                         |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|
| signifDigits | <i>Get number of significant digits</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Get number of significant digits

**Usage**

```
signifDigits(n)
```

**Arguments**

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| n | Numeric: number to round |
|---|--------------------------|

**Value**

Formatted number with a given number of significant digits

---

|                    |                                                               |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| singleDiffAnalyses | <i>Perform statistical analysis on a given splicing event</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Perform statistical analyses on a given vector containing elements from different groups

## Usage

```
singleDiffAnalyses(  
  vector,  
  group,  
  threshold = 1,  
  step = 100,  
  analyses = c("wilcoxRankSum", "ttest", "kruskal", "levene", "fligner")  
)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                                              |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| vector    | Numeric                                                                                                      |
| group     | Character: group of each element in the vector                                                               |
| threshold | Integer: minimum number of values per group                                                                  |
| step      | Numeric: number of events before the progress bar is updated (a bigger number allows for a faster execution) |
| analyses  | Character: analyses to perform (see Details)                                                                 |

## Details

The following statistical analyses may be performed by including the respective string in the analysis argument:

- ttest - Unpaired t-test (2 groups)
- wilcoxRankSum - Wilcoxon Rank Sum test (2 groups)
- kruskal - Kruskal test (2 or more groups)
- levene - Levene's test (2 or more groups)
- fligner - Fligner-Killeen test (2 or more groups)

## Value

A row from a data frame with the results

---

|                 |                                              |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|
| sortCoordinates | <i>Sort coordinates for some event types</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Some programs sort the coordinates of specific event types differently. To make them all comparable across programs, the coordinates are ordered by increasing (plus strand) or decreasing order (minus strand)

**Usage**

```
sortCoordinates(events)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                          |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| events | List of data frames with alternative splicing events for a given program |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

List of data frames with alternative splicing events for a given program

---

|              |                                                            |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| startProcess | <i>Set the status of a process to style a given button</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

- startProcess: Style button to show a process is in progress
- endProcess: Style button to show a process finished; also, closes the progress bar (if closeProgressBar = TRUE) and prints the difference between the current time and time

**Usage**

```
startProcess(id)

endProcess(id, time = NULL, closeProgressBar = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|                  |                                                                                                           |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| id               | Character: button identifier                                                                              |
| time             | POSIXct object: start time needed to show the interval time (if NULL, the time interval is not displayed) |
| closeProgressBar | Boolean: close progress bar?                                                                              |

**Value**

startProcess returns the start time of the process (may be used as the time argument to endProcess), whereas endProcess returns the difference between current time and time (or NULL if time is not specified)

---

|               |                                                    |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| startProgress | <i>Create, set and terminate a progress object</i> |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create, set and terminate a progress object

**Usage**

```
startProgress(
  message,
  divisions,
  global = if (isRunning()) sharedData else getHidden()
)

updateProgress(
  message = "Loading...",
  value = NULL,
  max = NULL,
  detail = NULL,
  divisions = NULL,
  global = if (isRunning()) sharedData else getHidden(),
  console = TRUE
)

closeProgress(
  message = NULL,
  global = if (isRunning()) sharedData else getHidden()
)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                  |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|
| message   | Character: progress message                      |
| divisions | Integer: number of divisions in the progress bar |
| global    | Shiny's global variable                          |
| value     | Integer: current progress value                  |
| max       | Integer: maximum progress value                  |
| detail    | Character: detailed message                      |
| console   | Boolean: print message to console?               |

**Details**

If divisions is not NULL, a progress bar starts with the given divisions. If value = NULL, the progress bar increments one unit; otherwise, the progress bar increments value.

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

styleModal

---

*Create a modal window*


---

**Description**

Create a modal window

**Usage**

```
styleModal(
  session,
  title,
  ...,
  style = NULL,
  iconName = "exclamation-circle",
  footer = NULL,
  echo = FALSE,
  size = "medium",
  dismissButton = TRUE,
  caller = NULL
)
```

```
errorModal(session, title, ..., size = "small", footer = NULL, caller = NULL)
```

```
warningModal(session, title, ..., size = "small", footer = NULL, caller = NULL)
```

```
infoModal(session, title, ..., size = "small", footer = NULL, caller = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

session Shiny session

title Character: title

... Arguments passed on to [shiny::modalDialog](#)

easyClose If TRUE, the modal dialog can be dismissed by clicking outside the dialog box, or by pressing the Escape key. If FALSE (the default), the modal dialog can't be dismissed in those ways; instead it must be dismissed by clicking on a modalButton(), or from a call to [removeModal\(\)](#) on the server.

|               |            |                                                                                                                |
|---------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | fade       | If FALSE, the modal dialog will have no fade-in animation (it will simply appear rather than fade in to view). |
| style         | Character: | style (NULL, warning, error or info)                                                                           |
| iconName      | Character: | icon name                                                                                                      |
| footer        | HTML       | elements to use in footer                                                                                      |
| echo          | Boolean:   | print to console?                                                                                              |
| size          | Character: | size of the modal (small, medium or large)                                                                     |
| dismissButton | Boolean:   | show dismiss button in footer?                                                                                 |
| caller        | Character: | caller module identifier                                                                                       |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

**See Also**

[showAlert\(\)](#)

---

subjectMultiMatchWarning

*Helper text to explain what happens when a subject matches multiple samples when performing survival analysis*

---

**Description**

Helper text to explain what happens when a subject matches multiple samples when performing survival analysis

**Usage**

```
subjectMultiMatchWarning()
```

**Value**

Character

---

|                                       |                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| subsetGeneExpressionFromMatchingGenes | <i>Subset gene expression based on (full or partial) matching genes</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Subset gene expression based on (full or partial) matching genes

**Usage**

```
subsetGeneExpressionFromMatchingGenes(geneExpr, gene)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| geneExpr | Data frame or matrix: gene expression |
| gene     | Character: genes to look for          |

**Value**

Gene expression subset for the input genes

---

|              |                                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|
| survdifTerms | <i>Test Survival Curve Differences</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Tests if there is a difference between two or more survival curves using the  $G^p$  family of tests, or for a single curve against a known alternative.

**Usage**

```
survdifTerms(survTerms, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                         |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| survTerms | survTerms object: survival terms obtained after running processSurvTerms (see examples) |
| ...       | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">survival::survdif</a>                                |

subset expression indicating which subset of the rows of data should be used in the fit. This can be a logical vector (which is replicated to have length equal to the number of observations), a numeric vector indicating which observation numbers are to be included (or excluded if negative), or a character vector of row names to be included. All observations are included by default.



`na.action` a missing-data filter function. This is applied to the `model.frame` after any subset argument has been used. Default is `options()$na.action`.  
`rho` a scalar parameter that controls the type of test.  
`timefix` process times through the `aeqSurv` function to eliminate potential roundoff issues.

## Value

`survfit` object. See `survfit.object` for details. Methods defined for `survfit` objects are `print`, `plot`, `lines`, and `points`.

## Description

This function implements the G-rho family of Harrington and Fleming (1982), with weights on each death of  $S(t)^\rho$ , where  $S(t)$  is the Kaplan-Meier estimate of survival. With  $\rho = 0$  this is the log-rank or Mantel-Haenszel test, and with  $\rho = 1$  it is equivalent to the Peto & Peto modification of the Gehan-Wilcoxon test.

Peto and Peto show that the Gehan-Wilcoxon test can be badly biased if the two groups have different censoring patterns, and proposed an alternative. Prentice and Marek later showed an actual example where this issue occurs. For most data sets the Gehan-Wilcoxon and Peto-Peto-Prentice variant will hardly differ, however.

If the right hand side of the formula consists only of an offset term, then a one sample test is done. To cause missing values in the predictors to be treated as a separate group, rather than being omitted, use the `factor` function with its `exclude` argument to recode the right-hand-side covariate.

## References

- Harrington, D. P. and Fleming, T. R. (1982). A class of rank test procedures for censored survival data. *Biometrika*, 553-566.
- Peto R. Peto and Peto, J. (1972) Asymptotically efficient rank invariant test procedures (with discussion), *JRSSA*, 185-206.
- Prentice, R. and Marek, P. (1979) A qualitative discrepancy between censored data rank tests, *Biometrics*, 861-867.

## See Also

Other functions to analyse survival: `assignValuePerSubject()`, `getAttributesTime()`, `labelBasedOnCutoff()`, `optimalSurvivalCutoff()`, `plotSurvivalCurves()`, `plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff()`, `processSurvTerms()`, `survfit.survTerms()`, `testSurvival()`

## Examples

```
clinical <- read.table(text = "2549  NA ii  female
                             840  NA i   female
                             NA 1204 iv  male
                             NA  383 iv  female
                             1293  NA iii male
                             NA 1355 ii  male")
names(clinical) <- c("patient.days_to_last_followup",
```

```

        "patient.days_to_death",
        "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage",
        "patient.gender")
timeStart <- "days_to_death"
event     <- "days_to_death"
formulaStr <- "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage + patient.gender"
survTerms  <- processSurvTerms(clinical, censoring="right", event, timeStart,
                              formulaStr=formulaStr)

survdiffTerms(survTerms)

```

---

survfit.survTerms      *Create survival curves*

---

## Description

Create survival curves

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'survTerms'
survfit(formula, ...)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| formula   | survTerms object: survival terms obtained after running processSurvTerms (see examples)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ...       | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">survival::survdiff</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| subset    | expression indicating which subset of the rows of data should be used in the fit. This can be a logical vector (which is replicated to have length equal to the number of observations), a numeric vector indicating which observation numbers are to be included (or excluded if negative), or a character vector of row names to be included. All observations are included by default. |
| na.action | a missing-data filter function. This is applied to the model.frame after any subset argument has been used. Default is options()\$na.action.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| rho       | a scalar parameter that controls the type of test.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| timefix   | process times through the aeqSurv function to eliminate potential roundoff issues.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

## Details

A survival curve is based on a tabulation of the number at risk and number of events at each unique death time. When time is a floating point number the definition of "unique" is subject to interpretation. The code uses factor() to define the set. For further details see the documentation for the appropriate method, i.e., ?survfit.formula or ?survfit.coxph.

A survfit object may contain a single curve, a set of curves (vector), a matrix of curves, or even a 3 way array: dim(fit) will reveal the dimensions. Predicted curves from a coxph model have one

row for each stratum in the Cox model fit and one column for each specified covariate set. Curves from a multi-state model have one row for each stratum and a column for each state, the strata correspond to predictors on the right hand side of the equation. The default printing and plotting order for curves is by column, as with other matrices.

## Value

survfit object. See `survfit.object` for details. Methods defined for `survfit` objects are `print`, `plot`, `lines`, and `points`.

## See Also

Other functions to analyse survival: `assignValuePerSubject()`, `getAttributesTime()`, `labelBasedOnCutoff()`, `optimalSurvivalCutoff()`, `plotSurvivalCurves()`, `plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff()`, `processSurvTerms()`, `survdiffTerms()`, `testSurvival()`

## Examples

```
library("survival")
clinical <- read.table(text = "2549  NA ii  female
                             840  NA i   female
                             NA 1204 iv  male
                             NA  383 iv  female
                             1293  NA iii male
                             NA 1355 ii   male")
names(clinical) <- c("patient.days_to_last_followup",
                    "patient.days_to_death",
                    "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage",
                    "patient.gender")
timeStart <- "days_to_death"
event <- "days_to_death"
formulaStr <- "patient.stage_event.pathologic_stage + patient.gender"
survTerms <- processSurvTerms(clinical, censoring="right", event, timeStart,
                             formulaStr=formulaStr)

survfit(survTerms)
```

---

t.sticky

---

*Preserve attributes of sticky objects when extracting or transposing object*


---

## Description

Most attributes - with the exception of `names`, `dim`, `dimnames`, `class` and `row.names` - are preserved in simple transformations of objects from class `sticky`

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'sticky'
t(x)

## S3 method for class 'sticky'
x[i, j, ...]
```

**Arguments**

x                      Object

i, j, ...              Numeric or character: indices of elements to extract

**Value**

Transformed object with most attributes preserved

---

|            |                                                                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| tabDataset | <i>Creates a tabPanel template for a datatable with a title and description</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Creates a tabPanel template for a datatable with a title and description

**Usage**

```
tabDataset(
  ns,
  title,
  tableId,
  columns,
  visCols,
  data,
  description = NULL,
  icon = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

ns                      Namespace function

title                   Character: tab title

tableId                Character: id of the datatable

columns                Character: column names of the datatable

visCols                Boolean: visible columns

data                    Data frame: dataset of interest

|             |                                                                                                                          |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| description | Character: description of the table (optional)                                                                           |
| icon        | Character: list containing an item named symbol (FontAwesome icon name) and another one named colour (background colour) |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|            |                                                    |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| table2html | <i>Create HTML table from data frame or matrix</i> |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create HTML table from data frame or matrix

**Usage**

```
table2html(  
  data,  
  rownames = TRUE,  
  colnames = TRUE,  
  class = NULL,  
  style = NULL,  
  thead = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

|          |                                            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| data     | Data frame or matrix                       |
| rownames | Boolean: print row names?                  |
| colnames | Boolean: print column names?               |
| class    | Character: table class                     |
| style    | Character: table style                     |
| thead    | Boolean: add a thead tag to the first row? |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|          |                               |
|----------|-------------------------------|
| tableRow | Create a row for a HTML table |
|----------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Create a row for a HTML table

**Usage**

```
tableRow(..., th = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                      |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
| ... | Elements to include in the row       |
| th  | Boolean: is this row the table head? |

**Value**

HTML elements

---

|                       |                                                                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| testGroupIndependence | Multiple independence tests between reference groups and list of groups |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Test multiple contingency tables comprised by two groups (one reference group and another containing remaining elements) and provided groups.

**Usage**

```
testGroupIndependence(ref, groups, elements, pvalueAdjust = "BH")
```

**Arguments**

- |              |                                                                                                       |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ref          | List of character: list of groups where each element contains the identifiers of respective elements  |
| groups       | List of characters: list of groups where each element contains the identifiers of respective elements |
| elements     | Character: all available elements (if a data frame is given, its rownames will be used)               |
| pvalueAdjust | Character: method used to adjust p-values (see Details)                                               |

## Details

The following methods for p-value adjustment are supported by using the respective string in the `pvalueAdjust` argument:

- `none`: Do not adjust p-values
- `BH`: Benjamini-Hochberg's method (false discovery rate)
- `BY`: Benjamini-Yekutieli's method (false discovery rate)
- `bonferroni`: Bonferroni correction (family-wise error rate)
- `holm`: Holm's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hochberg`: Hochberg's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hommel`: Hommel's method (family-wise error rate)

## Value

`multiGroupIndependenceTest` object, a data frame containing:

|                        |                                                                   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>attribute</code> | Name of the original groups compared against the reference groups |
| <code>table</code>     | Contingency table used for testing                                |
| <code>pvalue</code>    | Fisher's exact test's p-value                                     |

## See Also

[parseCategoricalGroups\(\)](#) and [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

Other functions for data grouping: [createGroupByAttribute\(\)](#), [getGeneList\(\)](#), [getSampleFromSubject\(\)](#), [getSubjectFromSample\(\)](#), [groupPerElem\(\)](#), [plotGroupIndependence\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
elements <- paste("subjects", 1:10)
ref      <- elements[5:10]
groups   <- list(race=list(asian=elements[1:3],
                           white=elements[4:7],
                           black=elements[8:10]),
                 region=list(european=elements[c(4, 5, 9)],
                             african=elements[c(6:8, 10)]))
groupTesting <- testGroupIndependence(ref, groups, elements)
# View(groupTesting)
```

---

testSingleIndependence

*Multiple independence tests between a reference group and list of groups*

---

### Description

Uses Fisher's exact test.

### Usage

```
testSingleIndependence(ref, groups, elements, pvalueAdjust = "BH")
```

### Arguments

|              |                                                                                                       |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ref          | Character: identifier of elements in reference group                                                  |
| groups       | List of characters: list of groups where each element contains the identifiers of respective elements |
| elements     | Character: all subject identifiers                                                                    |
| pvalueAdjust | Character: method used to adjust p-values (see Details)                                               |

### Details

The following methods for p-value adjustment are supported by using the respective string in the pvalueAdjust argument:

- none: Do not adjust p-values
- BH: Benjamini-Hochberg's method (false discovery rate)
- BY: Benjamini-Yekutieli's method (false discovery rate)
- bonferroni: Bonferroni correction (family-wise error rate)
- holm: Holm's method (family-wise error rate)
- hochberg: Hochberg's method (family-wise error rate)
- hommel: Hommel's method (family-wise error rate)

### Value

Returns a groupIndependenceTest object: a list where each element is a list containing:

|           |                                                                   |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| attribute | Name of the original groups compared against the reference groups |
| table     | Contingency table used for testing                                |
| pvalue    | Fisher's exact test's p-value                                     |



---

|              |                                                                |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| testSurvival | <i>Test the survival difference between groups of subjects</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

Test the survival difference between groups of subjects

## Usage

```
testSurvival(survTerms, ...)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                         |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| survTerms | survTerms object: survival terms obtained after running processSurvTerms (see examples) |
| ...       | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">survival::survdiff</a>                               |

subset expression indicating which subset of the rows of data should be used in the fit. This can be a logical vector (which is replicated to have length equal to the number of observations), a numeric vector indicating which observation numbers are to be included (or excluded if negative), or a character vector of row names to be included. All observations are included by default.

na.action a missing-data filter function. This is applied to the model.frame after any subset argument has been used. Default is options()\$na.action.

rho a scalar parameter that controls the type of test.

timefix process times through the aeqSurv function to eliminate potential roundoff issues.

## Value

p-value of the survival difference or NA

## Note

Instead of raising errors, returns NA

## See Also

Other functions to analyse survival: [assignValuePerSubject\(\)](#), [getAttributesTime\(\)](#), [labelBasedOnCutoff\(\)](#), [optimalSurvivalCutoff\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalCurves\(\)](#), [plotSurvivalPvaluesByCutoff\(\)](#), [processSurvTerms\(\)](#), [survdiffTerms\(\)](#), [survfit.survTerms\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```

require("survival")
data <- aml
timeStart <- "event"
event <- "event"
followup <- "time"
data$event <- NA
data$event[aml$status == 1] <- aml$time[aml$status == 1]
censoring <- "right"
formulaStr <- "x"
survTerms <- processSurvTerms(data, censoring=censoring, event=event,
                              timeStart=timeStart, followup=followup,
                              formulaStr=formulaStr)

testSurvival(survTerms)

```

---

|                    |                                                                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| testSurvivalCutoff | <i>Test the survival difference between two survival groups given a cutoff</i> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Test the survival difference between two survival groups given a cutoff

**Usage**

```

testSurvivalCutoff(
  cutoff,
  data,
  filter = TRUE,
  clinical,
  ...,
  session = NULL,
  survivalInfo = FALSE
)

```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                      |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cutoff     | Numeric: Cutoff of interest                                          |
| data       | Numeric: elements of interest to test against the cutoff             |
| filter     | Boolean or numeric: elements to use (all are used by default)        |
| clinical   | Data frame: clinical data                                            |
| ...        | Arguments passed on to <a href="#">processSurvTerms</a>              |
| censoring  | Character: censor using left, right, interval or interval2           |
| scale      | Character: rescale the survival time to days, weeks, months or years |
| formulaStr | Character: formula to use                                            |
| coxph      | Boolean: fit a Cox proportional hazards regression model?            |

|              |           |                                                                                                         |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              | survTime  | survTime object: times to follow up, time start, time stop and event (optional)                         |
|              | event     | Character: name of column containing time of the event of interest                                      |
|              | timeStart | Character: name of column containing starting time of the interval or follow up time                    |
|              | timeStop  | Character: name of column containing ending time of the interval (only relevant for interval censoring) |
|              | followup  | Character: name of column containing follow up time                                                     |
| session      |           | Shiny session                                                                                           |
| survivalInfo |           | Boolean: return extra survival information                                                              |

**Value**

p-value of the survival difference

---

|                 |                                                        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| textSuggestions | <i>Create script for auto-completion of text input</i> |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Uses the JavaScript library `jquery.textcomplete`

**Usage**

```
textSuggestions(id, words, novalue = "No matching value", char = " ")
```

**Arguments**

|         |                                                   |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------|
| id      | Character: input ID                               |
| words   | Character: words to suggest                       |
| novalue | Character: string when there's no matching values |
| char    | Character to succeed accepted word                |

**Value**

HTML string with the JavaScript script prepared to run

**Examples**

```
words <- c("tumor_stage", "age", "gender")
psychomics::textSuggestions("textareaid", words)
```

---

|           |                                                     |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| toJSarray | <i>Convert vector of values to JavaScript array</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Convert vector of values to JavaScript array

**Usage**

toJSarray(values)

**Arguments**

values                  Character vector

**Value**

Character with valid JavaScript array

---

|             |                                                                 |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| traceInList | <i>Find an item in list of lists and return its coordinates</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Find an item in list of lists and return its coordinates

**Usage**

traceInList(ll, item)

---

|               |                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| transformData | <i>Transform data in data frame</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Transform data in data frame

**Usage**

transformData(input, df, x, y)

**Arguments**

|       |                        |
|-------|------------------------|
| input | Shiny input            |
| df    | Data frame             |
| x     | Character: column name |
| y     | Character: column name |

**Value**

Data frame with transformed data in new columns and respective name of created columns

---

|                  |                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| transformOptions | <i>Show variable transformation(s)</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Show variable transformation(s)

**Usage**

```
transformOptions(label, type = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                                                                                             |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| label | Character: label to display                                                                                 |
| type  | Character: show the variable transformation for the chosen type; if NULL, show all variable transformations |

**Value**

Character labelling variable transformation(s)

---

|                 |                                                               |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| transformValues | <i>Transform values as per a given type of transformation</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Transform values as per a given type of transformation

**Usage**

```
transformValues(val, type, avoidZero = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| val       | Integer: values to transform                                                                                                                                                     |
| type      | Character: type of transformation                                                                                                                                                |
| avoidZero | Boolean: add the smallest non-zero number available (.Machine\$double.xmin) to avoid infinity values following log-transformation (may not be plotted); useful for p-values of 0 |

**Value**

Integer containing transformed values

---

|                |                                     |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| trimWhitespace | <i>Trims whitespace from a word</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Trims whitespace from a word

**Usage**

```
trimWhitespace(word)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                   |
|------|-------------------|
| word | Character to trim |
|------|-------------------|

**Value**

Character without whitespace

**Examples**

```
psychomics::trimWhitespace("  hey  there  ")
psychomics::trimWhitespace(c("pineapple  ", "one two three",
                             "  sunken  ship  "))
```

---

`uniqueBy`*Check unique rows of a data frame based on a set of its columns*

---

**Description**

Check unique rows of a data frame based on a set of its columns

**Usage**

```
uniqueBy(data, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| <code>data</code> | Data frame or matrix |
| <code>...</code>  | Name of columns      |

**Value**

Data frame with unique values based on set of columns

---

`updateClinicalParams`*Update available clinical attributes when the clinical data changes*

---

**Description**

Update available clinical attributes when the clinical data changes

**Usage**

```
updateClinicalParams(session, attrs)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| <code>session</code> | Shiny session                 |
| <code>attrs</code>   | Character: subject attributes |

**Value**

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

---

updateFileBrowserInput

*Change the value of a `fileBrowserInput()` on the client*


---

### Description

Change the value of a `fileBrowserInput()` on the client

### Usage

```
updateFileBrowserInput(session, id, ..., value = NULL, ask = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

|                      |                                                                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>session</code> | Shiny session                                                                                        |
| <code>id</code>      | Character: identifier                                                                                |
| <code>...</code>     | Additional arguments passed to <code>fileBrowser()</code> . Only used if <code>value = NULL</code> . |
| <code>value</code>   | Character: file or directory path                                                                    |
| <code>ask</code>     | Boolean: ask user to pick a file using file browser?                                                 |

### Details

Sends a message to the client, telling it to change the value of the input object. For `fileBrowserInput()` objects, this changes the value displayed in the text-field and triggers a client-side change event. A directory selection dialogue is not displayed.

### Value

NULL (function is only used to modify the Shiny session's state or internal variables)

### Source

<https://github.com/wleepang/shiny-directory-input>

---

vennEvents

*Compare the number of events from the different programs in a Venn diagram*


---

### Description

Compare the number of events from the different programs in a Venn diagram

### Usage

```
vennEvents(join, eventType)
```



**Arguments**

|           |                             |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| join      | List of lists of data frame |
| eventType | Character: type of event    |

**Value**

Venn diagrams for a given event type

---

|        |                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| wilcox | <i>Perform and display statistical analysis</i> |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Includes interface containing the results

**Usage**

```
wilcox(data, groups, stat = NULL)
ttest(data, groups, stat = NULL)
levene(data, groups, stat = NULL)
fligner(data, groups, stat = NULL)
kruskal(data, groups, stat = NULL)
fisher(data, groups)
spearman(data, groups)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data   | Numeric, data frame or matrix: gene expression data or alternative splicing event quantification values (sample names are based on their names or colnames)                       |
| groups | List of sample names or vector containing the group name per data value (read Details); if NULL or a character vector of length 1, data values are considered from the same group |
| stat   | Data frame or matrix: values of the analyses to be performed (if NULL, the analyses will be performed)                                                                            |

**Details**

- ttest: unpaired t-test
- wilcox: Wilcoxon test
- levene: Levene's test
- fligner: Fligner-Killeen test
- kruskal: Kruskal test
- fisher: Fisher's exact test
- spearman: Spearman's test

**Value**

HTML elements

---

[.GEandAScorrelation    *Display results of correlation analyses*

---

**Description**

Plot, print and display as table the results of gene expression and alternative splicing

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'GEandAScorrelation'
x[genes = NULL, ASevents = NULL]
```

```
## S3 method for class 'GEandAScorrelation'
plot(
  x,
  autoZoom = FALSE,
  loessSmooth = TRUE,
  loessFamily = c("gaussian", "symmetric"),
  colour = "black",
  alpha = 0.2,
  size = 1.5,
  loessColour = "red",
  loessAlpha = 1,
  loessWidth = 0.5,
  fontSize = 12,
  ...,
  colourGroups = NULL,
  legend = FALSE,
  showAllData = TRUE,
  density = FALSE,
  densityColour = "blue",
  densityWidth = 0.5
```

```

)

## S3 method for class 'GEandAScorrelation'
print(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'GEandAScorrelation'
as.table(x, pvalueAdjust = "BH", ...)

```

## Arguments

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x             | GEandAScorrelation object obtained after running <code>correlateGEandAS()</code>                                                                                                                                 |
| genes         | Character: genes                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| ASevents      | Character: AS events                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| autoZoom      | Boolean: automatically set the range of PSI values based on available data? If FALSE, the axis relative to PSI values will range from 0 to 1                                                                     |
| loessSmooth   | Boolean: plot a smooth curve computed by <code>stats::loess.smooth</code> ?                                                                                                                                      |
| loessFamily   | Character: if gaussian, loess fitting is by least-squares, and if symmetric, a re-descending M estimator is used                                                                                                 |
| colour        | Character: points' colour                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| alpha         | Numeric: points' alpha                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| size          | Numeric: points' size                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| loessColour   | Character: loess line's colour                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| loessAlpha    | Numeric: loess line's opacity                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| loessWidth    | Numeric: loess line's width                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| fontSize      | Numeric: plot font size                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| ...           | Arguments passed on to <code>stats::loess.smooth</code><br>span smoothness parameter for loess.<br>degree degree of local polynomial used.<br>evaluation number of points at which to evaluate the smooth curve. |
| colourGroups  | List of characters: sample colouring by group                                                                                                                                                                    |
| legend        | Boolean: show legend for sample colouring?                                                                                                                                                                       |
| showAllData   | Boolean: show data outside selected groups as a single group (coloured based on the colour argument)                                                                                                             |
| density       | Boolean: contour plot of a density estimate                                                                                                                                                                      |
| densityColour | Character: line colour of contours                                                                                                                                                                               |
| densityWidth  | Numeric: line width of contours                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| pvalueAdjust  | Character: method used to adjust p-values (see Details)                                                                                                                                                          |

## Details

The following methods for p-value adjustment are supported by using the respective string in the `pvalueAdjust` argument:

- `none`: do not adjust p-values
- `BH`: Benjamini-Hochberg's method (false discovery rate)
- `BY`: Benjamini-Yekutieli's method (false discovery rate)
- `bonferroni`: Bonferroni correction (family-wise error rate)
- `holm`: Holm's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hochberg`: Hochberg's method (family-wise error rate)
- `hommel`: Hommel's method (family-wise error rate)

## Value

Plots, summary tables or results of correlation analyses

## See Also

Other functions to correlate gene expression and alternative splicing: [correlateGEandAS\(\)](#)

Other functions to correlate gene expression and alternative splicing: [correlateGEandAS\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
annot <- readRDS("ex_splicing_annotation.RDS")
junctionQuant <- readRDS("ex_junctionQuant.RDS")
psi <- quantifySplicing(annot, junctionQuant, eventType=c("SE", "MXE"))

geneExpr <- readRDS("ex_gene_expression.RDS")
corr <- correlateGEandAS(geneExpr, psi, "ALDOA")

# Quick display of the correlation results per splicing event and gene
print(corr)

# Table summarising the correlation analysis results
as.table(corr)

# Correlation analysis plots
colourGroups <- list(Normal=paste("Normal", 1:3),
                     Tumour=paste("Cancer", 1:3))
attr(colourGroups, "Colour") <- c(Normal="#00C65A", Tumour="#EEE273")
plot(corr, colourGroups=colourGroups, alpha=1)
```

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